# SECTION WHEELS & TIRES

А

В

С

D

WT

## CONTENTS

PRECAUTIONS 2
Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System
(SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TEN-
SIONER"
PREPARATION
Special Service Tool
Commercial Service Tools
NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH)
TROUBLESHOOTING
NVH Troubleshooting Chart
WHEEL
Inspection
WHEEL AND TIRE ASSEMBLY
PAX Run Flat Tires and Wheels
Conventional Tire and Wheel
BALANCING WHEELS
ROTATION7
LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM8
System Components 8
System Description8
TRANSMITTER 8
REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY RECEIVER
BCM (BODY CONTROL MODULE)
COMBINATION METER9
DISPLAY UNIT9
CAN COMMUNICATION11
System Description11
TROUBLE DIAGNOSES 12
Wiring Diagram — T/WARN —
Terminals and Reference Value for BCM
ID Registration Procedure
ID REGISTRATION WITH TRANSMITTER
ACTIVATION TOOL
ID REGISTRATION WITHOUT TRANSMITTER
ACTIVATION TOOL
Transmitter Wake Up Operation
WITH TRANSMITTER ACTIVATION TOOL 18
CONSULT-II Function (BCM) 19
Self-Diagnosis 20

DESCRIPTION FUNCTION How to Perform Trouble Diagnosis for Quick and	
Accurate Repair INTRODUCTION	22
Preliminary Check	
Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart	24
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC	00
ITEMS	
Inspection 1: Transmitter or BCM MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 21, 22, 23 OR 24	20
	26
(DTC C1708, C1709, C1710 OR C1711) Inspection 2: Transmitter - 1	
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 31, 32, 33, 34, 41,	26 J
42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47 OR 48	26
Inspection 3: Transmitter - 2	27
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 35, 36, 37 OR 38	27 K
Inspection 4: Vehicle Speed Signal	
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 52 [DTC C1729]	
TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS	
Inspection 1: Warning Lamp Does Not Come On	-
When Ignition Switch Is Turned On.	29
Inspection 2: Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition	M
Switch Is Turned On.	30
Inspection 3: Warning Lamp Flashes When Ignition	
Switch Is Turned On	31
Inspection 4: Hazard Warning Lamp Flashes When	
Ignition Switch Is Turned On	32
Inspection 5: "TIRE PRESSURE" Information In	
Display Unit Does Not Exist.	
Inspection 6: ID Registration Cannot Be Completed.	
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION	
Transmitter	
INSTALLATION	34 36
Road Wheel	
Tire	
	00

## PRECAUTIONS

## PRECAUTIONS

# Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

## PREPARATION

## PREPARATION **Special Service Tool**

EES0021F

А

PFP:00002

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description	В
KV991 B1000 (J - 45295) Transmitter activation tool		<ul><li>Wake up</li><li>ID registration</li></ul>	С
			D
	WEIA0144E		WT
			V V I
<b>Commercial Service</b>	Tools		EES0021G
Commercial Service	Tools	Description	
	Tools	Description Removing wheel nuts	<i>EES0021G</i> F
Tool name	Tools		



I

Κ

## NOISE, VIBRATION, AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

EES0021H

Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

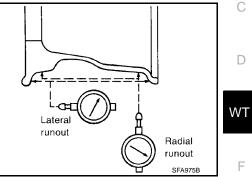
		<b>y</b>				-	-						-			-		
Reference page		FAX-5, FSU-5	<u>WT-5</u>	<u>WT-6</u>	<u>WT-36</u>	<u>WT-7</u>		I	<u>WT-36</u>	<u>FAX-4.</u> "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (FFD. 4 A/T), <u>RAX-4.</u> "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (RFD, 4 A/T) <u>FAX-4.</u> "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (FFD, 5 A/T), <u>RAX-4.</u> "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (RFD, 5 A/T),	ESU-4. "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (FAX), FAX-4, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (FSU)	RAX-4. "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (RAX), RSU-4, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart" (RSU)	Refer to TIRES in this chart.	Refer to ROAD WHEEL in this chart.	FAX-4, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	BR-5, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	PS-5, "NVH Troubleshooting Chart"	
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Improper installation, looseness	Out-of-round	Imbalance	Incorrect tire pressure	Uneven tire wear	Deformation or damage	Non-uniformity	Incorrect tire size	DIFFERENTIAL	FRONT AXLE AND FRONT SUSPENSION	REAR AXLE AND REAR SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVESHAFT	BRAKE	STEERING	
		Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×		×	×	×		×	×	×	×
		Shake	×	×	×	×	×	×		×		×	×		×	×	×	×
		Vibration				×				×		×	×			×		×
	TIRES	Shimmy	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×		×	×		×		×	×
		shudder	×	×	×	×	×	×		×		×	×		×		×	×
Symptom	Poor quality ride or handling	×	×	×	×	×	×		×		×	×		×				
	Noise	×	×	×			×			×	×	×	×		×	×	×	
		Shake	×	×	×			×				×	×	×		×	×	×
	ROAD WHEEL	Shimmy, shud- der	×	×	×			×				×	×	×			×	×
		Poor quality ride or handling	×	×	×			×				×	×	×				

×: Applicable

WF	EEL PFP:40300
Ins	pection
1.	Check tires for wear and improper inflation.
	Check wheels for deformation, cracks and other damage. If deformed, remove wheel and check wheel runout.
a.	Remove tire from aluminum wheel and mount on a tire balance machine.
	• · · · · · · · ·

b. Set dial indicator as shown.

Wheel runout	: Refer to WT-36, "Road
(Dial indicator value)	Wheel".



- 3. Check front wheel bearings for looseness. Refer to FAX-5, "FRONT WHEEL BEARING" .
- 4. Check front suspension for looseness. Refer to FSU-6, "FRONT SUSPENSION PARTS" .



Н

I

J

Κ

L

Μ

F

А

В

С

D

## WHEEL AND TIRE ASSEMBLY

## **PAX Run Flat Tires and Wheels**

#### CAUTION:

- Servicing PAX run flat tires and wheels requires special tire equipment and training. DO NOT service PAX Run Flat tires and wheels with conventional tire servicing equipment or damage to the tire and wheel will result.
- If a PAX run flat tire and wheel [or transmitter (pressure sensor)] requires service, and the proper servicing equipment is not available, then replace the complete PAX tire and wheel assembly.

# Conventional Tire and Wheel BALANCING WHEELS

1. Remove inner and outer balance weights from the road wheel. **CAUTION:** 

#### Be careful not to scratch the road wheel during removal.

2. Using releasing agent, remove double-faced adhesive tape from the road wheel. **CAUTION:** 

- Be careful not to scratch the road wheel during removal.
- After removing double-faced adhesive tape, wipe clean traces of releasing agent from the road wheel.
- 3. Set road wheel on wheel balancer using the center hole as a guide. Start the tire balance machine.
  - If a tire balance machine has adhesion balance weight mode settings and drive-in weight mode setting, select and adjust a drive-in weight mode suitable for road wheels.
- 4. When inner and outer unbalance values are shown on the wheel balancer indicator, multiply outer unbalance value by 1.6 to determine balance weight that should be used. Select the outer balance weight with a value closest to the calculated value above and install it to the designated outer position of, or at the designated angle in relation to the road wheel.

#### CAUTION:

- Do not install the inner balance weight before installing the outer balance weight.
- Before installing the balance weight, be sure to clean the mating surface of the road wheel.

#### Calculation:

Indicated unbalance value  $\times$  1.6 = balance weight to be installed **Calculation example:** 

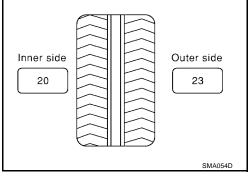
23 g (0.81 oz)  $\times$  1.6 = 38.33 g (1.35 oz) = 40 g (1.41 oz) balance weight (closer to calculated balance weight value)

#### NOTE:

The selected balance weight value must be the closest balance weight available to the calculated balance weight value.

#### Example:

37.4 = 35 g (1.23 oz) 37.5 = 40 g (1.41 oz)



PFP:40300

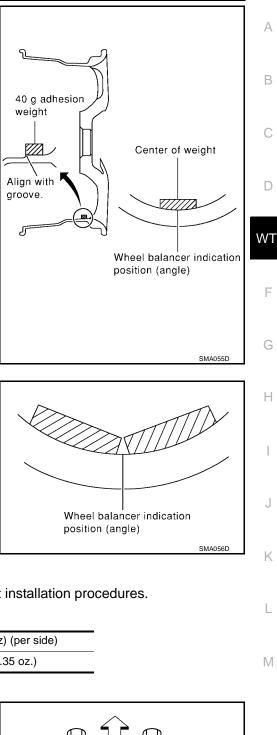
EES0022M

EES0021.1

- a. Install balance weight in the position shown.
- b. When installing balance weight to road wheels, set it into the grooved area on the inner wall of the road wheel as shown in the figure so that the balance weight center is aligned with the wheel balancer indication position (angle).

#### **CAUTION:**

- Always use Genuine NISSAN adhesion balance weights.
- Balance weights are not reusable; always replace with new ones.
- Do not install more than three pieces of balance weight.



c. If calculated balance weight value exceeds 50 g (1.76 oz), install two balance weight pieces in line with each other (as shown in the figure).

#### CAUTION:

#### Do not install one balance weight piece on top of another.

- 5. Start wheel balancer again.
- 6. Install drive-in balance weight on inner side of road wheel in the wheel balancer indication position (angle).

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not install more than two balance weights.

- 7. Start wheel balancer. Make sure that inner and outer residual unbalance values are 5 g (0.18 oz) each or less.
  - If either residual unbalance value exceeds 5 g (0.18 oz), repeat installation procedures.

#### Wheel balance (Maximum allowable unbalance):

Maximum allowable	Dynamic (At rim flange)	Less than 5 g (0.18 oz) (per side)
unbalance	Static (At rim flange)	Less than 10 g (0.35 oz.)

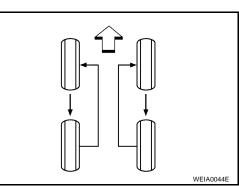
#### ROTATION

- After rotating the tires, adjust the tire pressure.
- Retighten the wheel nuts when the vehicle has been driven for 1,000 km (600 miles) (also in cases of a flat tire, etc.).

#### CAUTION:

#### When installing wheels, tighten them diagonally by dividing the work two to three times in order to prevent the wheels from developing any distortion.

Tightening torque : 112 N·m (11 kg-m, 83 ft-lb) of wheel nut



## LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

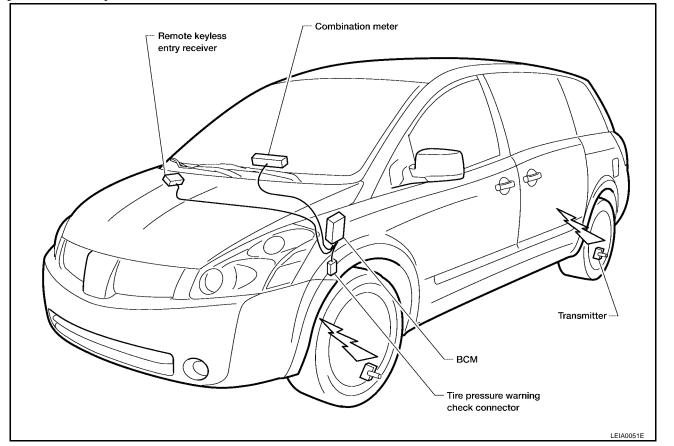
## LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

**System Components** 

PFP:40300

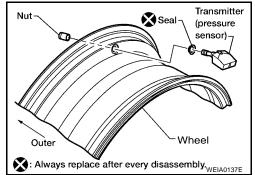
EES0021L

EES0021M



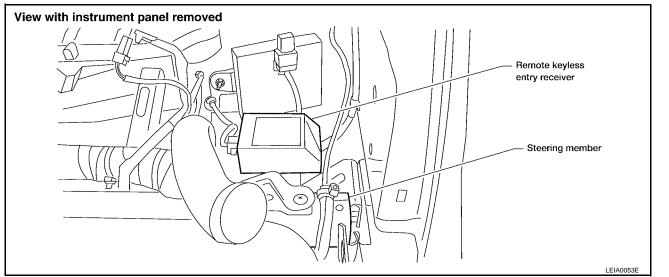
## System Description TRANSMITTER

A sensor-transmitter integrated with a valve is installed on a wheel, and transmits a detected air pressure signal in the form of a radio wave.



#### **REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY RECEIVER**

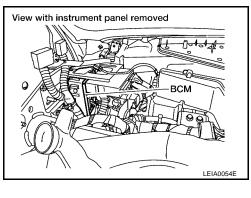
The remote keyless entry receiver receives the air pressure signal transmitted by the transmitter in each wheel.



#### BCM (BODY CONTROL MODULE)

The BCM reads the air pressure signal received by the remote keyless entry receiver, and controls the combination meter warning lamp and the buzzer operations as shown below. It also has a judgement function to detect a system malfunction.

Condition	Warning lamp	Buzzer
Less than 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) [Flat tire]	ON	OFF
Less than 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) [Flat tire] (With PAX Run Flat tire and wheel)	Flash (Twice per second)	ON (10 seconds after ignition switch ON)
System malfunction	After key ON, flashes once per second for 1 minute, then stays ON.	OFF
System normal	On for 1 second after ignition ON.	OFF



В

D

WΤ

F

Н

J

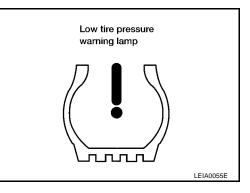
Κ

L

Μ

#### COMBINATION METER

The combination meter receives tire pressure status from the BCM using CAN communication. When a low tire pressure condition is sensed by the BCM, the combination meter low tire pressure warning lamp and buzzer are activated.

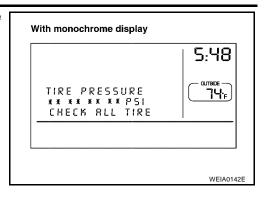


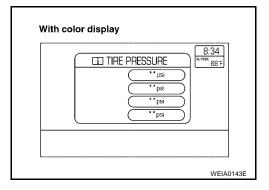
#### DISPLAY UNIT

Displays the air pressure of each tire.

## LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING SYSTEM

• After the ignition switch is turned ON, the pressure values are not displayed until the data of each wheel is received.





## **CAN COMMUNICATION**

CAN COMMUNICATION	PFP:23710	
System Description	EES0021N	А
Refer to LAN-24, "CAN COMMUNICATION".		
		В

F

G

Н

J

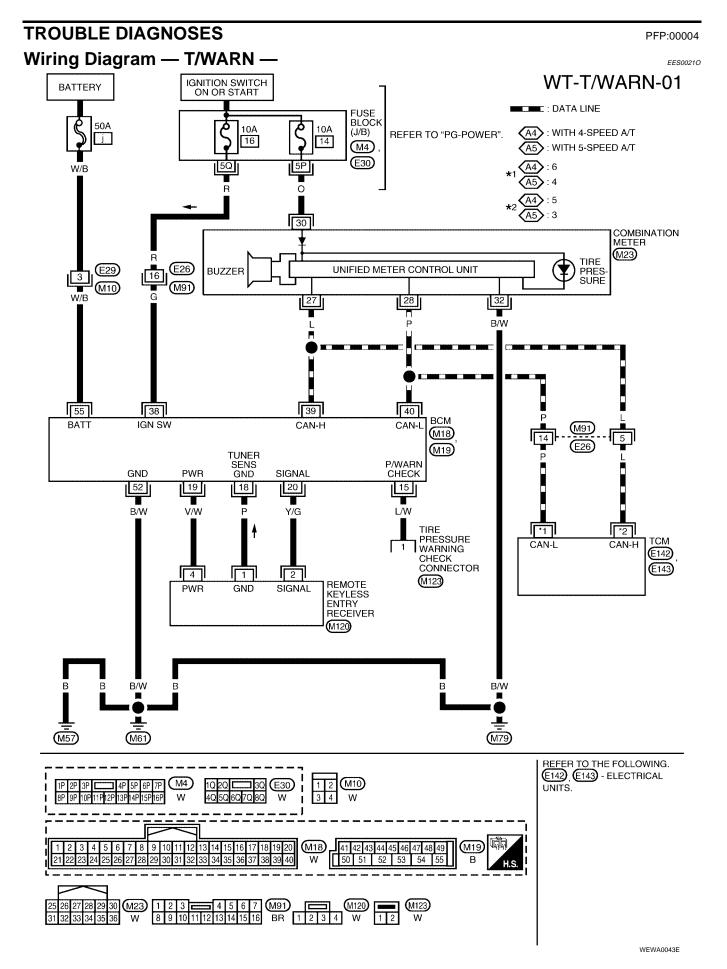
Κ

L

Μ

С

D



Revision: July 2006

Terminal Voltage (V)					
+ –		- Item	Condition	(Approx.)	
15 (L/W)		Tire pressure warning check connector	_	5V	
18 (P)		Remote keyless entry receiver (Ground)	_	OV	
19 (V/W)		Remote keyless entry receiver	Stand-by	(V) 4 2 0 + 0.2s OCC3879D	
		(Power supply)	Press any of the electronic switches	(V) 6 4 2 0 ••• 0.2s	
20 (Y/G)	Ground	Remote keyless entry receiver	Stand-by	(V) 6 4 2 0 • • 0.2s OCC3881D	
. (		(Signal)	Press any of the electronic switches	(V) 6 4 2 0 	
38 (G)	1	Ignition switch	Ignition switch ON or START	Battery voltage	
39 (L)	1	(CAN-H)		_	
40 (P)	1	(CAN-L)		_	
52 (B/W)	1	GND	_	OV	
55 (W/B)	-	Battery power supply		Battery voltage	

(): Wire color

## **ID Registration Procedure**

ID REGISTRATION WITH TRANSMITTER ACTIVATION TOOL

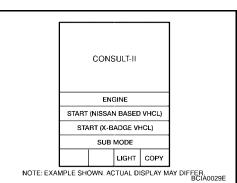
#### NOTE:

This procedure must be done after replacement of a low tire pressure warning transmitter or BCM. New replacement transmitters are provided "asleep" and must first be "woken up" using Transmitter Activation Tool J-45295 before ID registration can be performed.

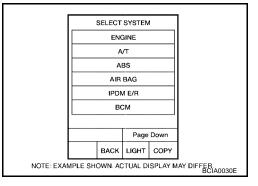
#### **CAUTION:**

If CONSULT-II is used with no connection of CONSULT-II CONVERTER, malfunction might be detected during self-diagnosis depending on control unit which carries out CAN communication.

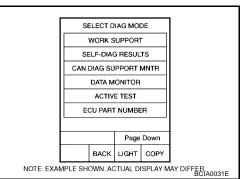
- 1. With the ignition switch OFF, connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector, then turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)".



 Touch "BCM" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.
 NOTE: If "BCM" is not indicated, go to <u>GI-38, "CONSULT-II Data Link</u> Connector (DLC) Circuit".

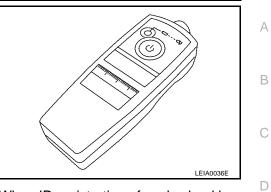


- 4. Select "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" on "SELECT TEST ITEM" screen.
- 5. Select "WORK SUPPORT" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen, and select "ID REGIST".



6. Push the transmitter activation tool against the tire near the front left transmitter. Press the button for 5 seconds.

Tool number : (J-45295)



7. Register the IDs in order from FR LH, FR RH, RR RH and RR LH. When ID registration of each wheel has been completed, a buzzer sounds and the hazard warning lamps flash.

	Activation tire position	Buzzer	Hazard warning lamp	CONSULT-II	WT
1	Front LH	Once			
2	Front RH	2 times	2 times flashing	"YET"	_
3	Rear RH	3 times		"DONE"	F
4	Rear LH	4 times			

8. After completing all ID registrations, press "END" to complete the procedure.

#### NOTE:

Be sure to register the IDs in order from FR LH, FR RH, RR RH, to RR LH, or the self-diagnostic results display will not function properly.

J

Κ

L

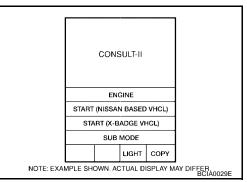
Μ

#### **ID REGISTRATION WITHOUT TRANSMITTER ACTIVATION TOOL**

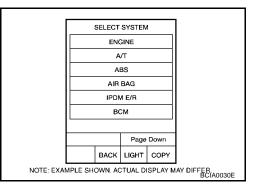
#### NOTE:

This procedure must be done after replacement of a low tire pressure warning transmitter or BCM. New replacement transmitters are provided "asleep" and must first be "woken up" using Transmitter Activation Tool J-45295 before ID registration can be performed.

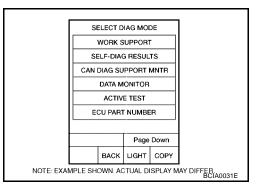
- 1. With the ignition switch OFF, connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector, then turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)".



- Touch "BCM" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.
   NOTE: If "BCM" is not indicated, go to <u>GI-38</u>, "CONSULT-II Data Link Connector (DLC) Circuit".
- 4. Select "AIR PRESSURE MONITOR" on "SELECT TEST ITEM" screen.



- 5. Select "WORK SUPPORT" on "SELECT DIAG MODE" screen, and select "ID REGIST".
- Adjust the tire pressure to the values shown in the table below for ID registration, and drive the vehicle at 15 km/h (9.4 MPH) or more for a few minutes.



Tire position	Tire pressure kPa (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)
Front – Left	250 (2.5, 36)
Front – Right	230 (2.3, 33)
Rear – Right	210 (2.1, 30)
Rear – Left	190 (1.9, 27)

7. After completing all ID registrations, press "END" to complete the procedure.

	Activation tire position	CONSULT-II	
-	Front LH		
-	Front RH	"YET" ↓	
-	Rear RH	↔ "DONE"	
-	Rear LH		
8.	Inflate all tires to proper pressure. Refer to WT-36, "Ti	<u>re"</u> .	

 $\mathbb{N}$ 

## Transmitter Wake Up Operation WITH TRANSMITTER ACTIVATION TOOL

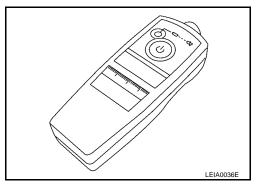
#### NOTE:

This procedure must be done after replacement of a low tire pressure warning transmitter or BCM. New replacement transmitters are provided "asleep" and must first be "woken up" using Transmitter Activation Tool J-45295 before ID registration can be performed.

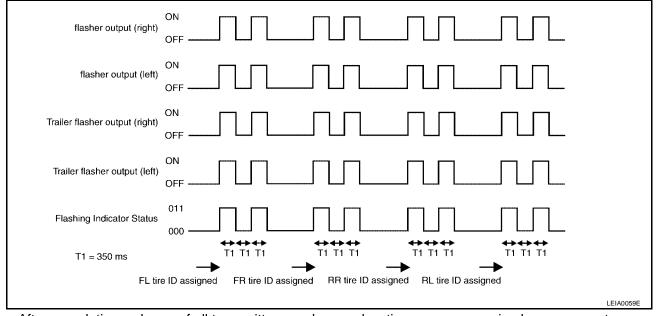
1. Push the transmitter activation tool against the tire near the front left transmitter. Press the button for 5 seconds.

#### Tool number : (J-45295)

• With ignition switch ON, as the hazard warning lamp flashes per the follow diagram, the respective transmitter then must be woken up.



2. When the BCM finishes assigning each tire ID, the BCM flashes the hazard warning lamps and trailer flasher lamps (if equipped) and sends flashing indicator status by CAN according to the following time chart. Please see trailer flasher specification details of trailer flashing lamps since the BCM controls trailer flasher lamps as brake lamps. Refer to <u>LT-132</u>, "<u>TRAILER TOW</u>".



3. After completing wake up of all transmitters, make sure low tire pressure warning lamp goes out.

EES0021R

## **CONSULT-II Function (BCM)**

CONSULT-II can display each diagnostic item using the diagnostic test modes shown following.

BCM diagnostic test item	Diagnostic mode	Description	В
	WORK SUPPORT	Supports inspections and adjustments. Commands are transmit- ted to the BCM for setting the status suitable for required opera- tion, input/output signals are received from the BCM and received data is displayed.	С
	DATA MONITOR	Displays BCM input/output data in real time.	
Inspection by part	ACTIVE TEST	Operation of electrical loads can be checked by sending drive signal to them.	D
	SELF-DIAG RESULTS	Displays BCM self-diagnosis results.	
	CAN DIAG SUPPORT MNTR	The result of transmit/receive diagnosis of CAN communication can be read.	WT
	ECU PART NUMBER	BCM part number can be read.	
	CONFIGURATION	Performs BCM configuration read/write functions.	F

G

EES0021S

А

Н

I

J

Κ

L

Μ

#### Self-Diagnosis DESCRIPTION

During driving, the low tire pressure warning system receives the signal transmitted from the transmitter installed in each wheel, and gives alarms when the tire pressure becomes low. The control unit (BCM) for this system has pressure judgement and trouble diagnosis functions.

#### FUNCTION

When the low tire pressure warning system detects low inflation pressure, the warning lamp in the combination meter comes on and the buzzer may sound (with PAX tires). To start the self-diagnostic results mode, ground the terminal of the tire pressure warning check connector. The malfunction location is indicated by the warning lamp flashing.

#### **CONSULT-II Application to Low Tire Pressure Warning System**

ITEM	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	DATA MONITOR
Front - Left transmitter	×	×
Front - Right transmitter	×	×
Rear - Left transmitter	×	×
Rear - Right transmitter	×	X
Warning lamp	_	Х
Vehicle speed	×	×
Buzzer (in combination meter)		X
CAN Communication	×	_

×: Applicable

- : Not applicable

#### Self-Diagnostic Results Mode

Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when …	Reference page
PAX - FAIL - FL [C1730] PAX - FAIL - FR [C1731] PAX - FAIL - RR [C1732] PAX - FAIL - RL [C1733]	Front-left tire pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less Front-right tire pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less Rear-right tire pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less Rear-left tire pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less	_
FLAT - TIRE - FL [C1704] FLAT - TIRE - FR [C1705] FLAT - TIRE - RR [C1706] FLAT - TIRE - RL [C1707]	Front-left tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less Front-right tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less Rear-right tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less Rear-left tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less	_
[NO-DATA] - FL [C1708]	Data from front-left transmitter cannot be received.	WT-26.
[NO-DATA] - FR [C1709]	Data from front-right transmitter cannot be received.	"Inspection 1:
[NO-DATA] - RR [C1710]	Data from rear-right transmitter cannot be received.	Transmitter or
[NO-DATA] - RL [C1711]	Data from rear-left transmitter cannot be received.	BCM"
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - FL	Checksum data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning.	WT-26.
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - FR	Checksum data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning.	"Inspection 2:
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - RR	Checksum data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning.	Transmitter -
[CHECKSUM- ERR] - RL	Checksum data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.	1"
[PRESSDATA- ERR] - FL	Air pressure data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning.	WT-27.
[PRESSDATA- ERR] - FR	Air pressure data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning.	"Inspection 3:
[PRESSDATA- ERR] - RR	Air pressure data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning.	Transmitter -
[PRESSDATA- ERR] - RL	Air pressure data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.	2"
[CODE- ERR] - FL	Function code data from front-left transmitter is malfunctioning.	WT-26.
[CODE- ERR] - FR	Function code data from front-right transmitter is malfunctioning.	"Inspection 2:
[CODE- ERR] - RR	Function code data from rear-right transmitter is malfunctioning.	Transmitter -
[CODE- ERR] - RL	Function code data from rear-left transmitter is malfunctioning.	1"

EES0021T

Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when …	Reference page	А
[BATT - VOLT - LOW] - FL [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - FR [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - RR [BATT - VOLT - LOW] - RL	Battery voltage of front-left transmitter drops. Battery voltage of front-right transmitter drops. Battery voltage of rear-right transmitter drops. Battery voltage of rear-left transmitter drops.	<u>WT-26.</u> "Inspection 2: <u>Transmitter -</u> 1"	В
VHCL_SPEED_SIG_ERR [C1729]	Vehicle speed signal is in error.	WT-28, "Inspection 4: Vehicle Speed Signal"	С

#### NOTE:

Before performing the self-diagnosis, be sure to register the ID or else the actual malfunction location may be different from that displayed on CONSULT-II.

#### **Data Monitor Mode**

MONITOR	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION	
VHCL SPEED	Drive vehicle.	Vehicle speed (km/h or MPH)	
AIR PRESS FL AIR PRESS FR AIR PRESS RR AIR PRESS RL	<ul> <li>Drive vehicle for a few minutes. or</li> <li>Ignition switch ON and activation tool is transmitting activation signals.</li> </ul>	Tire pressure (kPa or psi)	
ID REGST FL1 ID REGST FR1 ID REGST RR1 ID REGST RL1		Registration ID: DONE No registration ID: YET	
WARNING LAMP	Ignition switch ON	Low tire pressure warning lamp on: ON Low tire pressure warning lamp off: OFF	
BUZZER		Buzzer in combination meter on: ON Buzzer in combination meter off: OFF	

#### NOTE:

Before performing the self-diagnosis, be sure to register the ID, or else the actual malfunction location may be different from that displayed on CONSULT-II.

Κ

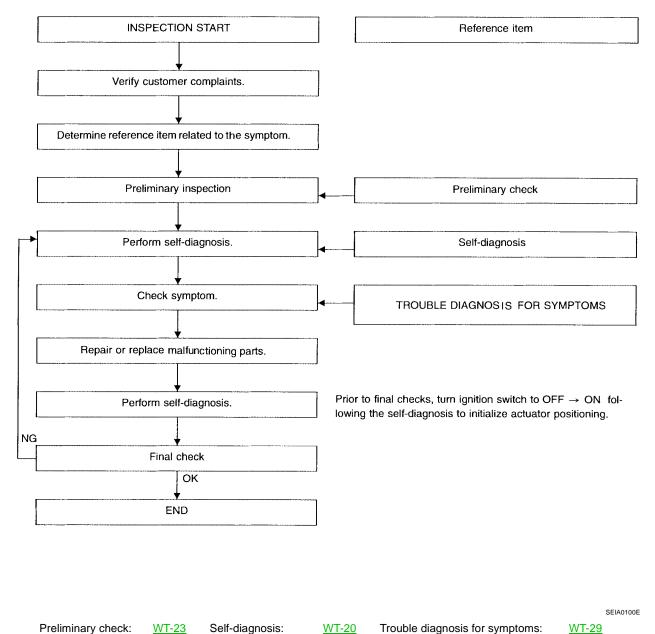
L

Μ

# How to Perform Trouble Diagnosis for Quick and Accurate Repair INTRODUCTION

- Before troubleshooting, verify customer complaints.
- If a vehicle malfunction is difficult to reproduce, harnesses, harness connectors or terminals may be malfunctioning. Hold and shake these parts to make sure they are securely connected.
- When using a circuit tester to measure voltage or resistance of each circuit, be careful not to damage or deform connector terminals.

#### **WORK FLOW**



Preliminary Check	EES0021V	~
BASIC INSPECTION		A
1. CHECK ALL TIRE PRESSURES		
Check all tire pressures. Refer to <u>WT-36, "Tire"</u> .		В
OK or NG OK >> GO TO 2. NG >> Adjust tire pressure to specified value.		С
2. CHECK LOW TIRE PRESSURE WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION		
<ol> <li>Check low tire pressure warning lamp activation.</li> <li>Does low tire pressure warning lamp activate for 1 second when ignition switch is turned ON?</li> </ol>	 1	D
Does warning lamp activate? YES >> GO TO 3.		WT
NO >> Check fuse and combination meter.		_
3. CHECK CONNECTOR		F
<ol> <li>Disconnect BCM harness connector.</li> <li>Check terminals for damage or loose connection.</li> </ol>		G
<ol> <li>Check terminals for damage or loose connection.</li> <li>Reconnect harness connector.</li> </ol>		
OK or NG		Н
OK >> GO TO 4. NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.		
4. CHECK TRANSMITTER ACTIVATION TOOL		
Check transmitter activation tool battery.		
OK or NG		J
<ul> <li>OK &gt;&gt; Carry out self-diagnosis.</li> <li>NG &gt;&gt; Replace transmitter activation tool battery.</li> </ul>		K
		1.4

L

## Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart

EES0021W

Code/Symptom	Malfunction part	Reference page	
06 07 08 09	PAX fail FL. Pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less PAX fail FR. Pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less PAX fail RR. Pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less PAX fail RL. Pressure drops to 121 kPa (1.23 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.5 psi) or less	_	
15 16 17 18	Front-left tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less Front-right tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less Rear-right tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less Rear-left tire pressure drops to 193 kPa (2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28 psi) or less	_	
21 22 23 24	Transmitter no data (front - left) Transmitter no data (front - right) Transmitter no data (rear - right) Transmitter no data (rear - left)	<u>WT-26.</u> "Inspection 1: Transmitter or <u>BCM"</u>	
31 32 33 34	Transmitter checksum error (front - left) Transmitter checksum error (front - right) Transmitter checksum error (rear - right) Transmitter checksum error (rear - left)	<u>WT-26,</u> <u>"Inspection 2:</u> <u>Transmitter -</u> <u>1"</u>	
35 36 37 38	Transmitter pressure data error (front - left) Transmitter pressure data error (front - right) Transmitter pressure data error (rear - right) Transmitter pressure data error (rear - left)	<u>WT-27,</u> <u>"Inspection 3:</u> <u>Transmitter -</u> <u>2"</u>	
41 42 43 44	Transmitter function code error (front - left) Transmitter function code error (front - right) Transmitter function code error (rear - right) Transmitter function code error (rear - left)	<u>WT-26,</u> "Inspection 2: <u>Transmitter -</u> <u>1"</u>	
45 46 47 48	Transmitter battery voltage low (front - left) Transmitter battery voltage low (front - right) Transmitter battery voltage low (rear - right) Transmitter battery voltage low (rear - left)	<u>WT-26,</u> "Inspection 2: <u>Transmitter -</u> <u>1"</u>	
52	Vehicle speed signal	<u>WT-28,</u> <u>"Inspection 4:</u> <u>Vehicle Speec</u> <u>Signal"</u>	
Low tire pressure warning lamp does not come on when ignition switch is turned on.	Fuse or combination meter BCM connector or circuit BCM	<u>WT-29.</u> <u>"Inspection 1:</u> <u>Warning</u> <u>Lamp Does</u> <u>Not Come On</u> <u>When Ignition</u> <u>Switch Is</u> <u>Turned On."</u>	
Low tire pressure warning lamp stays on when ignition switch is surned on.	Fuse or combination meter BCM connector or circuit BCM	WT-30, "Inspection 2 Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On."	
Low tire pressure warning lamp flashes when ignition switch is turned on.	BCM harness connector or circuit BCM Transmitter's mode off ID registration not yet completed	WT-31. <u>"Inspection 3</u> <u>Warning</u> <u>Lamp Flashes</u> <u>When Ignition</u> <u>Switch Is</u> <u>Turned On.</u> "	

Code/Symptom	Malfunction part	Reference page	А
Hazard warning lamp flashes when ignition switch is turned on.	BCM harness connector or circuit BCM	<u>WT-32.</u> "Inspection 4: <u>Hazard Warn-</u> ing Lamp Flashes When Ignition Switch Is Turned On."	B
"TIRE PRESSURE" information in display unit does not exist.	Fuse Display unit BCM	WT-33, "Inspection 5: "TIRE PRES- SURE" Infor- mation In Display Unit Does Not Exist."	D
ID registration cannot be com- pleted.	Transmitter Remote keyless entry receiver harness connector or circuit Remote keyless entry receiver	WT-33. "Inspection 6: ID Registra- tion Cannot Be Com- pleted"	F

Н

J

Κ

L

Μ

## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

## **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS**

PFP:00000

#### Inspection 1: Transmitter or BCM MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 21, 22, 23 OR 24 (DTC C1708, C1709, C1710 OR C1711)

EES0021X

## 1. CHECK CONTROL UNIT

Drive for several minutes. Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM". Are all tire pressures displayed as 0 kPa?

YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> GO TO 3.

## 2. CHECK REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY RECEIVER CONNECTOR

Check remote keyless entry receiver connector for damage or loose connections.

OK or NG

- OK >> Replace BCM, then GO TO 3. Refer to <u>BCS-20, "Removal and Installation of BCM"</u>.
- NG >> Repair or replace remote keyless entry receiver connector.

## 3. ID REGISTRATION

Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.

Is there a tire that cannot register ID?

YES >> Replace transmitter of the tire, then GO TO 5.

NO >> GO TO 4.

## 4. VEHICLE DRIVING

- 1. Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for several minutes without stopping.
- 2. Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 15 minutes after vehicle speed becomes 17 km/h (11 MPH).

Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?

YES >> Inspection End.

NO >> GO TO 5.

## 5. ID REGISTRATION AND VEHICLE DRIVING

- 1. Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.
- Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minutes.

Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?

YES >> Inspection End.

NO >> GO TO the inspection applicable to DTC.

#### Inspection 2: Transmitter - 1 MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 31, 32, 33, 34, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47 OR 48

EES0021Y

## **1.** ID REGISTRATION (CORRECTION OF TRANSMITTER LOCATION)

- 1. Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.
- Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any speed for 10 minutes.

>> GO TO 2.

## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

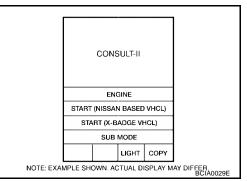
0	
2. REPLACE TRANSMITTER	Α
1. Check low tire pressure warning lamp again for flashing, replace malfunctioning transmitter.	
2. Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.	_
Can ID registration of all transmitters be completed?	В
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> GO TO Inspection 1. Refer to <u>WT-26, "Inspection 1: Transmitter or BCM"</u> .	С
3. VEHICLE DRIVING	0
Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at any minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5 minute Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?	
YES >> Inspection End. NO >> Replace malfunctioning transmitter, and perform "Step 3" again.	WT
Inspection 3: Transmitter - 2	
MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 35, 36, 37 OR 38	EES0021Z
1. CHECK ALL TIRE PRESSURES	
Check all tire pressures. Refer to WT-36, "Tire".	G
Are there any tires with pressure of 64 psi or more?	
NO >> GO TO 2. YES >> Adjust tire pressure to specified value.	Н
2. VEHICLE DRIVING	
1. Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.	
<ol> <li>Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for several minutes without stopping. Check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 15 minutes after v becomes 17 km/h (11 MPH).</li> </ol>	vehicle speed $_{\rm J}$
>> Replace transmitter with new one if "DATA MONITOR ITEM" displays 64 psi or mo TO 3.	ore. Then GO K
3. ID REGISTRATION AND VEHICLE DRIVING	
Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.	L
• Drive at a speed of 40 km/h (25 MPH) or more for 3 minutes, and then drive the vehicle at a 10 minutes. Then check all tire pressures with CONSULT-II "DATA MONITOR ITEM" within 5	
Does "DATA MONITOR ITEM" display tire pressure as normal without any warning lamp?	
YES >> Inspection End.	

NO >> GO TO the inspection applicable to DTC.

# Inspection 4: Vehicle Speed Signal MALFUNCTION CODE NO. 52 [DTC C1729]

## 1. SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULT CHECK

- 1. With the ignition switch OFF, connect CONSULT-II and CONSULT-II CONVERTER to the data link connector, then turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Select "START (NISSAN BASED VHCL)".



Select "BCM" on "SELECT SYSTEM" screen.
 NOTE:
 If the BCM is not indicated, refer to GL38, "C

If the BCM is not indicated, refer to <u>GI-38, "CONSULT-II Data</u> <u>Link Connector (DLC) Circuit"</u>.

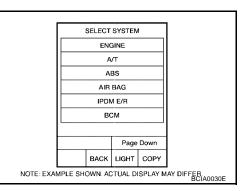
- 4. Select "BCM" on "SELECT TEST ITEM" screen, and select "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- 5. Check display contents in self-diagnostic results.
- Is " CAN COMM CIRCUIT" displayed in the self-diagnosis display items?
- YES >> Malfunction in CAN communication system. GO TO LAN-24, "CAN COMMUNICATION".
- NO >> GO TO 2.

## 2. снеск всм

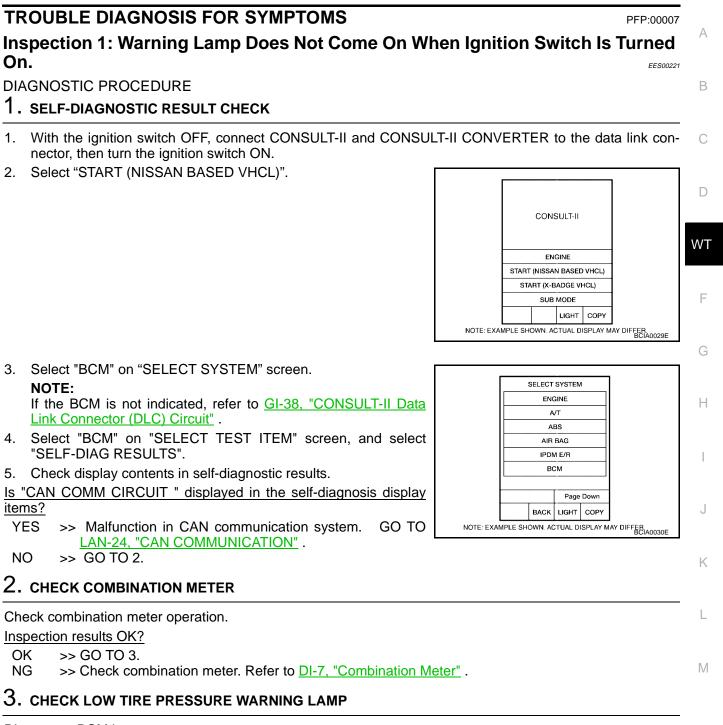
Perform BCM diagnosis. Refer to <u>BCS-11, "CONSULT-II OPERATION"</u> .

Inspection results OK?

- OK >> Perform Vehicle Speed Sensor Inspection. Refer to <u>AT-122, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u> for 4-speed A/T or <u>AT-477, "Diagnostic Procedure"</u> for 5-speed A/T.
- NG >> Replace BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-20, "Removal and Installation of BCM"</u>.



EES00220



Disconnect BCM harness connector.

Does the low tire pressure warning lamp activate?

YES >> Replace BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-20, "Removal and Installation of BCM"</u>.

NO >> Check combination meter and repair or replace.

## **TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS**

#### Inspection 2: Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On. EES00222

## DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

## **1. CHECK CONNECTOR**

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Disconnect BCM harness connectors M18, M19 and M20.
- 3. Check terminals for damage or loose connections.
- Inspection results OK?

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

## 2. CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (BAT)

Check voltage between BCM harness connector M19 terminal 55 and ground.

Terminals (+) (–)		Voltage	
		(-)	(Approx.)
Connector	Terminal	Ground	12V
M19	55	Ground	121

#### OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 3.

>> Check BCM power supply circuit for open or short. NG

## **3.** CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (IGN)

- Turn ignition switch ON. 1.
- Check voltage between BCM harness connector M18 terminal 38 and ground. 2.

	Terminals		Voltage
(+	·)	(-)	(Approx.)
Connector	Terminal	Ground	12V
M18	38	Ground	120
OK or NG			

OK >> GO TO 4.

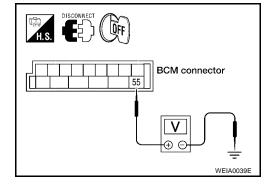
>> Check BCM power supply circuit for open or short. NG

## 4. CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT

- Turn ignition switch OFF. 1.
- 2. Check continuity between BCM harness connector M19 terminal 52 and ground.

	Continuity				
Connector M19		Terminal	Ground	Yes	
		52	Ground		
OK or N	G				
OK		eplace BCM. Refer t	o <u>BCS-20, "</u>	Removal and	
NG	>> Repair or replace BCM ground circuit.				

BCM connector WKIA29738

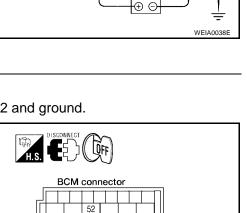


ÔN

38

BCM connector

2



V

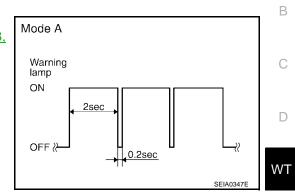
## Inspection 3: Warning Lamp Flashes When Ignition Switch Is Turned On.

#### NOTE:

If warning lamp flashes as shown, the system is normal.

#### Flash Mode A

 This mode shows transmitter status is OFF-mode.
 Carry out transmitter wake up operation. Refer to <u>WT-18</u>, <u>"Transmitter Wake Up Operation"</u>.



EES00223

А

F

Н

#### DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

#### 1. CHECK CONNECTOR

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect BCM harness connectors M18, M19 and M20.
- 3. Check terminals for damage or loose connections.

#### Inspection results OK?

OK >> GO TO 2.

NG >> Repair or replace damaged parts.

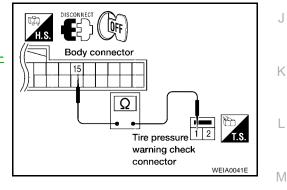
## 2. CHECK TIRE PRESSURE WARNING CHECK CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

Check continuity between BCM harness connector M18 terminal 15 and check connector M123 terminal 1.

#### Continuity should exist.

#### OK or NG

- OK >> Replace BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-20, "Removal and Installa-</u> tion of <u>BCM"</u>.
- NG >> Repair or replace harness connector.



## Inspection 4: Hazard Warning Lamp Flashes When Ignition Switch Is Turned On.

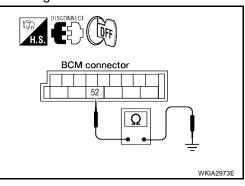
DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

## 1. CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect BCM harness connector M19.
- 3. Check continuity between BCM harness connector M19 terminal 52 and ground.

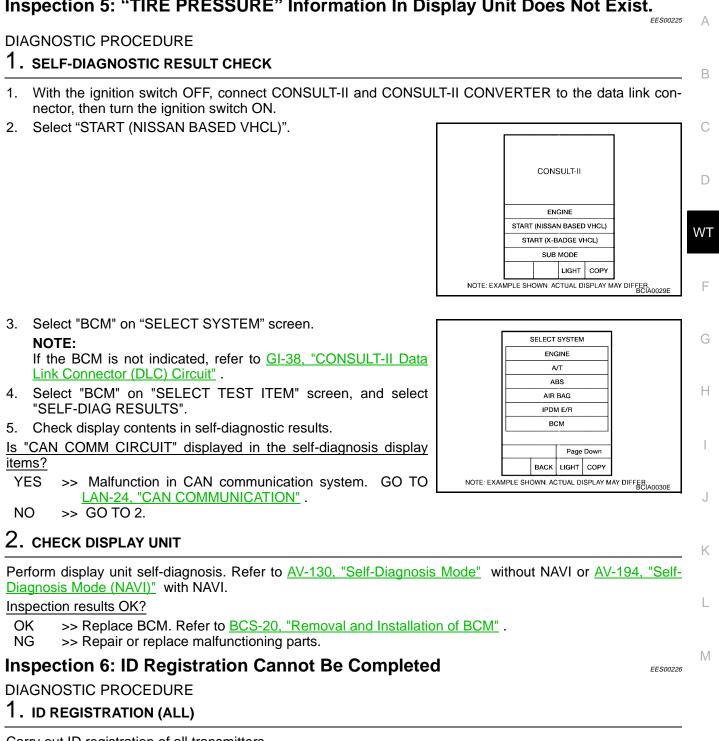
Terminals			Continuity
	(+)	(-)	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Cround	Vac
M19	52	- Ground	Yes
OK or NG			

- OK >> Replace BCM. Refer to <u>BCS-20, "Removal and Installa-</u> tion of <u>BCM"</u>
- NG >> Repair or replace BCM ground circuit.



## TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR SYMPTOMS

## Inspection 5: "TIRE PRESSURE" Information In Display Unit Does Not Exist.



Carry out ID registration of all transmitters.

Can ID registration of all transmitters be completed?

YES >> Inspection End.

NO >> GO TO WT-26, "Inspection 1: Transmitter or BCM" .

## **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION**

#### Transmitter

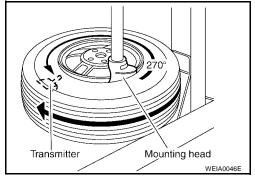
#### **CAUTION:**

- Servicing PAX run flat tires and wheels requires special tire equipment and training. DO NOT service PAX Run Flat tires and wheels with conventional tire servicing equipment or damage to the tire and wheel will result.
- If a PAX run flat tire and wheel [or transmitter (pressure sensor)] requires service, and the proper servicing equipment is not available, then replace the complete PAX tire and wheel assembly.

#### REMOVAL

- 1. Deflate tire. Unscrew transmitter retaining nut and allow transmitter to fall into tire.
- 2. Gently bounce tire so that transmitter falls to bottom of tire. Place on tire changing machine and break both tire beads ensuring that the transmitter remains at the bottom of the tire.

- 3. Turn tire so that valve hole is at bottom and bounce so that transmitter is near valve hole. Carefully lift tire onto turntable and position valve hole (and transmitter) 270 degrees from mount-ing/dismounting head.
- 4. Lubricate tire well and remove first side of the tire. Reach inside the tire and remove the transmitter.

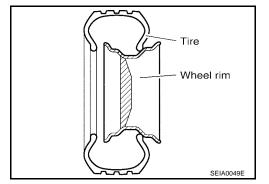


Transmitter

SEIA0047E

#### INSTALLATION

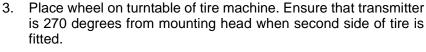
1. Put first side of tire onto rim.



PFP:00000

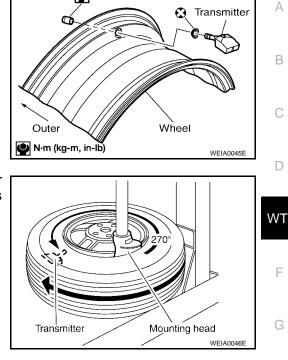
## **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION**

2. Mount transmitter on rim and tighten nut to the specification shown.



#### NOTE:

Do not touch transmitter at mounting head.



8.8 (0.90, 78)

- 4. Lubricate tire well, and install second side of tire as normal. Ensure that tire does not rotate relative to rim.
- 5. Inflate tire and balance the wheel and tire assembly. Refer to WT-6, "Conventional Tire and Wheel" .
- 6. Install wheel and tire assembly in appropriate wheel position on vehicle.

NOTE:

If replacing transmitter, transmitter wake up operation must be performed. Refer to <u>WT-18, "Transmitter</u> <u>Wake Up Operation"</u>.

Μ

Κ

Н

## SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

# SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

## **Road Wheel**

Wheel type		Aluminum	Steel	
		Aluminum	Inside	Outside
Maximum radial runout limit	Lateral mm (in)	0.3 (0.012) or less	1.0 (0.039) or less	0.9 (0.035) or less
	Radial mm (in)	0.3 (0.012) or less	0.8 (0.031) or less	0.4 (0.016) or less
Maximum residual imbalance	Dynamic (at rim flange)	Less than 5 g (0.18 oz) (per side)		
Impalance	Static (at rim flange)	Less than 10 g (0.35 oz)		

## Tire

EES0022H

Unit: kPa (kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, psi)

Tire size	Air pressure		
	Conventional tire	Spare tire	
T135/80*16	_	420 (4.2, 60)	
P225/65R16	240 (2.4, 35)		
P225/60R17	240 (2.4, 35)		
225-700R480A	240 (2.4, 35)	_	
Speed Rating	Н	_	

\*: D or R depending on manufacturer.

PFP:00030

EES0022G