

BRAKE SYSTEM

SECTION BR

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PRECAUTIONS

Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

NABR0120

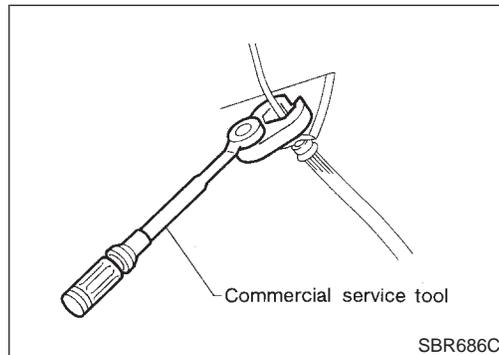
The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER" used along with a seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. The SRS system composition which is available to NISSAN MODEL R50 is as follows:

- For a frontal collision
The Supplemental Restraint System consists of driver air bag module (located in the center of the steering wheel), front passenger air bag module (located on the instrument panel on passenger side), seat belt pre-tensioners, a diagnosis sensor unit, warning lamp, wiring harness and spiral cable.
- For a side collision
The Supplemental Restraint System consists of side air bag module (located in the outer side of front seat), satellite sensor, diagnosis sensor unit (one of components of air bags for a frontal collision), wiring harness, warning lamp (one of components of air bags for a frontal collision).

Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the **RS section** of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the RS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. Spiral cable and wiring harnesses covered with yellow insulation tape either just before the harness connectors or for the complete harness are related to the SRS.



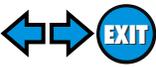
Precautions for Brake System

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- Use brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- To clean master cylinder parts, disc brake caliper parts or wheel cylinder parts, use clean brake fluid.
- Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene. They will ruin rubber parts of hydraulic system.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.

WARNING:

- Clean brakes with a vacuum dust collector to minimize risk of health hazard from powder caused by friction.



PRECAUTIONS

Wiring Diagrams and Trouble Diagnoses

Wiring Diagrams and Trouble Diagnoses

NABR0003

When you read wiring diagrams, refer to the following:

- GI-11, "HOW TO READ WIRING DIAGRAMS"
- EL-9, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" for power distribution circuit

When you perform trouble diagnoses, refer to the following:

- GI-34, "HOW TO FOLLOW TEST GROUP IN TROUBLE DIAGNOSES"
- GI-23, "HOW TO PERFORM EFFICIENT DIAGNOSIS FOR AN ELECTRICAL INCIDENT"

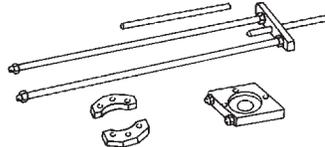
PREPARATION

Special Service Tools

Special Service Tools

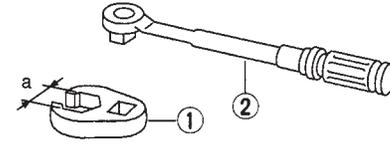
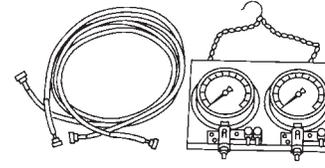
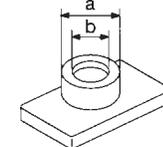
NABR0004

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
KV40106500 (J25852-B) Rear wheel bearing puller	 <p>NT724</p>	<p>GI</p> <p>MA</p> <p>EM</p> <p>LC</p> <p>EC</p>

Commercial Service Tools

NABR0005

Tool name	Description	
1 Flare nut crowfoot 2 Torque wrench	 <p>NT360</p>	<p>FE</p> <p>CL</p> <p>MT</p>
Brake fluid pressure gauge	 <p>NT151</p>	<p>AT</p> <p>TF</p> <p>PD</p>
Rear wheel sensor rotor drift	 <p>NT509</p>	<p>AX</p> <p>SU</p>

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NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

NVH Troubleshooting Chart

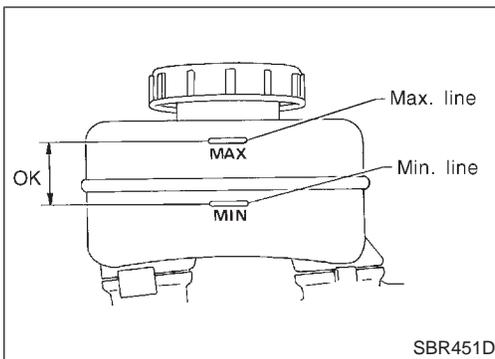
NVH Troubleshooting Chart

NABR0065071

Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference page	Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS				
	BRAKE	Noise			
Symptom		Shake	Shimmy, Judder		
		×		Linings or pads - damaged	BR-22, 28
		×		Linings or pads - uneven wear	BR-22, 28
		×		Return spring damaged	BR-26
		×		Shims damaged	BR-22
	×	×		Rotor or drum imbalance	—
	×			Rotor or drum damage	—
	×			Rotor or drum runout	BR-24, 28
	×			Rotor or drum deformation	—
	×			Rotor or drum deflection	—
	×			Rotor or drum rust	—
	×			Rotor thickness variation	BR-25
	×			Drum out of round	BR-28
		×	×	PROPELLER SHAFT	PD-4
			×	DIFFERENTIAL	PD-4
		×	×	DRIVE SHAFT	AX-3
	×	×	×	AXLE	AX-3
	×	×	×	SUSPENSION	SU-3
	×	×	×	TIRES	SU-3
	×	×	×	ROAD WHEEL	SU-3
	×	×	×	STEERING	ST-5

x: Applicable

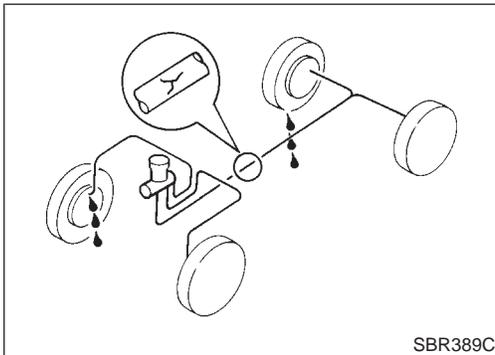


Checking Brake Fluid Level

NABR0006

- Check fluid level in reservoir tank. It should be between Max and Min lines on reservoir tank.
- If fluid level is extremely low, check brake system.
- If the brake warning lamp comes on, check brake fluid level switch and parking brake switch.

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Checking Brake Line

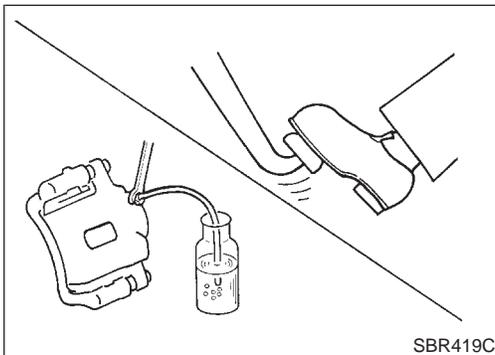
NABR0007

CAUTION:

If leakage occurs around joints, retighten or, if necessary, replace damaged parts.

1. Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration and other damage. Replace any damaged parts.
2. Check for oil leakage by fully depressing brake pedal while engine is running.

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Changing Brake Fluid

NABR0008

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Always keep fluid level higher than minimum line on reservoir tank.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.

1. Clean inside of reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid.
2. Connect a vinyl tube to each air bleeder valve.
3. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
4. Refill until brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve. Use same procedure as in bleeding hydraulic system to refill brake fluid. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-8.

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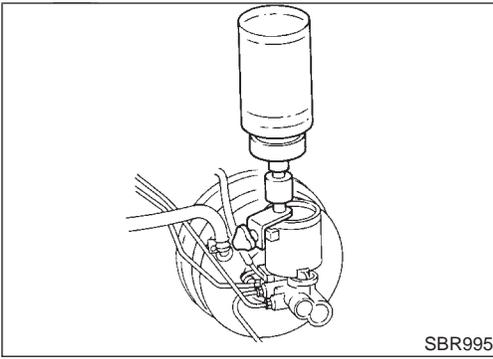
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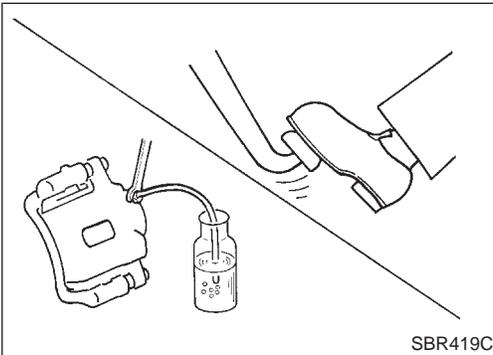
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Bleeding Brake System

CAUTION:

- Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder during bleeding operation.
- If master cylinder is suspected to have air inside, bleed air from master cylinder first. Refer to “Installation”, “MASTER CYLINDER”, BR-18.
- Fill reservoir with new brake fluid “DOT 3”. Make sure it is full at all times while bleeding air out of system.
- Place a container under master cylinder to avoid spillage of brake fluid.
- Turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connectors or battery ground cable.
- Bleed air in the following order.
 1. LSV air bleeder (4WD models)
 2. Left rear brake
 3. Right rear brake
 4. Left front brake
 5. Right front brake



1. Connect a transparent vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
2. Fully depress brake pedal several times.
3. With brake pedal depressed, open air bleeder valve to release air.
4. Close air bleeder valve.
5. Release brake pedal slowly.
6. Repeat steps 2. through 5. until clear brake fluid comes out of air bleeder valve.
7. Tighten air bleeder valve.

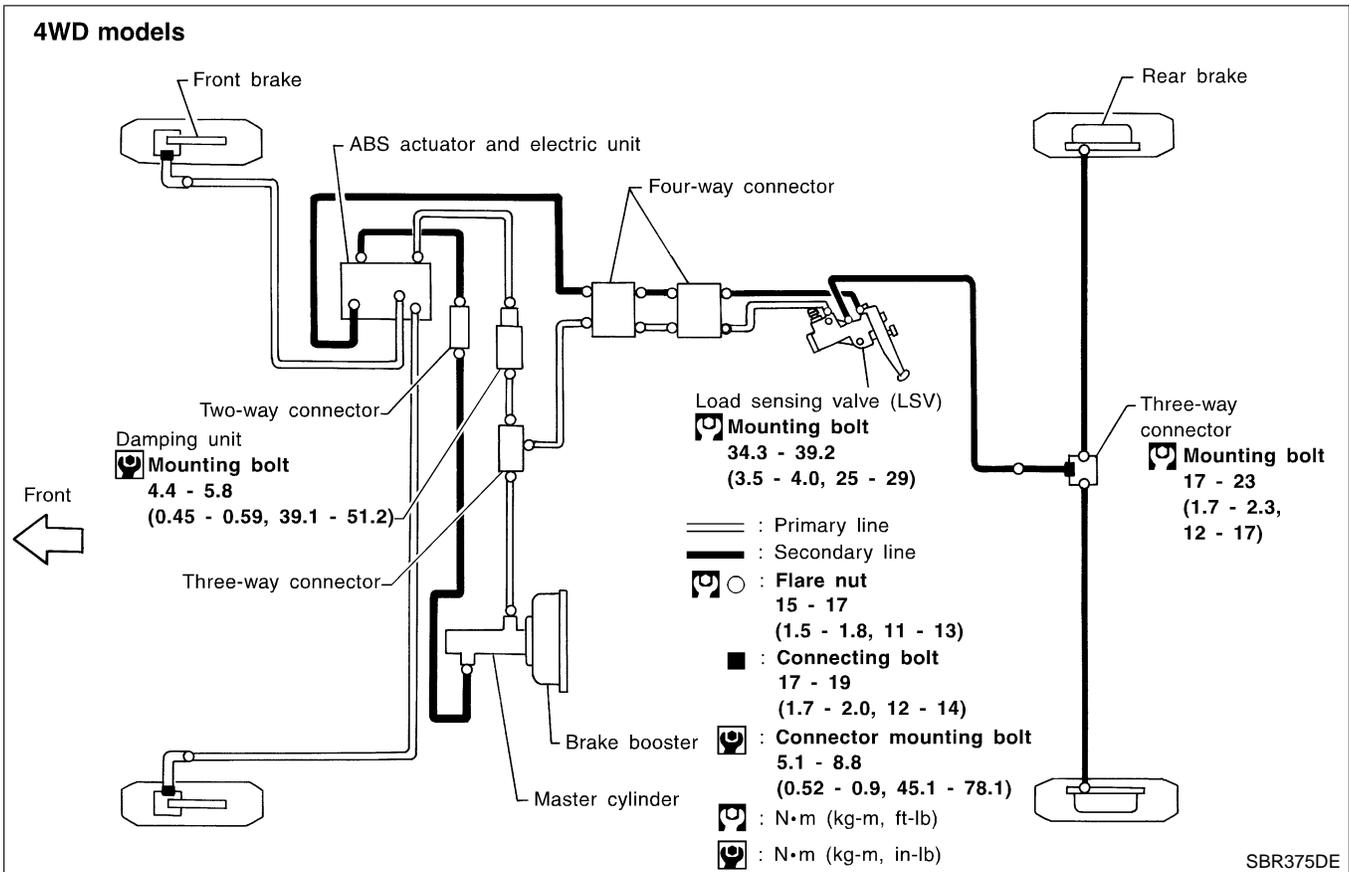
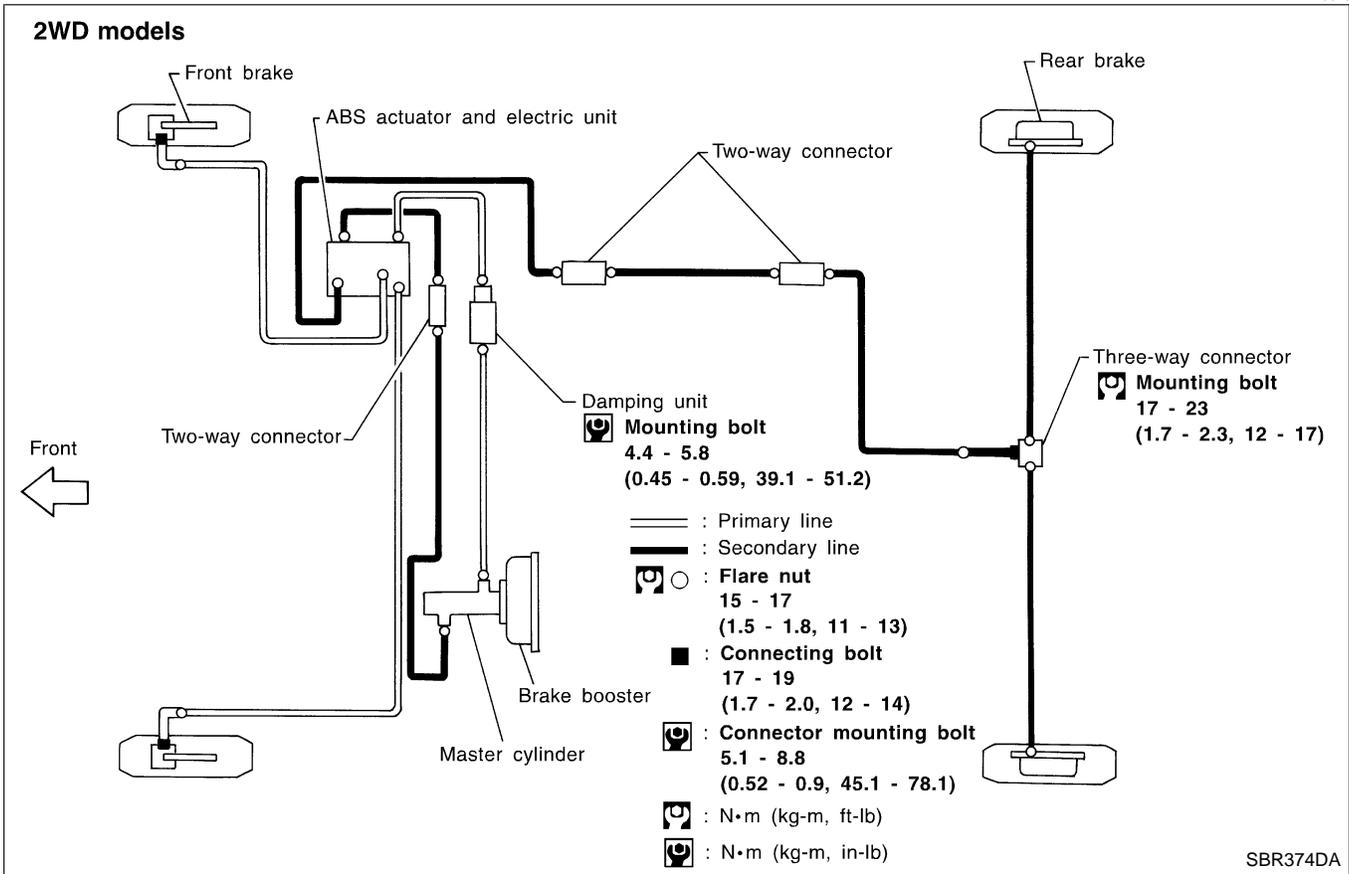
: 7 - 9 N·m (0.7 - 0.9 kg·m, 61 - 78 in·lb)

BRAKE HYDRAULIC LINE

Hydraulic Circuit

Hydraulic Circuit

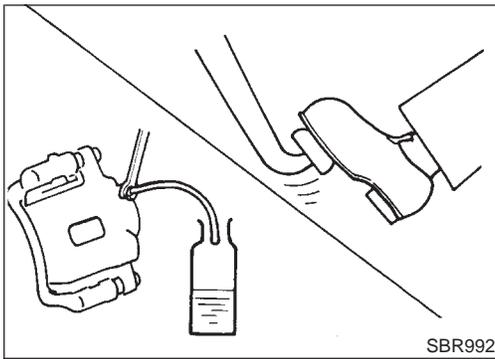
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BRAKE HYDRAULIC LINE

Removal



Removal

NABR0011

CAUTION:

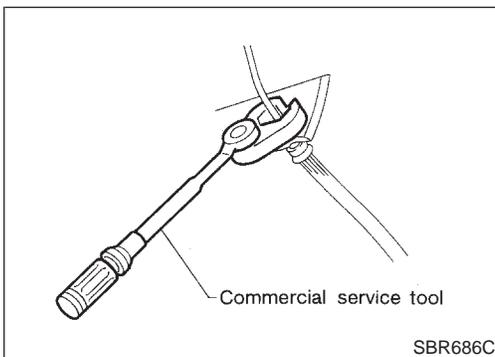
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- All hoses must be free from excessive bending, twisting and pulling.

1. Connect vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
2. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
3. Remove flare nut connecting brake tube and hose, then withdraw lock spring.
4. Cover openings to prevent entrance of dirt whenever disconnecting brake line.

Inspection

NABR0012

Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration and other damage. Replace any damaged parts.



Installation

NABR0013

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.

1. Tighten all flare nuts and connecting bolts.

Flare nut:

 : 15 - 17 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg·m, 11 - 13 ft·lb)

Connecting bolt:

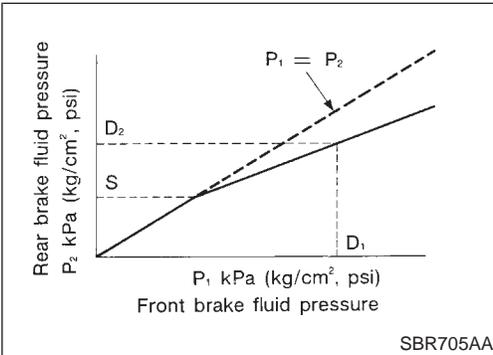
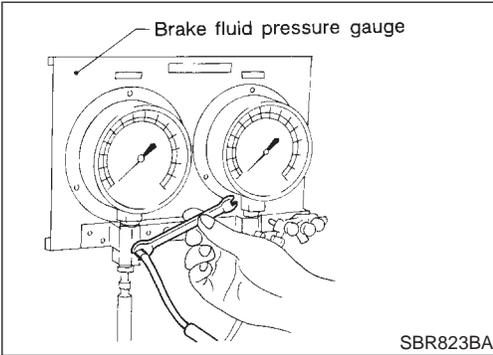
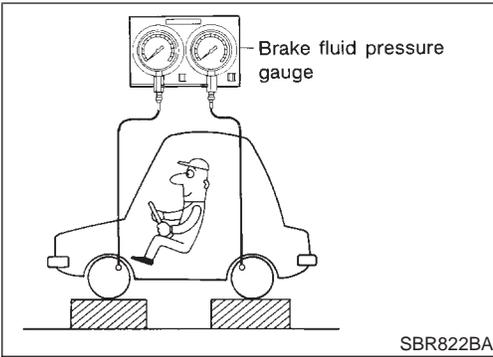
 : 17 - 19 N·m (1.7 - 2.0 kg·m, 12 - 14 ft·lb)

2. Refill until new brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
3. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-8.

PROPORTIONING VALVE (2WD)

Inspection

NABR0086



Inspection

CAUTION:

- Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder.
- Use new brake fluid “DOT 3”.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on paint areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Depress pedal slowly when raising front brake pressure.
- Check rear brake pressure 2 seconds after front brake pressure reaches specified value.
- Disconnect harness connectors from ABS actuator and electric unit before checking.

1. Remove front LH tire.
2. Connect tool to air bleeders on front LH brake caliper and rear LH or RH brake wheel cylinder.
3. Install front LH tire.

Before installing front LH tire, confirm the tool is not touching the front LH wheel.

4. Bleed air from the tool.
5. Check fluid pressure by depressing brake pedal.

kPa (kg/cm², psi)

Applied pressure (Front brake) D_1	6,375 (65, 924)
Output pressure (Rear brake) D_2	3,432 - 3,825 (35 - 39, 498 - 555)

If output pressure is out of specifications, replace master cylinder assembly (built-in type).

6. Bleed air after disconnecting the tool. Refer to “Bleeding Brake System”, BR-8.
7. Install front LH tire.

Removal and Installation (Built-in type)

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Always replace together with master cylinder as an assembly.

- Refer to “MASTER CYLINDER”, BR-16.

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LOAD SENSING VALVE (4WD)

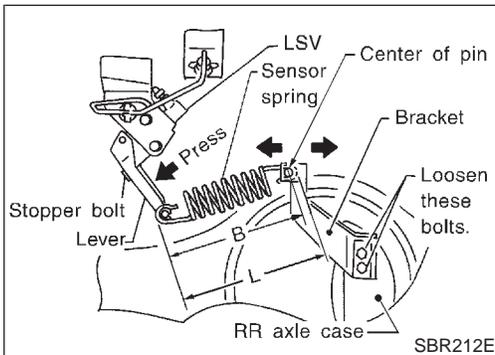
Inspection

Inspection

NABR0014

CAUTION:

- Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder.
- Use new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on paint areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Depress pedal slowly when raising front brake pressure.
- Check rear brake pressure 2 seconds after front brake pressure reaches specified value.
- Disconnect harness connectors from ABS actuator and electric unit before checking.



1. Park vehicle on a level surface with vehicle unloaded*.
* Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
2. Press a lever to the stopper bolt, then adjust length "B" as follows:

Length "B"	Reference (Length "L")
207.7 mm (8.18 in)	217.3 mm (8.56 in)

3. If length "B" is not within specification, adjust sensor spring length.

Removal and Installation

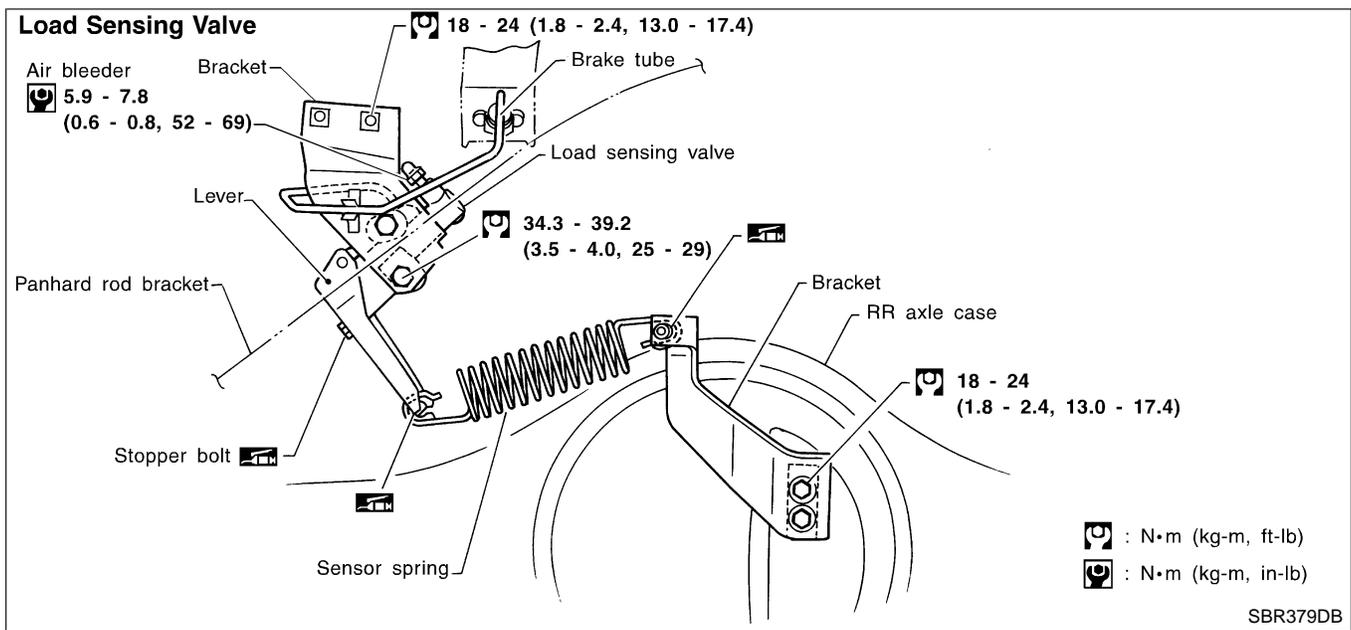
NABR0015

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Do not reuse Load Sensing Valve once it is disassembled.
- Replace damaged Load Sensing Valve as an assembly.
- When disassembling, apply multi-purpose grease to all rubbing areas.

LOAD SENSING VALVE (4WD)

Removal and Installation (Cont'd)



1. Tighten all flare nuts and mounting bolts.

Flare nut:

\circ : 15 - 17 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)

2. Refill until new brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
3. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-8.

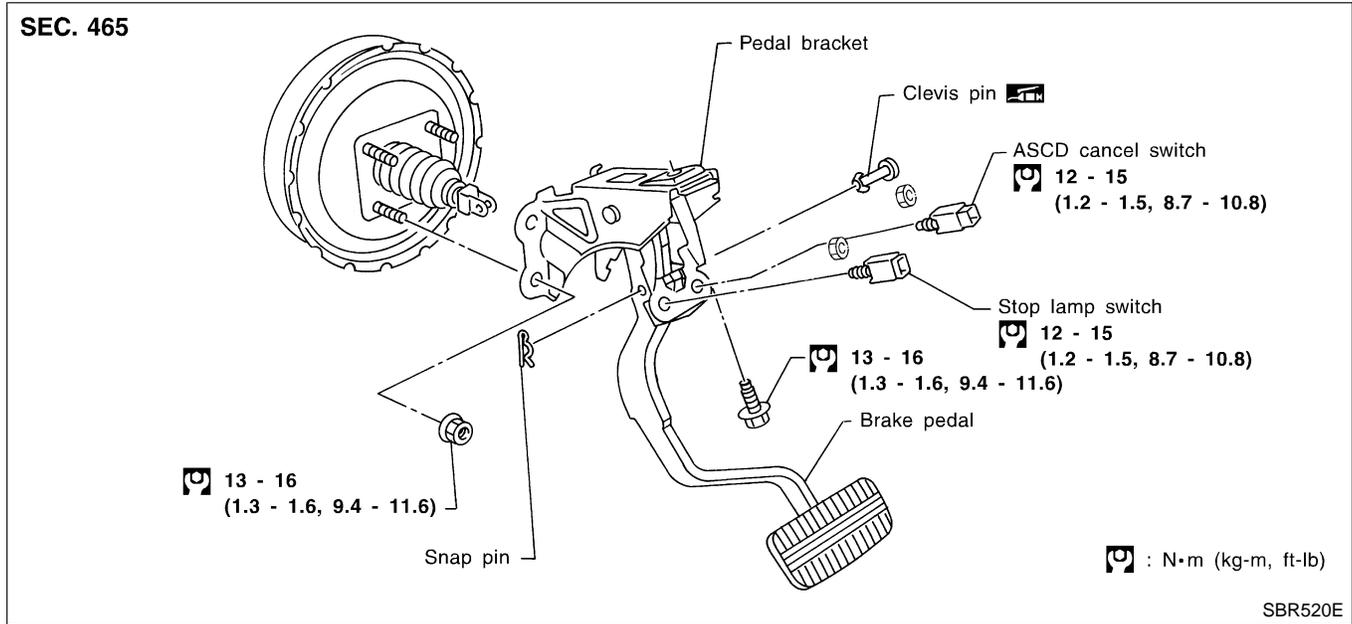
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BRAKE PEDAL AND BRACKET

Removal and Installation

Removal and Installation

NABR0016



Inspection

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Check brake pedal for following items.

- Brake pedal bend
- Clevis pin deformation
- Crack of any welded portion
- Crack or deformation of clevis pin stopper

Adjustment

NABR0018

Check brake pedal free height from metal panel.

H: Free height

Refer to SDS (BR-80).

D: Depressed height

Refer to SDS (BR-80).

Under force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) with engine running

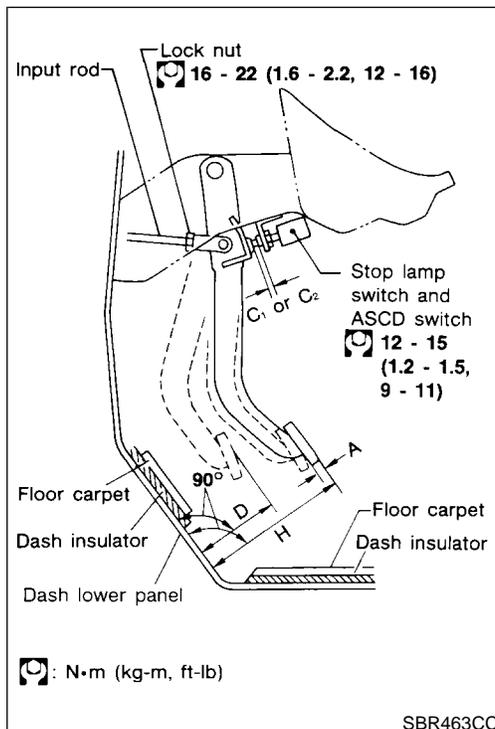
C₁, C₂: Clearance between pedal stopper and threaded end of stop lamp switch and ASCD switch

0.3 - 1.0 mm (0.012 - 0.039 in)

A: Pedal free play

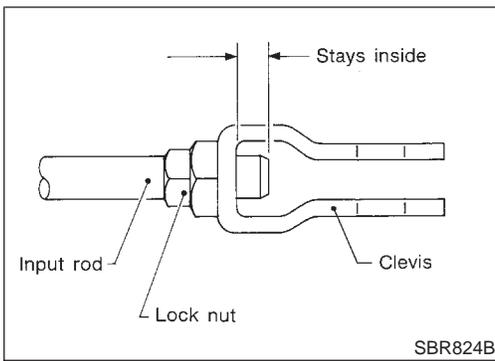
1 - 3 mm (0.04 - 0.12 in)

If necessary, adjust brake pedal free height.



BRAKE PEDAL AND BRACKET

Adjustment (Cont'd)



1. Loosen lock nut and adjust pedal free height by turning brake booster input rod. Then tighten lock nut.

Make sure that tip of input rod stays inside.

2. Adjust clearance "C₁" and "C₂" with stop lamp switch and ASCD switch respectively. Then tighten lock nuts.
3. Check pedal free play.

Make sure that stop lamp is off when pedal is released.

4. Check brake pedal's depressed height while engine is running. If depressed height is below specified value, check brake system for leaks, accumulation of air or any damage to components (master cylinder, wheel cylinder, etc.). Then make necessary repairs.

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MASTER CYLINDER

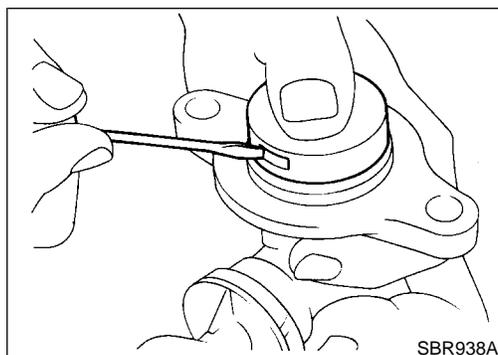
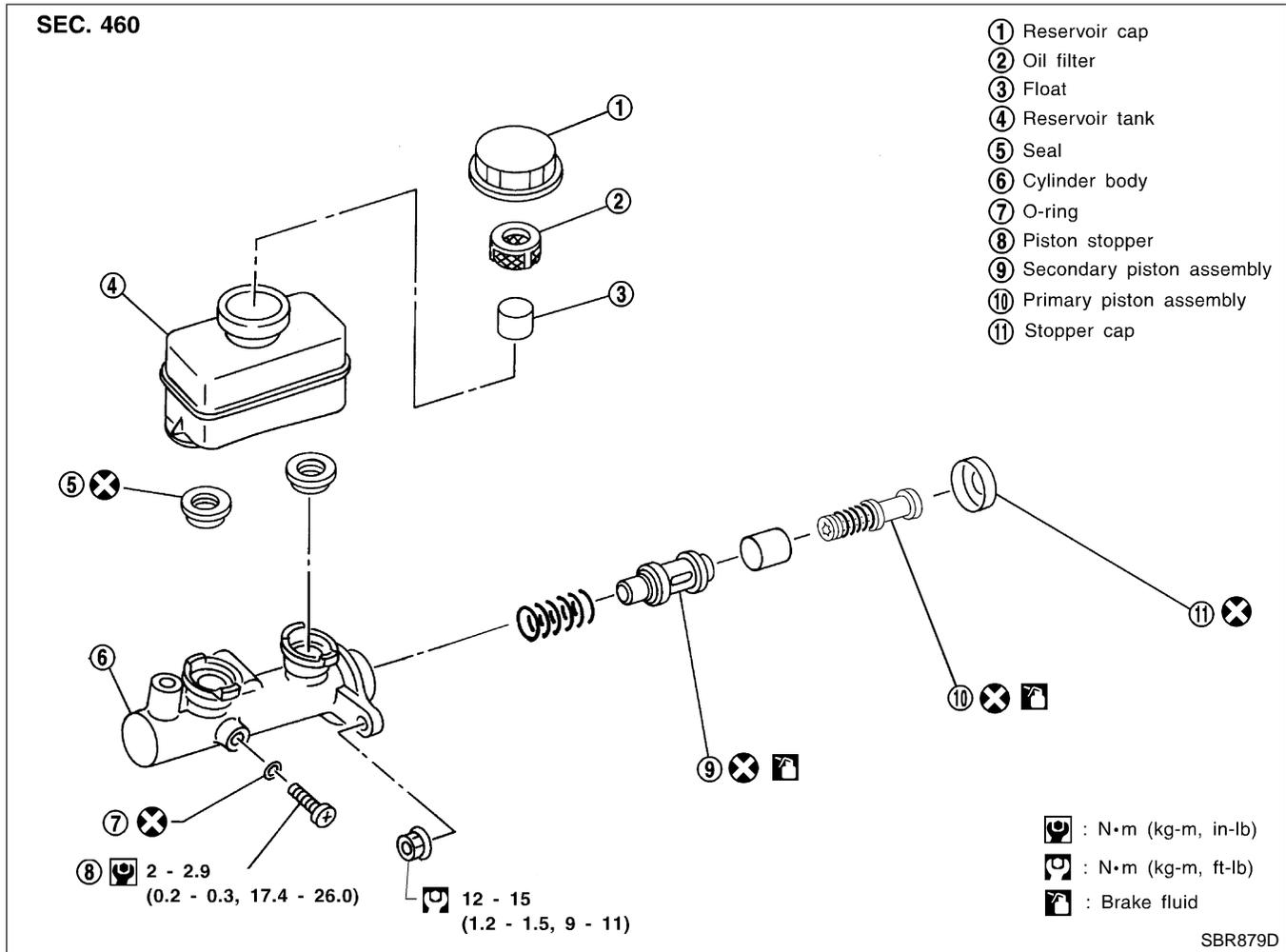
Removal

Removal

NABR0019

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
 - In the case of brake fluid leakage from the master cylinder, disassemble the cylinder. Then check piston cups for deformation and scratches and replace necessary parts.
1. Connect a vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
 2. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve, depressing brake pedal to empty fluid from master cylinder.
 3. Remove brake pipe flare nuts.
 4. Remove master cylinder mounting nuts.



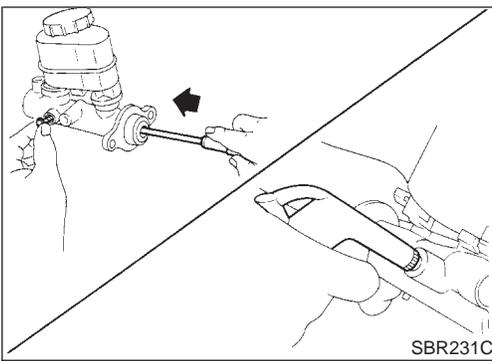
Disassembly

NABR0020

1. Bend claws of stopper cap outward.

MASTER CYLINDER

Disassembly (Cont'd)



2. Remove piston stopper while piston is pushed into cylinder.
3. Remove piston assemblies.

If it is difficult to remove secondary piston assembly, gradually apply compressed air through fluid outlet.

4. Draw out reservoir tank.

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NABR0021

Inspection

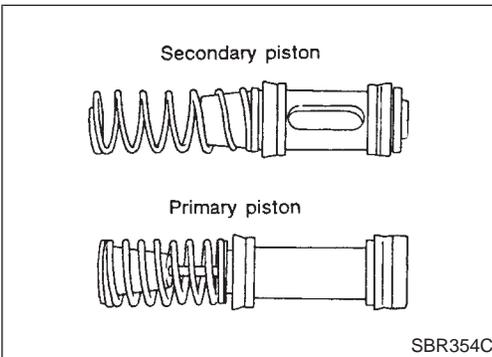
Check master cylinder inner wall for pin holes and scratches. Replace if damaged.

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Assembly

1. Insert secondary piston assembly. Then insert primary piston assembly.

NABR0022

- Pay attention to direction of piston cups in figure at left. Also, insert pistons squarely to avoid scratches on cylinder bore.

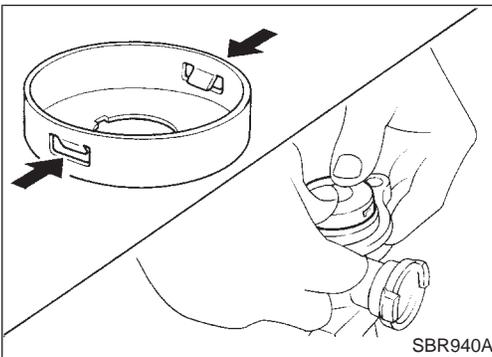
TF

- Pay attention to alignment of secondary piston slit with valve stopper mounting hole of cylinder body.

PD

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2. Install stopper cap.

Before installing stopper cap, ensure that claws are bent inward.

BR

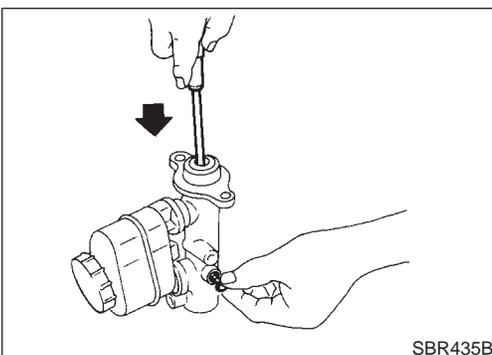
3. Push reservoir tank seals into cylinder body.

ST

4. Push reservoir tank into cylinder body.

RS

BT



5. Install valve stopper while piston is pushed into cylinder.

HA

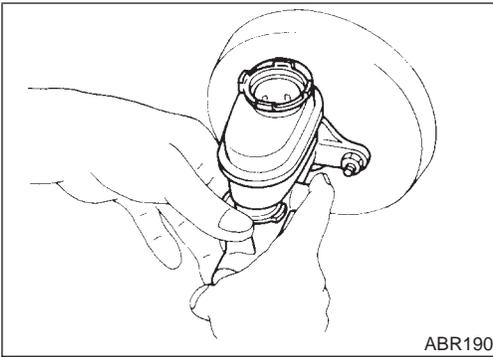
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IDX

MASTER CYLINDER

Installation

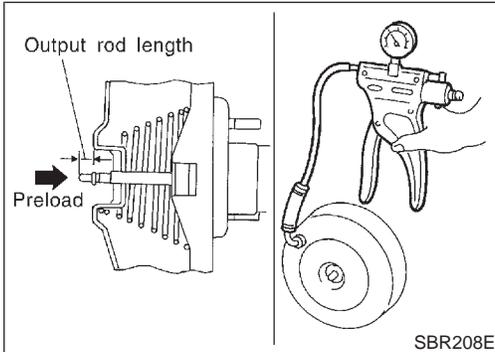
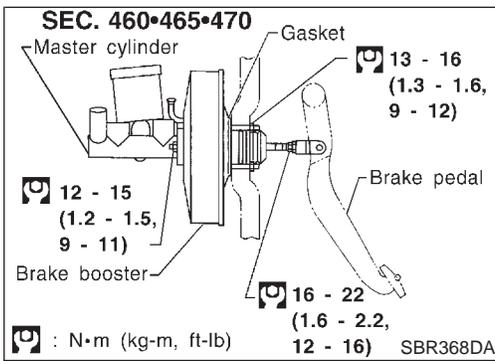
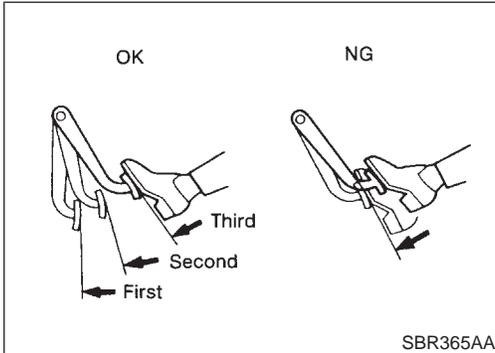
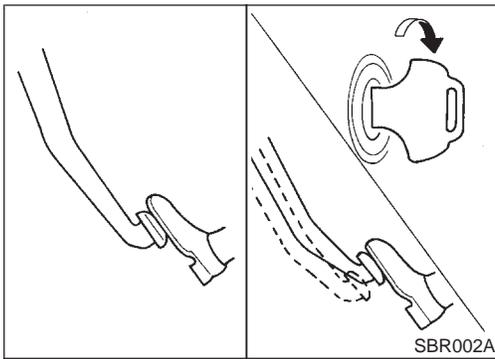


NABR0023

Installation

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid “DOT 3”.
 - Never reuse drained brake fluid.
1. Place master cylinder onto brake booster and secure mounting nuts lightly.
 2. Torque mounting nuts.
 : 12 - 15 N·m (1.2 - 1.5 kg-m, 9 - 11 ft-lb)
 3. Fill up reservoir tank with new brake fluid.
 4. Plug all ports on master cylinder with fingers to prevent air suction while releasing brake pedal.
 5. Have driver depress brake pedal slowly several times until no air comes out of master cylinder.
 6. Fit brake lines to master cylinder.
 7. Tighten flare nuts.
 : 15 - 17 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)
 8. Bleed air. Refer to “Bleeding Brake System”, BR-8.



On-vehicle Service

NABR0024

OPERATING CHECK

NABR0024S01

1. Depress brake pedal several times with engine off. After exhausting vacuum, make sure there is no change in pedal stroke.
2. Depress brake pedal, then start engine. If pedal goes down slightly, operation is normal.

AIRTIGHT CHECK

NABR0024S02

1. Start engine, and stop it after one or two minutes. Depress brake pedal several times slowly. Booster is airtight if pedal stroke is less each time.
2. Depress brake pedal while engine is running, and stop engine with pedal depressed. The pedal stroke should not change after holding pedal down for **30 seconds**.

Removal

NABR0025

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes, during removal of booster.

Inspection

NABR0026

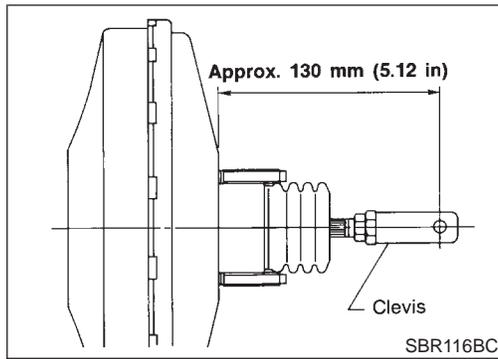
OUTPUT ROD LENGTH CHECK

NABR0026S01

1. Apply vacuum of -66.7 kPa (-500 mmHg, -19.69 inHg) to brake booster with a hand vacuum pump.
2. Add preload of 19.6 N (2.0 kg, 4.4 lb) to output rod.
3. Check output rod length.

Specified length:

10.275 - 10.525 mm (0.4045 - 0.4144 in)



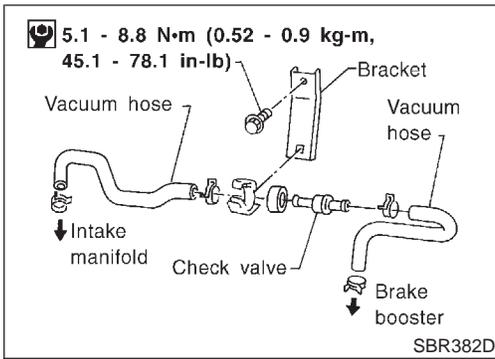
=NABR0027

Installation

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes during installation of booster.
- Replace clevis pin if damaged.
- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Take care not to damage brake booster mounting bolt thread when installing. Due to the narrow angle of installation, the threads can be damaged by the dash panel.

1. Before fitting booster, temporarily adjust clevis to dimension shown.
2. Fit booster, then secure mounting nuts (brake pedal bracket to brake booster) lightly.
3. Connect brake pedal and booster input rod with clevis pin.
4. Secure mounting nuts.
 - Specification: 13 - 16 N·m (1.3 - 1.6 kg·m, 9 - 12 ft·lb)**
5. Install master cylinder. Refer to "Installation" in "MASTER CYLINDER", BR-18.
6. Adjust brake pedal height and free play. Refer to "Adjustment" in "BRAKE PEDAL AND BRACKET", BR-14.
7. Secure lock nut for clevis.
 - : 16 - 22 N·m (1.6 - 2.2 kg·m, 12 - 16 ft·lb)**
8. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-8.



Vacuum Hose

NABR0028

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NABR0029

Removal and Installation

CAUTION:

When installing vacuum hoses, pay attention to the following points.

- Do not apply any oil or lubricants to vacuum hose and check valve.
- Insert vacuum tube into vacuum hose as shown.

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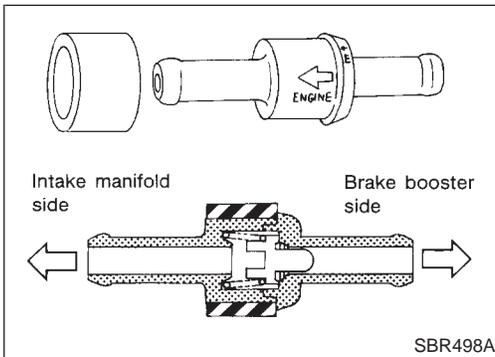
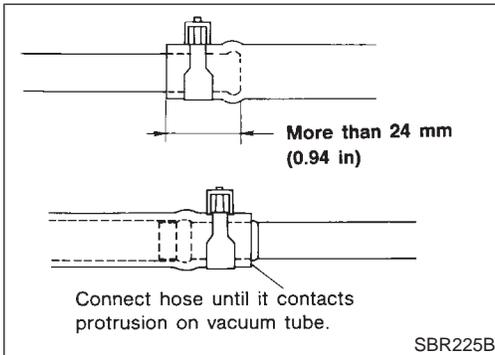
- Install check valve, paying attention to its direction.

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Inspection

HOSES AND CONNECTORS

Check vacuum lines, connections and check valve for airtightness, improper attachment chafing and deterioration.

NABR0030

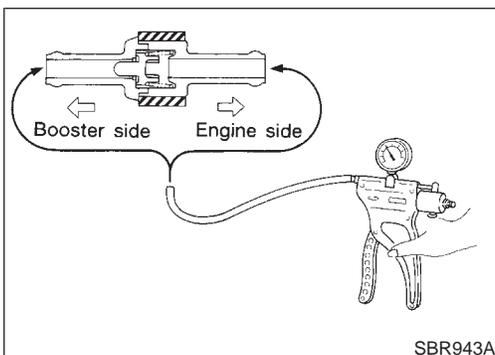
NABR0030S01

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CHECK VALVE

Check vacuum with a vacuum pump.

NABR0030S02

Connect to booster side	Vacuum should exist.
Connect to engine side	Vacuum should not exist.

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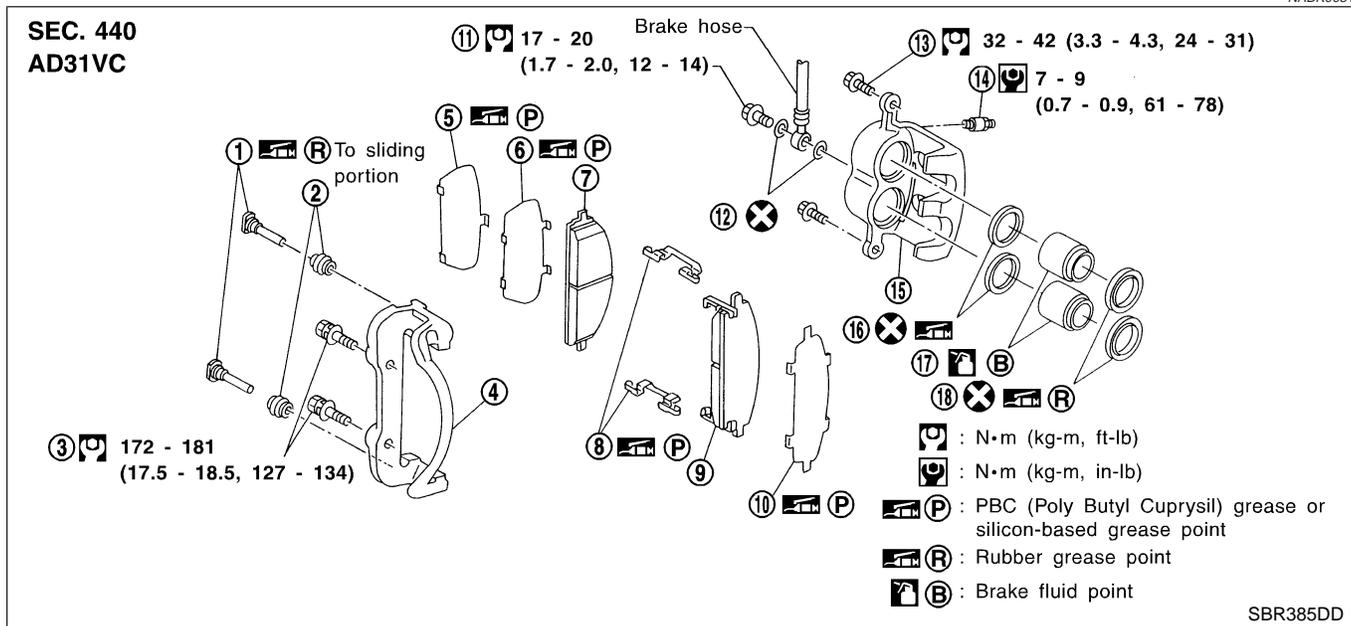
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FRONT DISC BRAKE

Components

Components

NABR0031



- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Main pin | 7. Inner pad | 13. Main pin bolt |
| 2. Pin boot | 8. Pad retainer | 14. Bleed valve |
| 3. Torque member fixing bolt | 9. Outer pad | 15. Cylinder body |
| 4. Torque member | 10. Outer shim | 16. Piston seal |
| 5. Shim cover | 11. Connecting bolt | 17. Piston |
| 6. Inner shim | 12. Copper washer | 18. Piston boot |

Pad Replacement

NABR0032

WARNING:

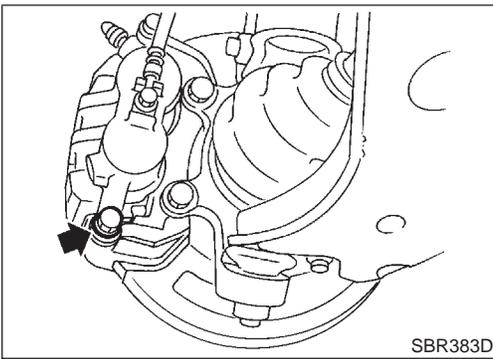
Clean brakes with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne particles or other materials.

CAUTION:

- When cylinder body is open, do not depress brake pedal, or piston will pop out.
- Be careful not to damage piston boot or get oil on rotor. Always replace shims when replacing pads.
- If shims are rusted or show peeling of the rubber coat, replace them with new shims.
- It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend cylinder body with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.
- Carefully monitor brake fluid level because brake fluid will return to reservoir when pushing back piston.

FRONT DISC BRAKE

Pad Replacement (Cont'd)



1. Remove master cylinder reservoir cap.
2. Remove lower pin bolt.

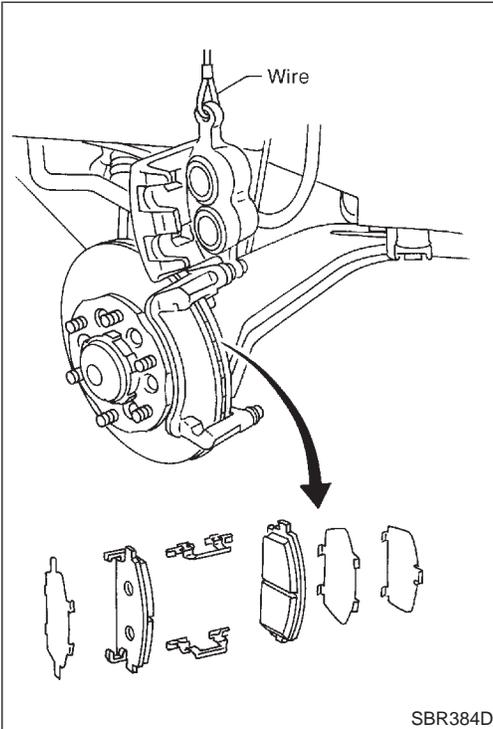
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3. Open cylinder body upward. Then remove pad retainers, and inner and outer shims.

Standard pad thickness:

11.0 mm (0.433 in)

Pad wear limit:

2.0 mm (0.079 in)

Carefully monitor brake fluid level because brake fluid will return to reservoir when pushing back piston.

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Removal

NABR0033

WARNING:

Clean brake pads with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne particles or other materials.

CAUTION:

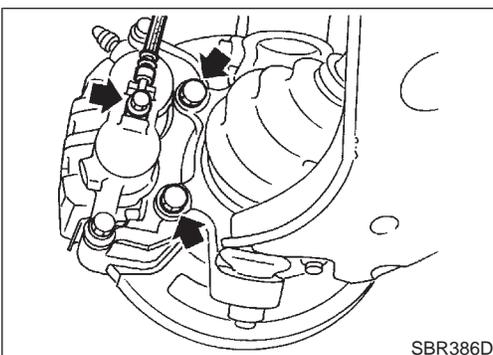
Suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.

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Remove torque member fixing bolts and connecting bolt.

It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.

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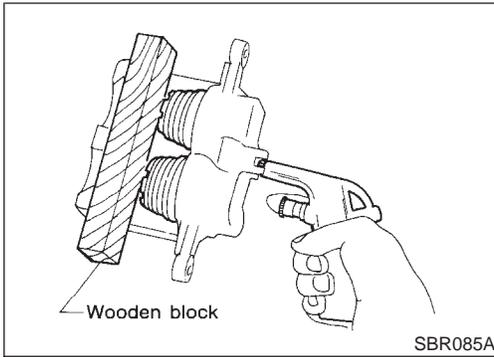
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FRONT DISC BRAKE

Disassembly



Disassembly

NABR0034

WARNING:

Do not place your fingers in front of piston.

CAUTION:

Do not scratch or score cylinder wall.

1. Push out piston with dust seal with compressed air.
2. Remove piston seal with a suitable tool.

Inspection

NABR0035

CALIPER

NABR0035S01

Cylinder Body

NABR0035S0101

- Check inside surface of cylinder for score, rust, wear, damage and presence of foreign objects. If any of the above conditions are observed, replace cylinder body.
- Minor damage from rust or foreign objects may be eliminated by polishing surface with a fine emery paper. Replace cylinder body if necessary.

CAUTION:

Use brake fluid to clean. Never use mineral oil.

Piston

NABR0035S0102

Check piston for score, rust, wear, damage and presence of foreign objects. Replace if any of the above conditions are observed.

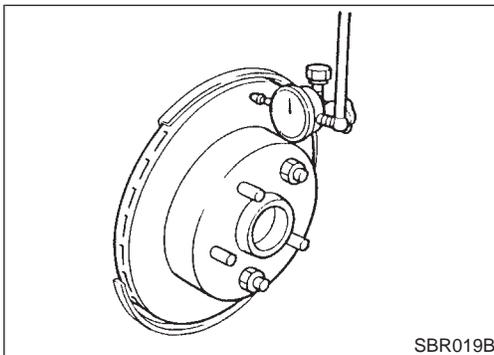
CAUTION:

Piston sliding surface is plated. Do not polish with emery paper even if rust or foreign objects are stuck to sliding surface.

Slide Pin, Pin Bolt and Pin Boot

NABR0035S0103

Check for wear, cracks, rust and other damage. Replace if any of the above conditions are observed.



ROTOR

NABR0035S02

Runout

NABR0035S0201

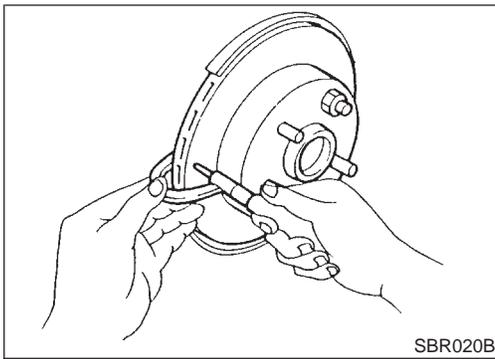
1. Secure rotor to wheel hub with at least two nuts (M12 × 1.25).
2. Check runout using a dial indicator.

Make sure that wheel bearing axial end play is within the specifications before measuring. Refer to AX-4, "Front Wheel Bearing".

Maximum runout:

0.1 mm (0.004 in)

3. If the runout is out of specification, find minimum runout position as follows:
 - a. Remove nuts and rotor from wheel hub.
 - b. Shift the rotor one hole and secure rotor to wheel hub with nuts.
 - c. Measure runout.
 - d. Repeat steps a. to c. so that minimum runout position can be found.
4. If the runout is still out of specification, turn rotor with on-car brake lathe ("MAD, DL-8700", "AMMCO 700 and 705" or equivalent).



Thickness

**Thickness variation (At least 8 positions):
Maximum 0.015 mm (0.0006 in)**

NABR0035S0202

If thickness variation exceeds the specification, turn rotor with on-car brake lathe.

**Rotor repair limit:
26.0 mm (1.024 in)**

GI

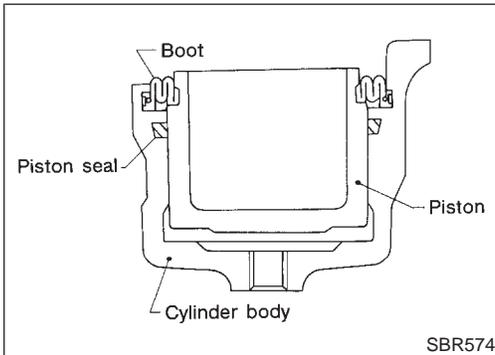
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NABR0036



Assembly

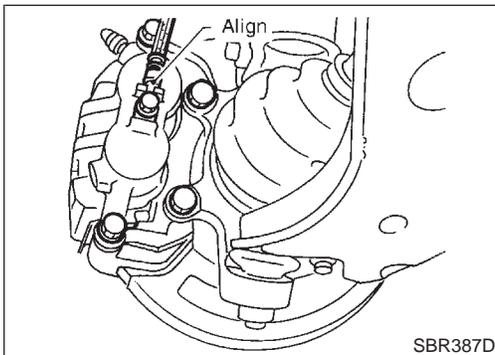
1. Insert piston seal into groove on cylinder body.
2. With piston boot fitted to piston, insert piston boot into groove on cylinder body and install piston.
3. Properly secure piston boot.

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Installation

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.

NABR0037

1. Install caliper assembly.
2. Install brake hose to caliper securely.
3. Install all parts and secure all bolts.
4. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-8.

TF

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Brake Burnishing Procedure

NABR0088

When experiencing soft brake pedal feel at very low mileage, or after replacing the rotor, burnish the brake pad contact surfaces according to the following procedures.

CAUTION:

Only perform this procedure under safe road and traffic conditions. Use extreme caution.

1. Drive the vehicle on a straight smooth road at 50 km/h (31 MPH).
2. Use medium brake pedal/foot effort to bring the vehicle to a complete stop from 50 km/h (31 MPH). Adjust brake pedal/foot pressure such that vehicle stopping time equals 3 to 5 seconds.
3. To cool the brake system, drive the vehicle at 50 km/h (31 MPH) for 1 minute without stopping.
4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 10 times or more to complete the burnish procedure.

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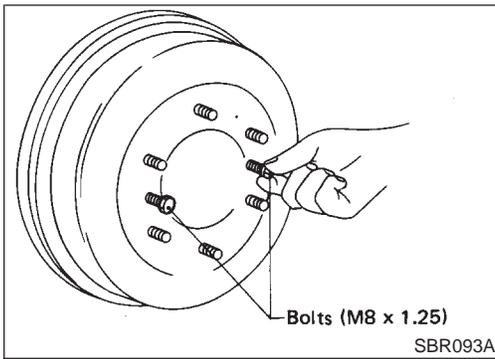
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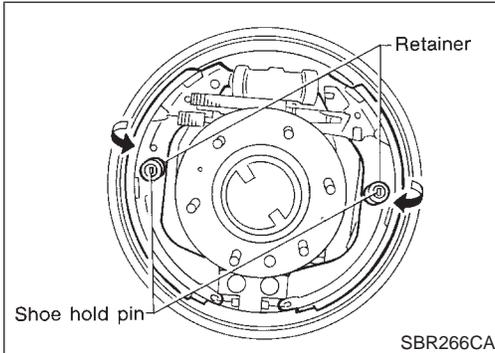
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REAR DRUM BRAKE

Removal (Cont'd)



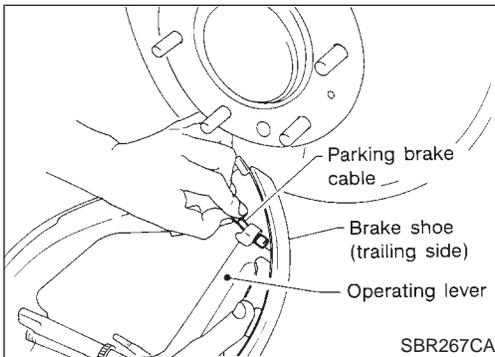
b. Tighten the two bolts gradually.



2. After removing shoe hold pin by rotating push retainer, remove leading shoe then remove trailing shoe. Remove spring by rotating shoes in direction arrow.

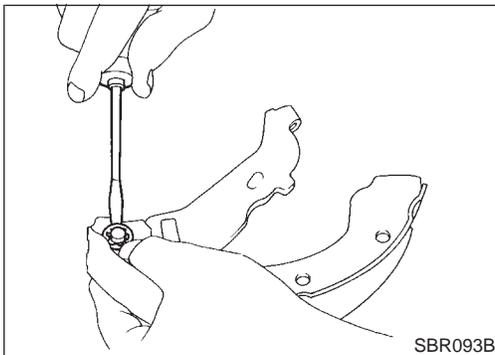
Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.

3. Remove adjuster.

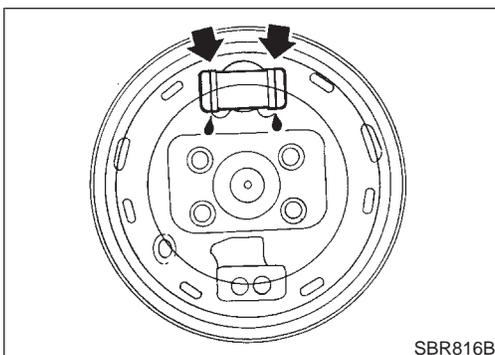


4. Disconnect parking brake cable from toggle lever.

Be careful not to damage parking brake cable when separating it.



5. Remove retainer ring with a suitable tool. Then separate toggle lever and brake shoe.



Inspection

WHEEL CYLINDER

- Check wheel cylinder for leakage.
- Check for wear, damage and loose conditions. Replace if any such condition exists.

NABR0040
NABR0040S01

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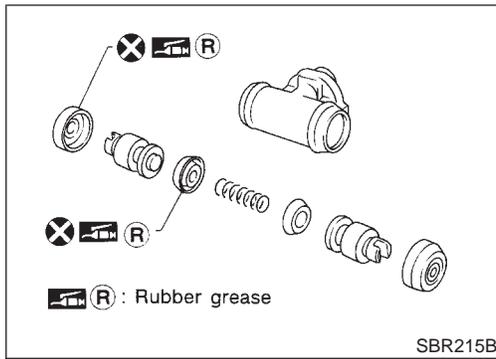
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REAR DRUM BRAKE

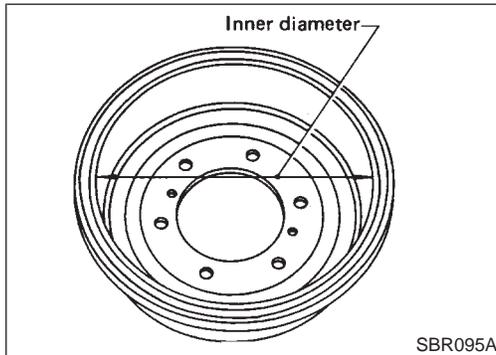
Wheel Cylinder Overhaul



Wheel Cylinder Overhaul

NABR0041

- Check all internal parts for wear, rust and damage. Replace if necessary.
- Pay attention so as not to scratch cylinder when installing pistons.



Inspection

NABR0042

DRUM

NABR0042S01

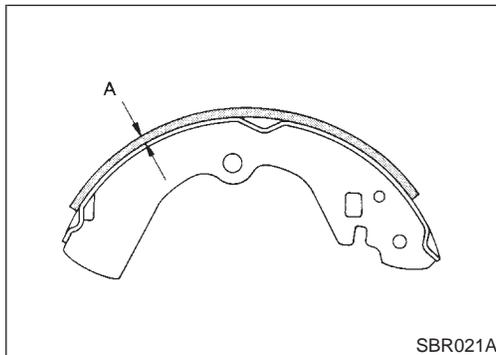
Maximum inner diameter:

296.5 mm (11.67 in)

Out-of-roundness:

0.03 mm (0.0012 in) or less

- Contact surface should be fine finished with No. 120 to 150 emery paper.
- Using a drum lathe, lathe brake drum if it shows scoring, partial wear or stepped wear.
- After brake drum has been completely reconditioned or replaced, check drum and shoes for proper contact pattern.



LINING

NABR0042S02

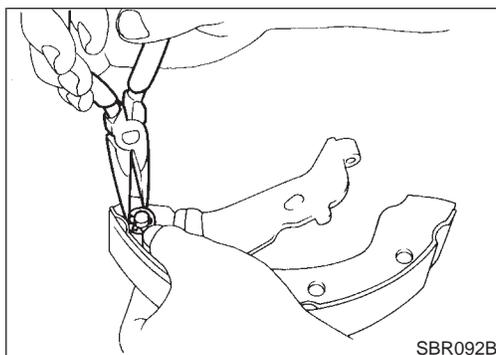
Check lining thickness.

Standard lining thickness:

6.1 mm (0.240 in)

Lining wear limit (A):

1.5 mm (0.059 in)



Installation

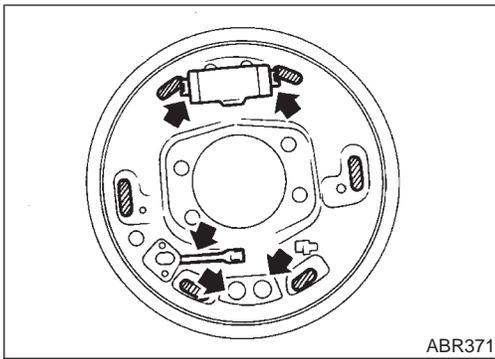
NABR0043

Always perform shoe clearance adjustment. Refer to BR-31.

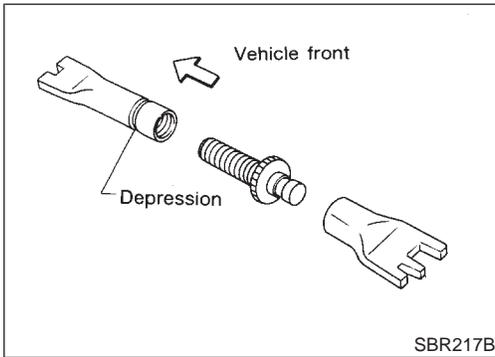
1. Fit toggle lever to brake shoe (trailing side) with retainer ring.

REAR DRUM BRAKE

Installation (Cont'd)

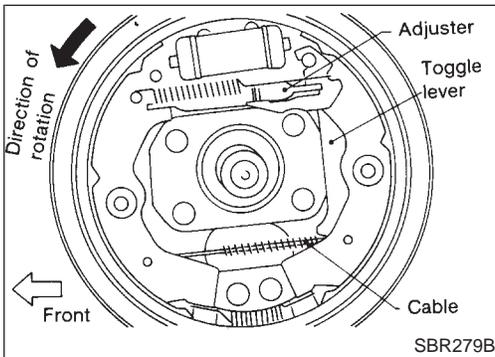


- Apply brake grease to the contact areas (indicated by arrows and hatching) shown at left.



- Shorten adjuster by rotating it.
 - Pay attention to direction of adjuster.

Wheel	Screw	Depression
Left	Left-hand thread	Yes
Right	Right-hand thread	No



- Connect parking brake cable to toggle lever.
- Install all parts.
 - Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.
- Check all parts are installed properly.
 - Pay attention to direction of adjuster assembly.
- Install brake drum.
- When installing new wheel cylinder or overhauling wheel cylinder, bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-8.
- Adjust parking brake. Refer to "Adjustment", "PARKING BRAKE CONTROL", BR-31.

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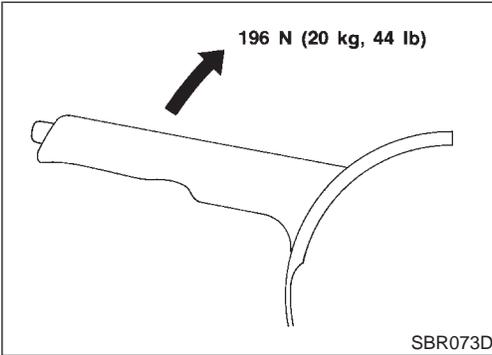
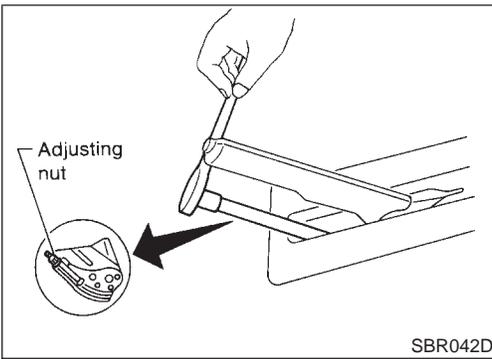
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PARKING BRAKE CONTROL

Adjustment



Adjustment

NABR0047

1. Adjust clearance between shoe and drum as follows:
 - a. Release parking brake lever and loosen adjusting nut.
 - b. Depress brake pedal fully at least 10 times with engine running.
2. Pull control lever 4 - 5 notches. Then adjust control lever by turning adjusting nut.

3. Pull control lever with specified amount of force. Check lever stroke and ensure smooth operation.

Number of notches: 6 - 8

4. Bend warning lamp switchplate to ensure:
 - Warning lamp comes on when lever is lifted "A" notches.
 - Warning lamp goes out when lever is fully released.

Number of "A" notches: 1 or less

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Purpose

Purpose

NABR0089

The Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) consists of electronic and hydraulic components. It allows for control of braking force so locking of the wheels can be avoided.

- 1) Improves proper tracking performance through steering wheel operation.
- 2) Eases obstacle avoidance through steering wheel operation.
- 3) Improves vehicle stability.

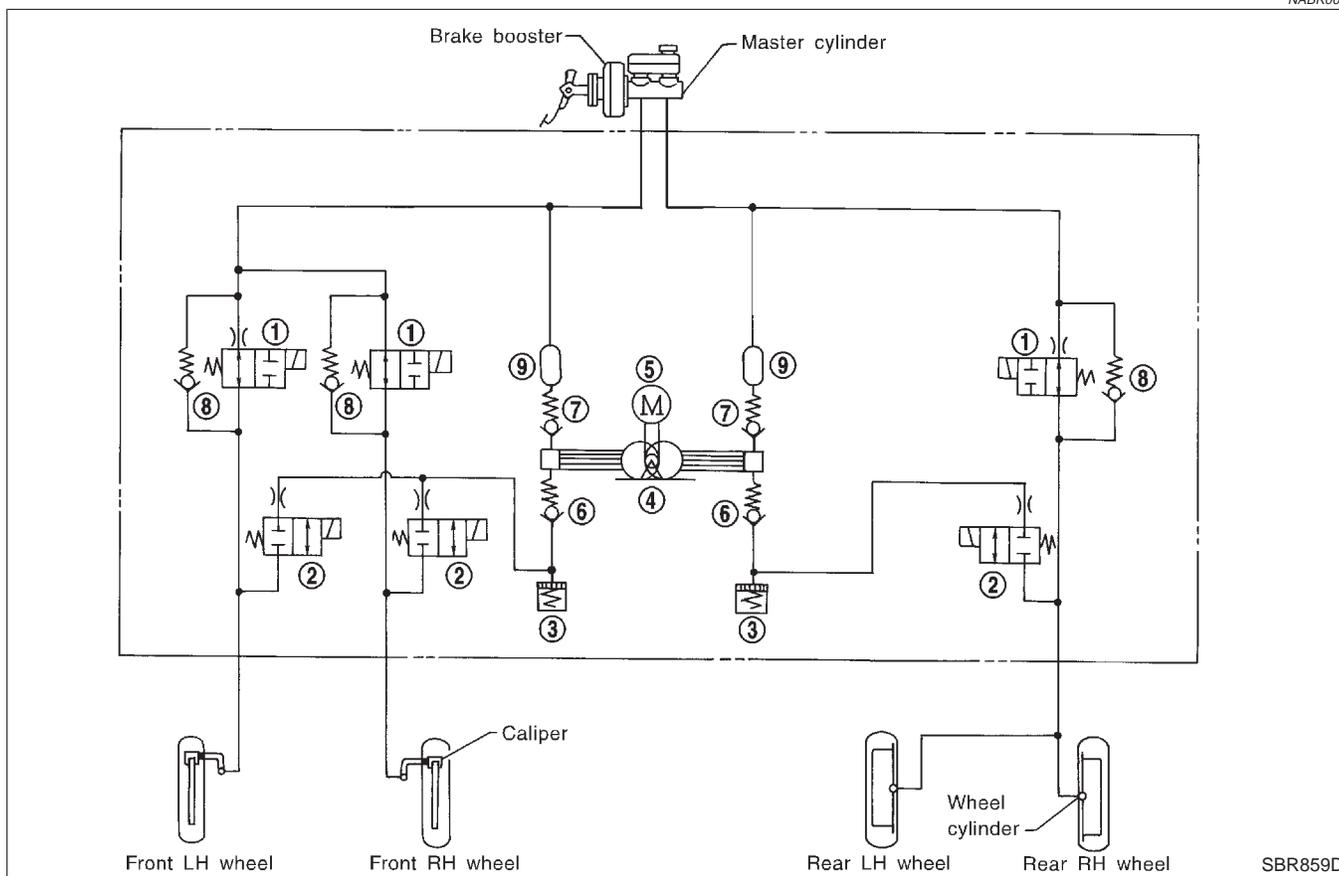
Operation

NABR0090

- When the vehicle speed is less than 10 km/h (6 MPH) this system does not work.
- The Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) has a self-test function. The system turns on the ABS warning lamp for 1 second each time the ignition switch is turned "ON". After the engine is started, the ABS warning lamp turns off. The system performs a test the first time the vehicle reaches 6 km/h (4 MPH). A mechanical noise may be heard as the ABS performs this self-test. This is a normal part of the self-test feature. If a malfunction is found during this check, the ABS warning lamp will stay on.
- While driving, a mechanical noise may be heard during ABS operation. This is a normal condition.

ABS Hydraulic Circuit

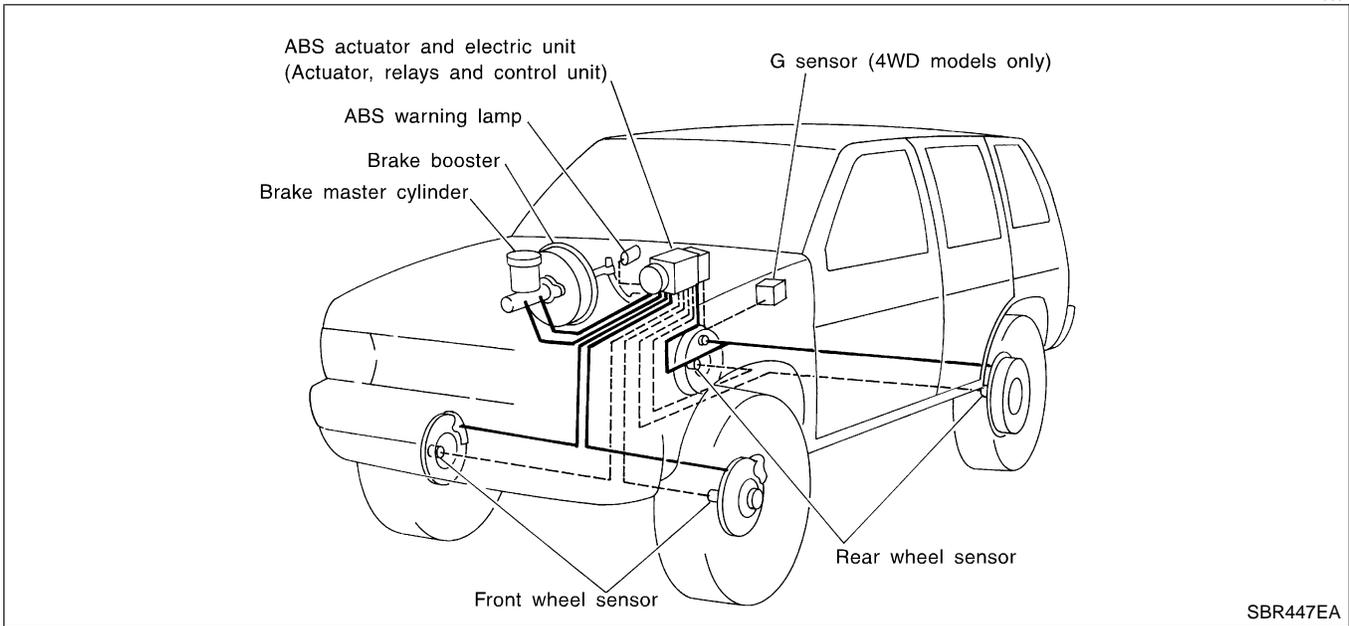
NABR0091



- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Inlet solenoid valve | 4. Pump | 7. Outlet valve |
| 2. Outlet solenoid valve | 5. Motor | 8. Bypass check valve |
| 3. Reservoir | 6. Inlet valve | 9. Damper |

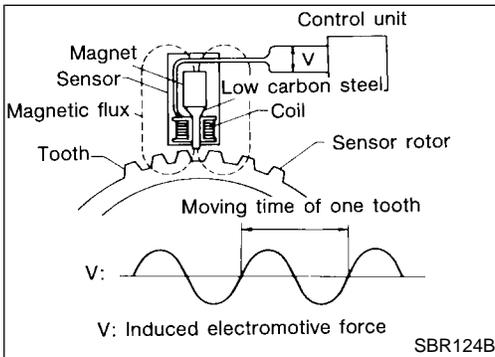
System Components

NABR0092



SBR447EA

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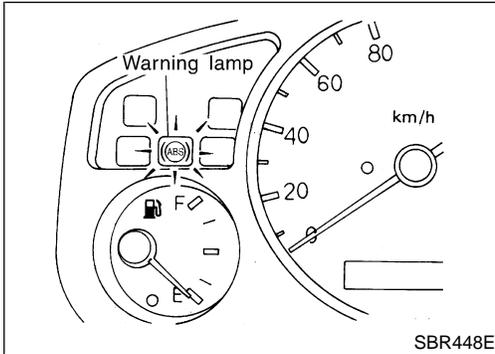
System Description

NABR0093

SENSOR

NABR0093S01

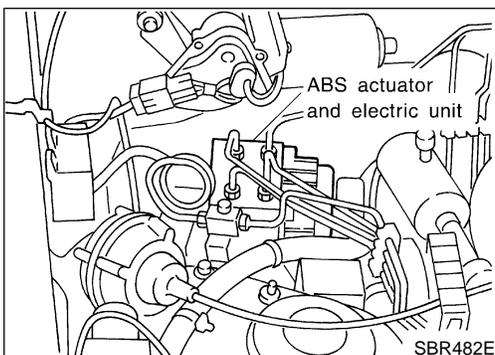
The sensor unit consists of a gear-shaped sensor rotor and a sensor element. The element contains a bar magnet around which a coil is wound. The front sensors are installed on the front spindles and the rear sensors are installed on the rear spindles. As the wheel rotates, the sensor generates a sine-wave pattern. The frequency and voltage increase(s) as the rotating speed increases.



CONTROL UNIT (BUILT-IN ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT)

NABR0093S02

The control unit computes the wheel rotating speed by the signal current sent from the sensor. Then it supplies a DC current to the actuator solenoid valve. It also controls ON-OFF operation of the valve relay and motor relay. If any electrical malfunction should be detected in the system, the control unit causes the warning lamp to light up. In this condition, the ABS will be deactivated by the control unit, and the vehicle's brake system reverts to normal operation. (For control unit layout, refer to ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT, BR-33.)



ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT

NABR0093S03

The ABS actuator and electric unit contains:

- An electric motor and pump
- Two relays
- Six solenoid valves, each inlet and outlet for
 - LH front
 - RH front
 - Rear
- ABS control unit

This component controls the hydraulic circuit and increases, holds or decreases hydraulic pressure to all or individual wheels. The ABS actuator and electric unit is serviced as an assembly.

ABS Actuator Operation

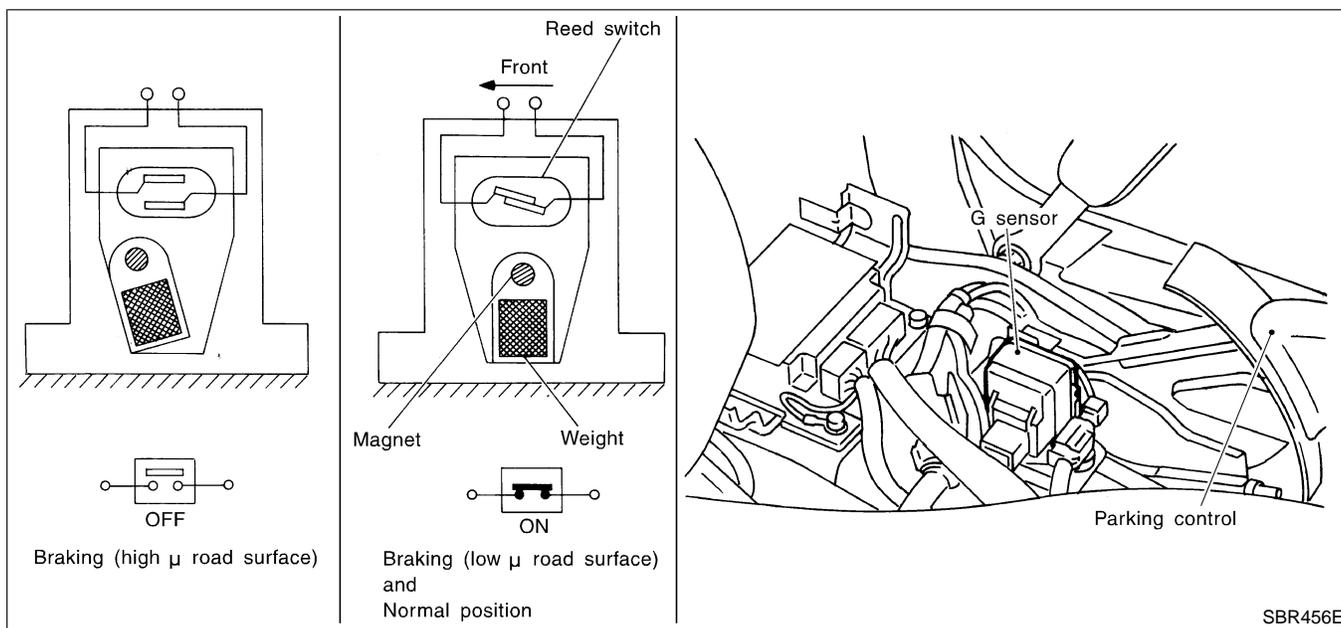
NABR0093S0301

		Inlet solenoid valve	Outlet solenoid valve	
Normal brake operation		OFF (Open)	OFF (Closed)	Master cylinder brake fluid pressure is directly transmitted to caliper via the inlet solenoid valve.
ABS operation	Pressure hold	ON (Closed)	OFF (Closed)	Hydraulic circuit is shut off to hold the caliper brake fluid pressure.
	Pressure decrease	ON (Closed)	ON (Open)	Caliper brake fluid is sent to reservoir via the outlet solenoid valve. Then it is pushed up to the master cylinder by pump.
	Pressure increase	OFF (Open)	OFF (Closed)	Master cylinder brake fluid pressure is transmitted to caliper.

G SENSOR (4WD MODELS ONLY)

NABR0093S05

The G sensor senses deceleration during braking to determine whether the vehicle is being driven on a high μ road (asphalt road, etc.) or a low μ road (snow-covered road, etc.). It then sends a signal to the ABS control unit.

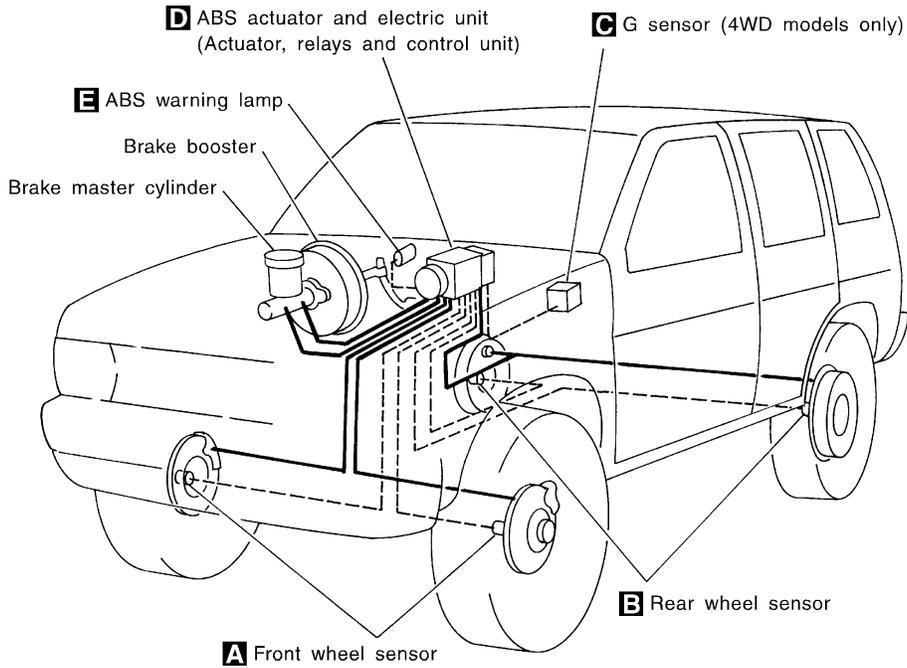
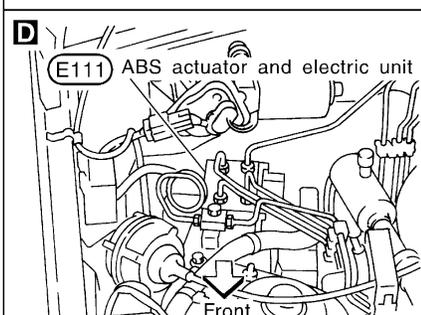
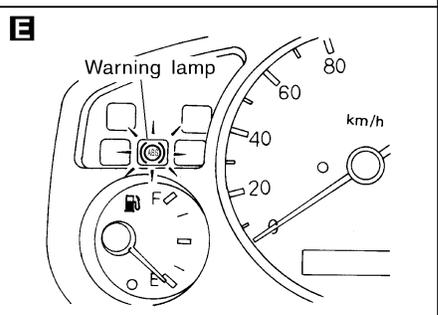
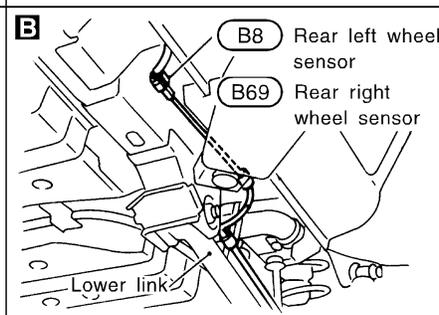
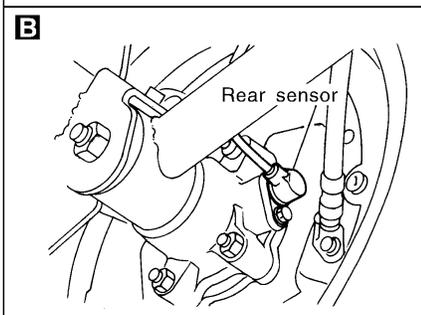
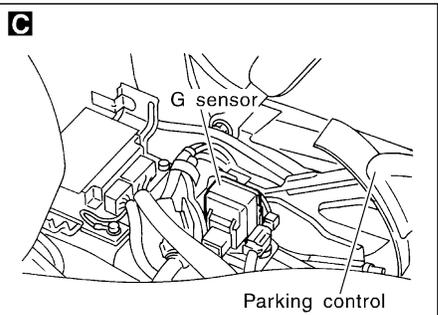
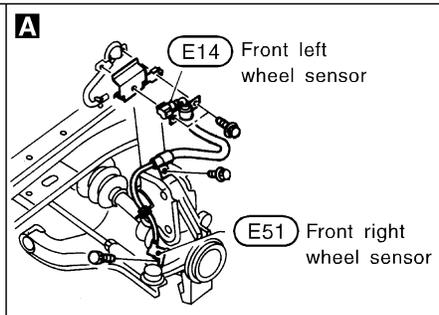
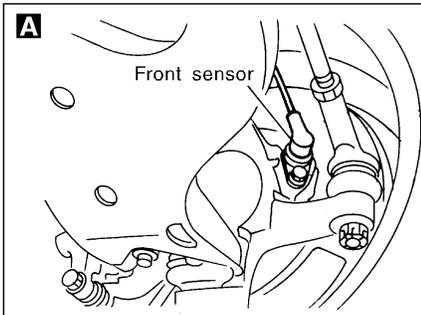


SBR456E

The reed switch turns on when it is affected by a magnetic field. During sudden deceleration (braking on a high μ road), the weight moves and the magnet in the weight moves away from the reed switch. The magnetic field then diminishes and the reed switch turns off.

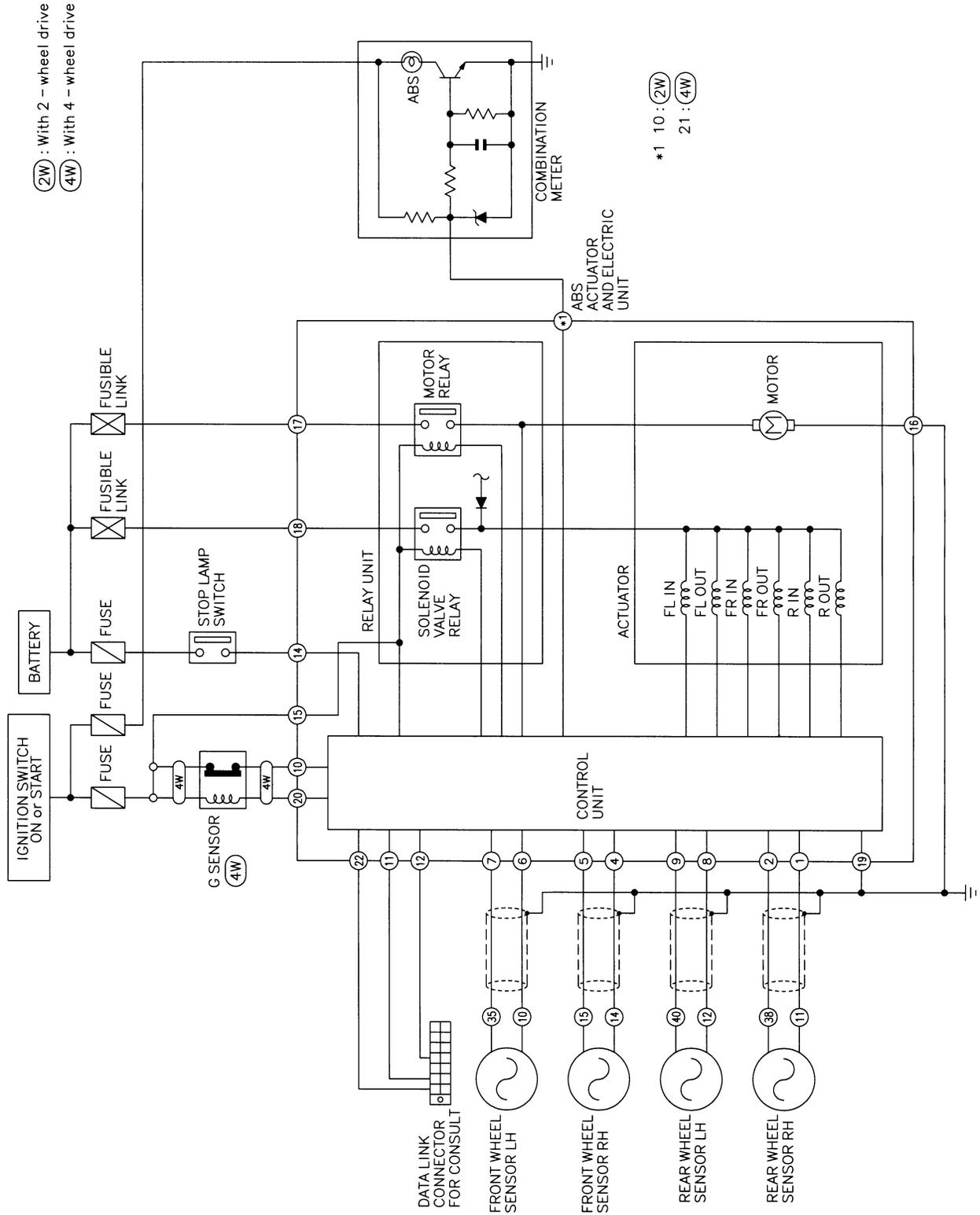
Component Parts and Harness Connector Location

NABR0094

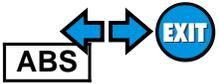
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Schematic

NABR0095



DESCRIPTION



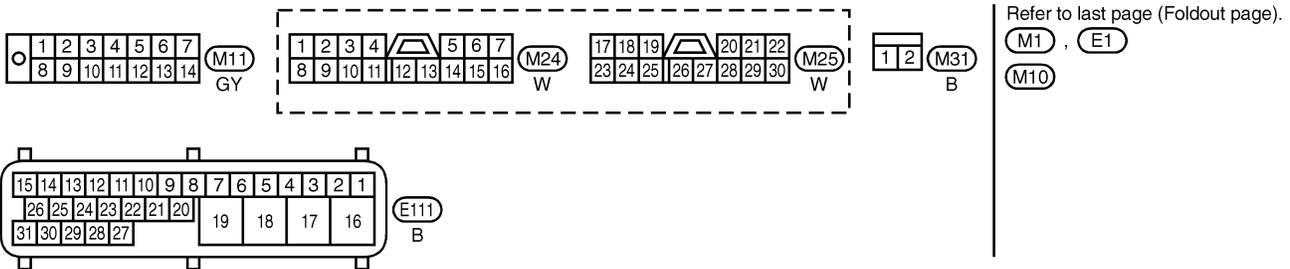
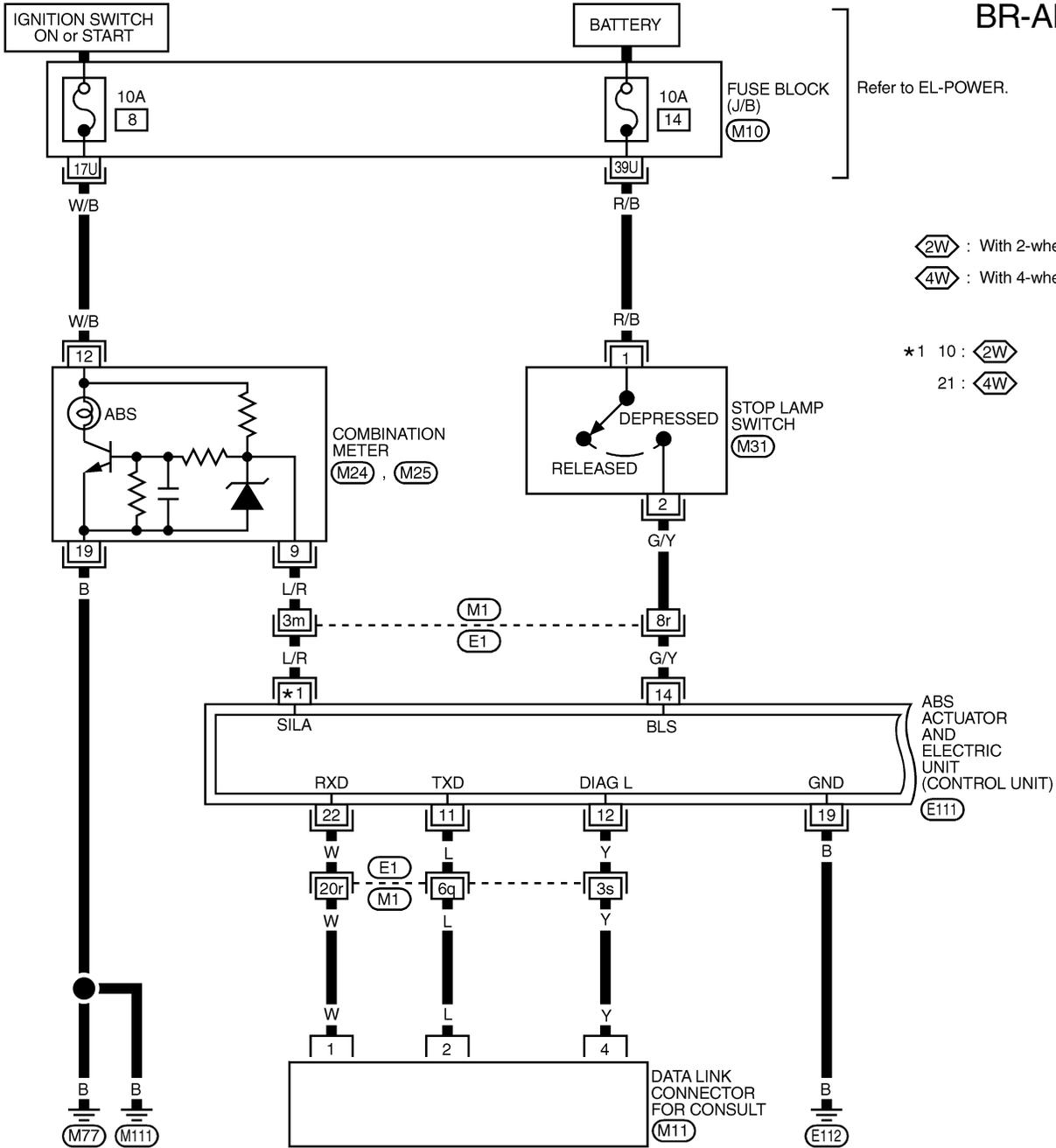
Wiring Diagram — ABS —

Wiring Diagram — ABS —

NABR0096

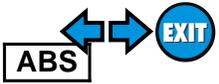
BR-ABS-01

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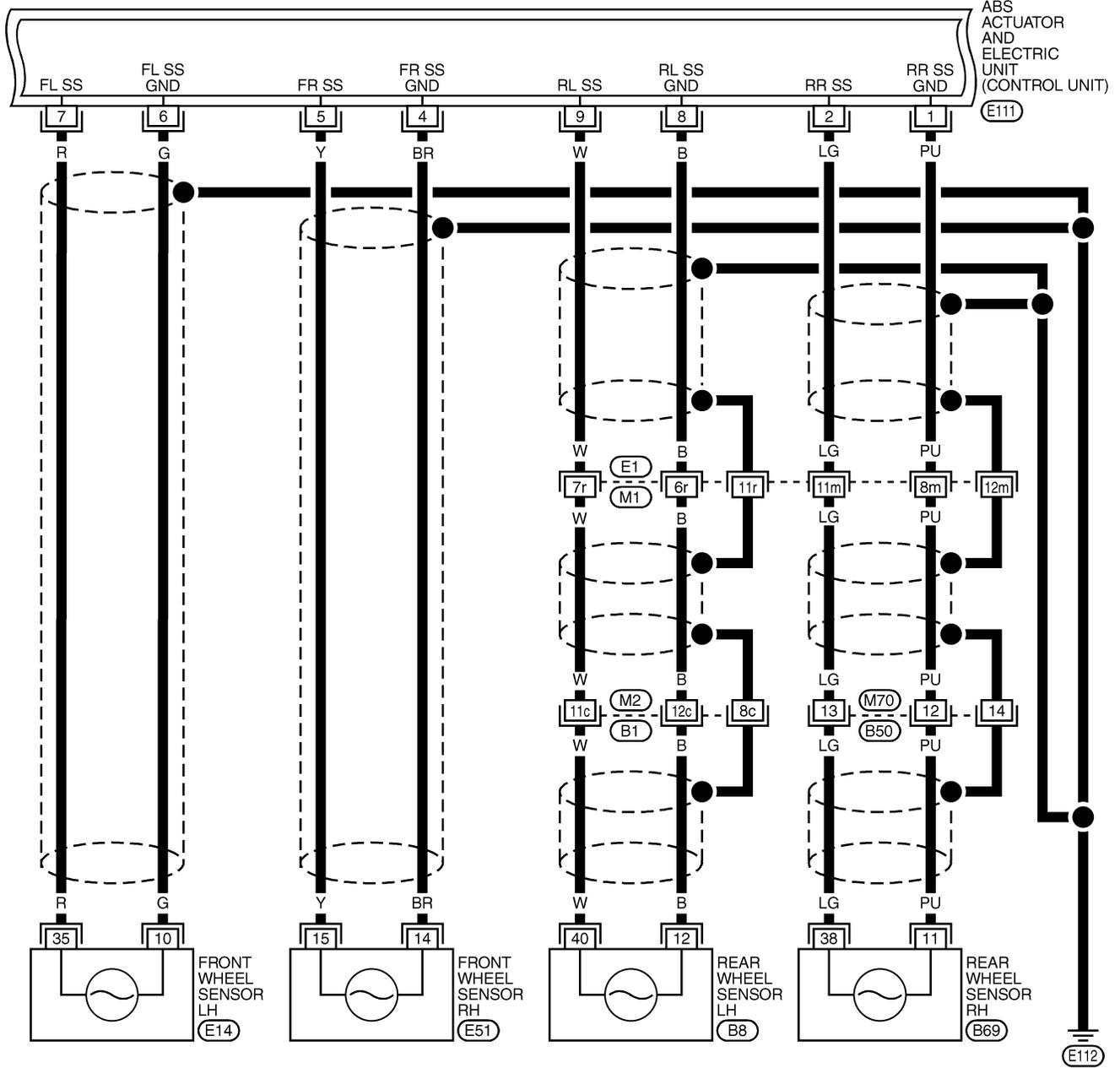
MBR360A

DESCRIPTION

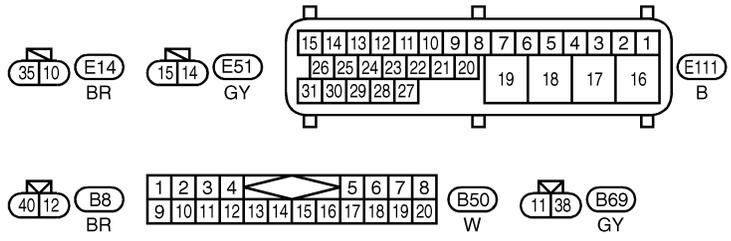


Wiring Diagram — ABS — (Cont'd)

BR-ABS-03



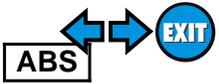
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Refer to last page (Foldout page).

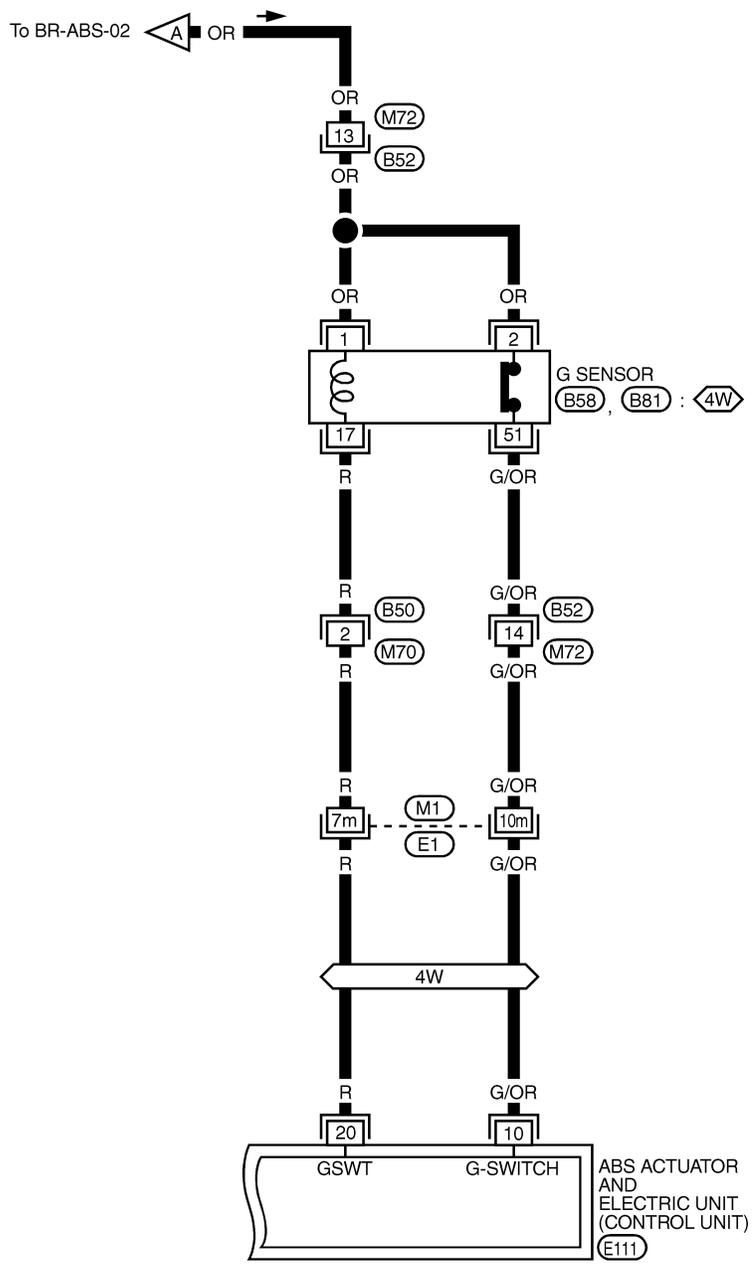
(M1), (E1)
(M2), (B1)

DESCRIPTION

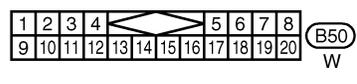
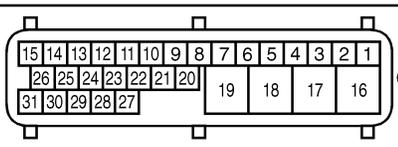


Wiring Diagram — ABS — (Cont'd)

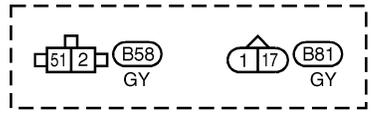
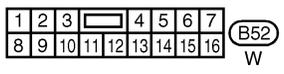
BR-ABS-04



4W : With 4-wheel drive



Refer to last page (Foldout page).
M1, E1



MBR363A

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Self-diagnosis

NABR0097

FUNCTION

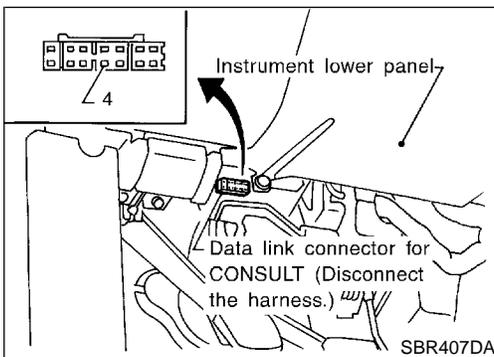
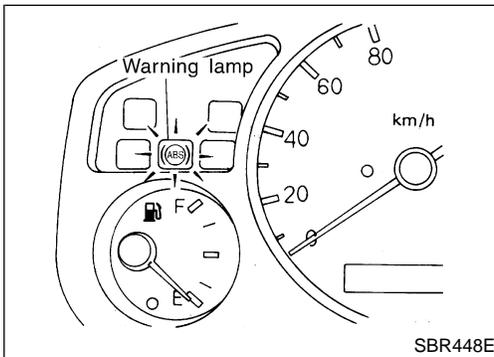
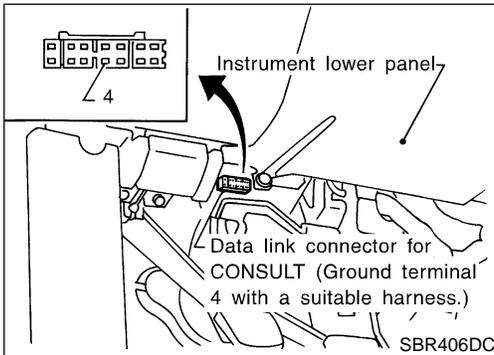
NABR0097S01

- When a problem occurs in the ABS, the warning lamp on the instrument panel comes on. To start the self-diagnostic results mode, ground the self-diagnostic (check) terminal located on "Data Link Connector for CONSULT". The location of the malfunction is indicated by the warning lamp flashing.

SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE

NABR0097S02

- Drive vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.
- Turn ignition switch OFF.
- Ground terminal 4 of "Data link connector for CONSULT" with a suitable harness.
- Turn ignition switch ON while grounding terminal 4.
Do not depress brake pedal.



- After 3.0 seconds, the warning lamp starts flashing to indicate the malfunction code No. (See NOTE.)
- Verify the location of the malfunction with the malfunction code chart. Refer to BR-54. Then make the necessary repairs following the diagnostic procedures.
- After the malfunctions are repaired, erase the malfunction codes stored in the control unit. Refer to BR-42.
- Rerun the self-diagnostic results mode to verify that the malfunction codes have been erased.
- Disconnect the check terminal from the ground. The self-diagnostic results mode is now complete.
- Check warning lamp for deactivation after driving vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.
- After making certain that warning lamp does not come on, test the ABS in a safe area to verify that it functions properly.

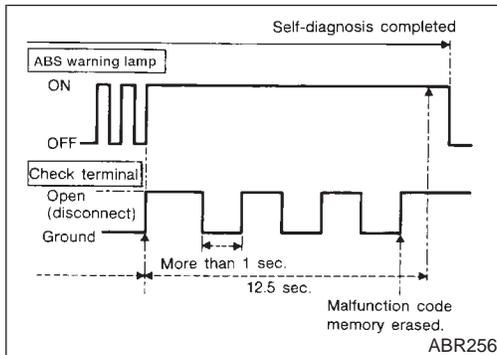
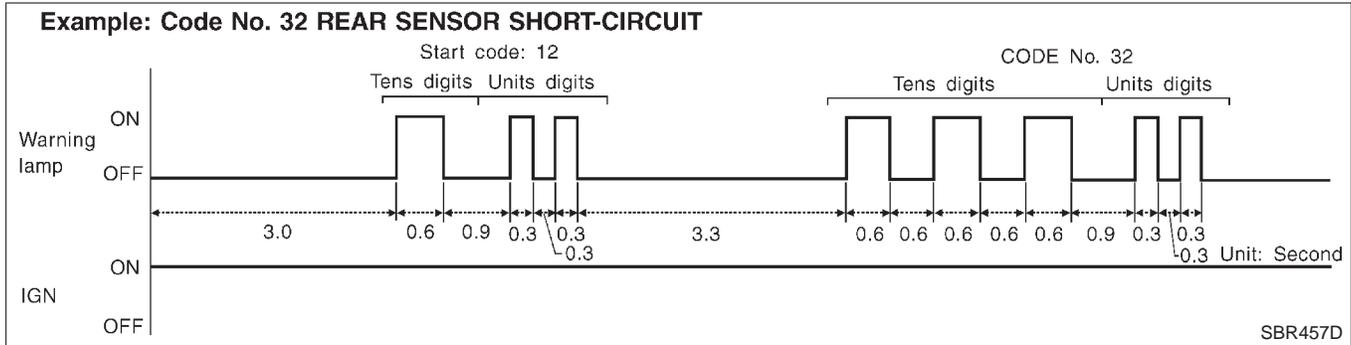
NOTE:

The indication terminates after 5 minutes. However, when the ignition switch is turned from OFF to ON, the indication starts flashing again.

HOW TO READ SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (MALFUNCTION CODES)

=NABR0097S03

1. Determine the code No. by counting the number of times the warning lamp flashes on and off.
2. When several malfunctions occur at one time, up to three code numbers can be stored; the latest malfunction will be indicated first.
3. The indication begins with the start code 12. After that a maximum of three code numbers appear in the order of the latest one first. The indication then returns to the start code 12 to repeat (the indication will stay on for five minutes at the most).
4. The malfunction code chart is given on page BR-54.



HOW TO ERASE SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (MALFUNCTION CODES)

NABR0097S04

1. Disconnect the check terminal from ground (ABS warning lamp will stay lit).
2. Within 12.5 seconds, ground the check terminal three times. Each terminal ground must last more than 1 second. The ABS warning lamp goes out after the erase operation has been completed.
3. Perform self-diagnosis again. Refer to BR-41. Only the start-code should appear, no malfunction codes.

CONSULT

=NABR0098

NABR0098S01

CONSULT APPLICATION TO ABS

ITEM	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	DATA MONITOR	ACTIVE TEST
Front right wheel sensor	×	×	—
Front left wheel sensor	×	×	—
Rear right wheel sensor	×	×	—
Rear left wheel sensor	×	×	—
G switch (G sensor)★	×	×	×
ABS sensor	×	—	—
Stop lamp switch	—	×	—
Front right inlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Front right outlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Front left inlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Front left outlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Rear inlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Rear outlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Actuator solenoid valve relay	×	×	—
Actuator motor relay (ABS MOTOR is shown on the Data Monitor screen.)	×	×	×
ABS warning lamp	—	×	—
Battery voltage	×	×	—
Control unit	×	—	—
ABS operating signal	—	×	×

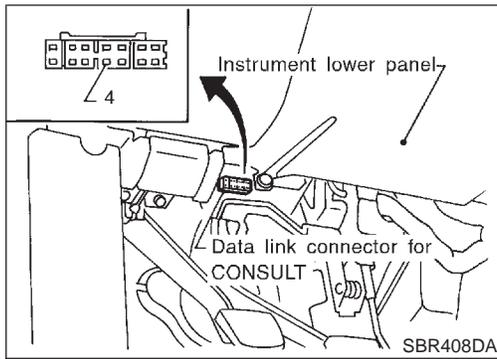
- ×: Applicable
- : Not applicable
- ★: 4WD models only

ECU (ABS CONTROL UNIT) PART NUMBER MODE

NABR0098S02

Ignore the ECU part number displayed in the ECU PART NUMBER MODE. Refer to parts catalog to order the ECU.

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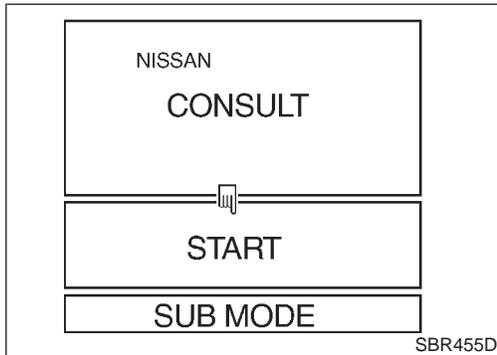
CONSULT Inspection Procedure

=NABR0099

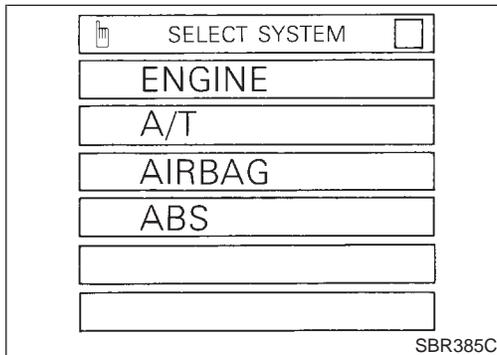
SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE

NABR0099S01

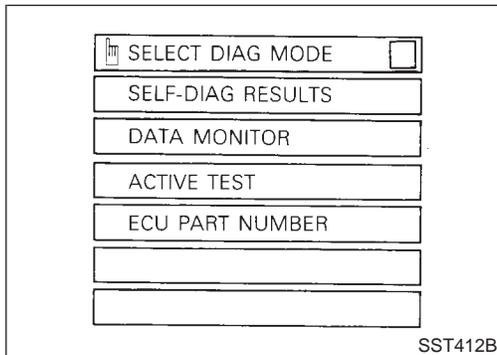
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
3. Start engine.
4. Drive vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.
5. Stop vehicle with engine running and touch "START" on CONSULT screen.



6. Touch "ABS".

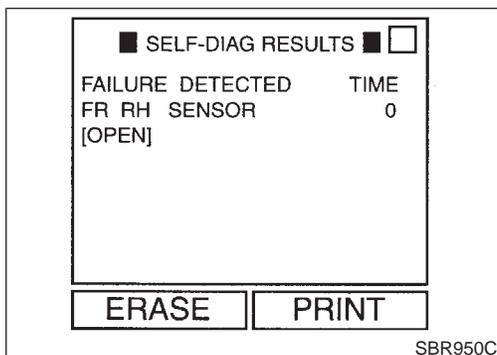


7. Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
 - The screen shows the detected malfunction and how many times the ignition switch has been turned ON since the malfunction.
8. Make the necessary repairs following the diagnostic procedures.



9. After the malfunctions are repaired, erase the self-diagnostic results stored in the control unit by touching "ERASE".
10. Check warning lamp for deactivation after driving vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.
11. Test the ABS in a safe area to verify that it functions properly.

NOTE:
"SELF-DIAG RESULTS" screen shows the detected malfunction and how many times the ignition switch has been turned since the malfunction.



ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

ABS

EXIT

CONSULT Inspection Procedure (Cont'd)

SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS MODE

=NABR0099S02

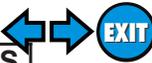
Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when ...	Reference Page
FR RH SENSOR★1 [OPEN]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front right wheel sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
FR LH SENSOR★1 [OPEN]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front left wheel sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
RR RH SENSOR★1 [OPEN]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for rear right sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
RR LH SENSOR★1 [OPEN]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for rear left sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
FR RH SENSOR★1 [SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front right wheel sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
FR LH SENSOR★1 [SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front left wheel sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
RR RH SENSOR★1 [SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for rear right sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
RR LH SENSOR★1 [SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for rear left sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.) 	BR-55
ABS SENSOR★1 [ABNORMAL SIGNAL]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Teeth damage on sensor rotor or improper installation of wheel sensor. (Abnormal wheel sensor signal is entered.) 	BR-55
FR RH IN ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front right inlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.) 	BR-58
FR LH IN ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front left inlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.) 	BR-58
FR RH OUT ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front right outlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.) 	BR-58
FR LH OUT ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for front left outlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.) 	BR-58
RR IN ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for rear inlet solenoid valve is shorted. (An abnormally high output voltage is entered.) 	BR-58
RR OUT ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for rear outlet solenoid valve is shorted. (An abnormally high output voltage is entered.) 	BR-58
ABS ACTUATOR RELAY [ABNORMAL]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Actuator solenoid valve relay is ON, even if control unit sends off signal. ● Actuator solenoid valve relay is OFF, even if control unit sends on signal. 	BR-58
ABS MOTOR RELAY [ABNORMAL]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Circuit for ABS motor relay is open or shorted. ● Circuit for actuator motor is open or shorted. ● Actuator motor relay is stuck. 	BR-60
BATTERY VOLT [VB-LOW]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Power source voltage supplied to ABS control unit is abnormally low. 	BR-62
CONTROL UNIT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Function of calculation in ABS control unit has failed. 	BR-67
G SENSOR [ABNORMAL]★2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● G sensor circuit is open or shorted. 	BR-64

★1: If one or more wheels spin on a rough or slippery road for 40 seconds or more, the ABS warning lamp will illuminate. This does not indicate a malfunction. Only in the case of the short-circuit (Code Nos. 26, 22, 32 and 36), after repair the ABS warning lamp also illuminates when the ignition switch is turned ON. In this case, drive the vehicle at speeds greater than 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute as specified in "SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE", BR-41. Check to ensure that the ABS warning lamp goes out while the vehicle is being driven.

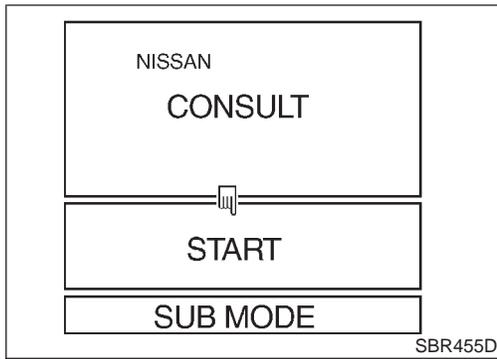
★2: 4WD models only

ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

ABS



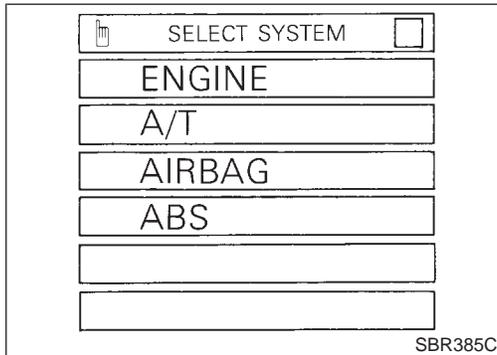
CONSULT Inspection Procedure (Cont'd)



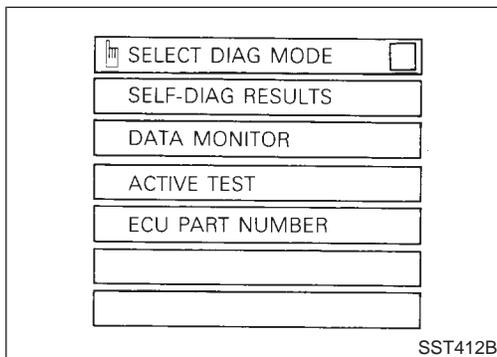
DATA MONITOR PROCEDURE

=NABR0099S03

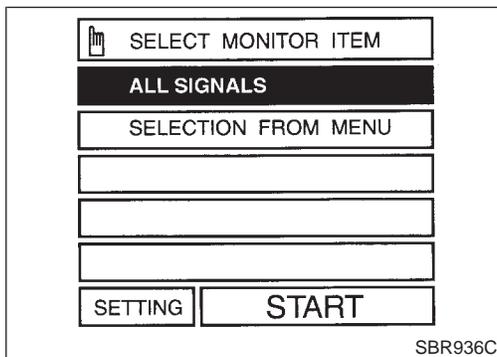
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
3. Turn ignition switch ON.
4. Touch "START" on CONSULT screen.



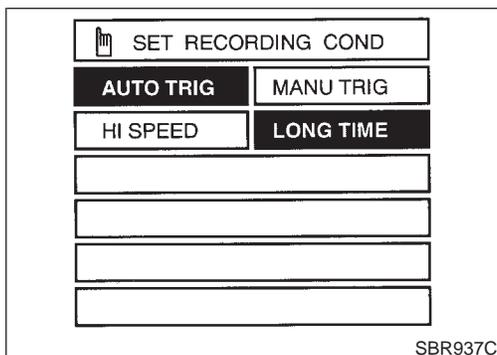
5. Touch "ABS".



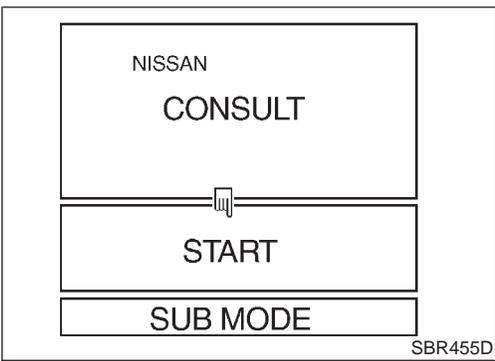
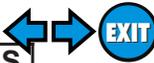
6. Touch "DATA MONITOR".



7. Touch "SETTING" on "SELECT MONITOR ITEM" screen.



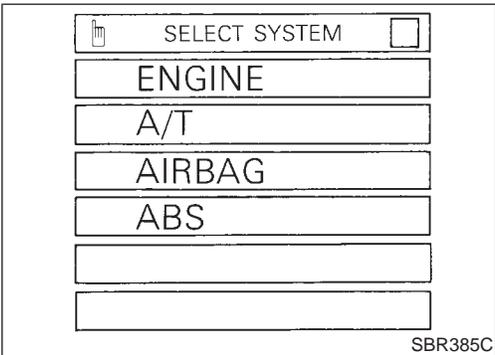
8. Touch "LONG TIME" on "SET RECORDING COND" screen.
9. Touch "START" on "SELECT MONITOR ITEM".



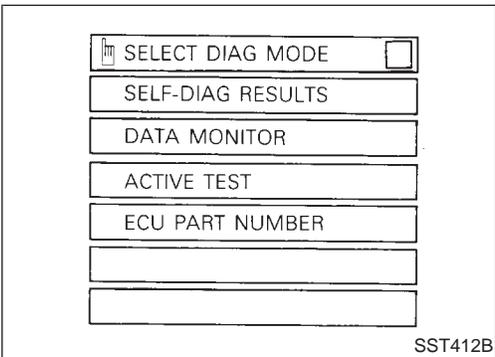
ACTIVE TEST PROCEDURE

=NABR0099S04

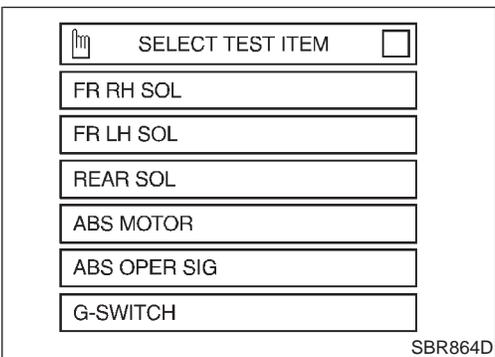
- When conducting Active test, vehicle must be stationary.
 - When ABS warning lamp stays on, never conduct Active test.
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
 2. Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
 3. Start engine.
 4. Touch "START" on CONSULT screen.



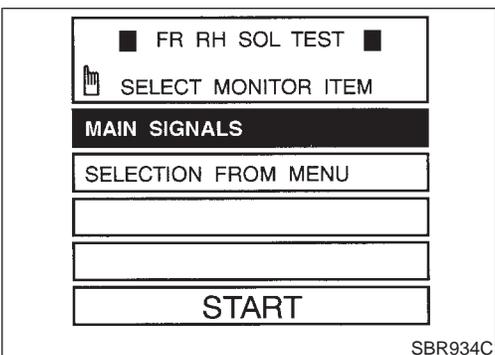
5. Touch "ABS".



6. Touch "ACTIVE TEST".



7. Select active test item by touching screen.



8. Touch "START".
9. Carry out the active test by touching screen key.

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ON BOARD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM DESCRIPTION



CONSULT Inspection Procedure (Cont'd)

DATA MONITOR MODE

=NABR0099S05

MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
FR RH SENSOR FR LH SENSOR RR RH SENSOR RR LH SENSOR	Drive vehicle. (Each wheel is rotating.)	Wheel speed signal (Almost the same speed as speedometer.)
STOP LAMP SW	Brake is depressed.	Depress the pedal: ON Release the pedal: OFF
G-SWITCH★	Vehicle is driven. Vehicle is stopped. Brake is applied.	During sudden braking while driving on high μ roads (asphalt roads, etc.): OFF While vehicle is stopped or during constant-speed driving: ON
FR RH IN SOL FR RH OUT SOL FR LH IN SOL FR LH OUT SOL RR IN SOL RR OUT SOL	1. Drive vehicle at speeds over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least 1 minute. 2. Engine is running.	Operating conditions for each solenoid valve are indicated. ABS is not operating: OFF
MOTOR RELAY		ABS is not operating: OFF ABS is operating: ON
ACTUATOR RELAY	Ignition switch is ON or engine is running.	Ignition switch ON (Engine stops): OFF Engine running: ON
WARNING LAMP		ABS warning lamp is turned on: ON ABS warning lamp is turned off: OFF
BATTERY VOLT		Power supply voltage for control unit
ABS OPER SIG		ABS is not operating: OFF ABS is operating: ON

★: 4WD models only

ACTIVE TEST MODE

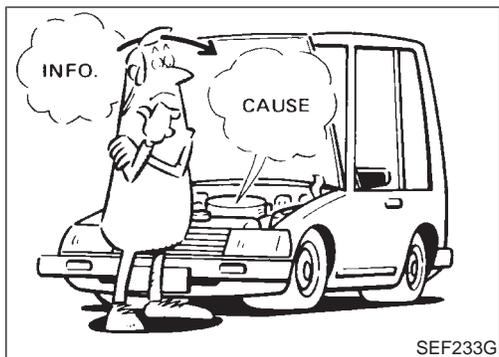
NABR0099S06

TEST ITEM	CONDITION	JUDGEMENT		
FR RH SOLENOID FR LH SOLENOID RR SOLENOID	Engine is running.	Brake fluid pressure control operation		
			IN SOL	OUT SOL
		UP (Increase):	OFF	OFF
		KEEP (Hold):	ON	OFF
		DOWN (Decrease):	ON	ON
ABS MOTOR		ABS actuator motor ON: Motor runs (ABS motor relay ON) OFF: Motor stops (ABS motor relay OFF)		
ABS OPER SIG	Ignition switch is ON or engine is running.	ON: Set ABS OPER SIG "ON" (ABS is operating.) OFF: Set ABS OPER SIG "OFF" (ABS is not operating.)		
G SWITCH★	Ignition switch is ON.	G SWITCH (G SENSOR), ON: Set G SWITCH MONITOR "ON" (G switch circuit is closed.) OFF: Set G SWITCH MONITOR "OFF" (G switch circuit is open.)		

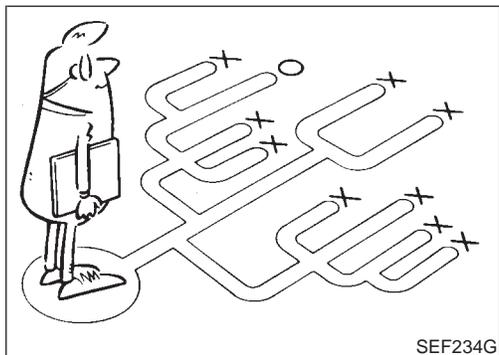
★: 4WD models only

NOTE:

Active test will automatically stop ten seconds after the test starts. (TEST IS STOPPED monitor shows ON.)



SEF233G



SEF234G

How to Perform Trouble Diagnoses for Quick and Accurate Repair

INTRODUCTION

NABR0100

NABR0100S01

The ABS system has an electronic control unit to control major functions. The control unit accepts input signals from sensors and instantly drives the actuators. It is essential that both kinds of signals are proper and stable. It is also important to check for conventional problems: such as air leaks in booster lines, lack of brake fluid, or other problems with the brake system.

It is much more difficult to diagnose a problem that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent problems are caused by poor electric connections or faulty wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspicious circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.

A visual check only may not find the cause of the problems, so a road test should be performed.

Before undertaking actual checks, take a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with an ABS complaint. The customer is a very good source of information on such problems; especially intermittent ones. By talking to the customer, find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur. Start your diagnosis by looking for "conventional" problems first. This is one of the best ways to troubleshoot brake problems on an ABS controlled vehicle.

Also check related Service bulletins for information.

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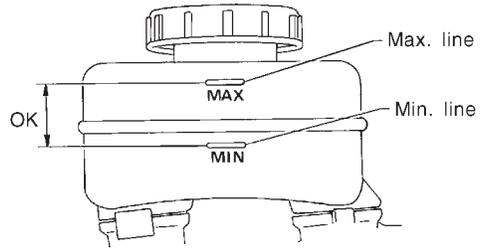
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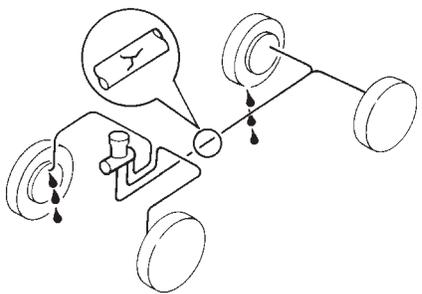
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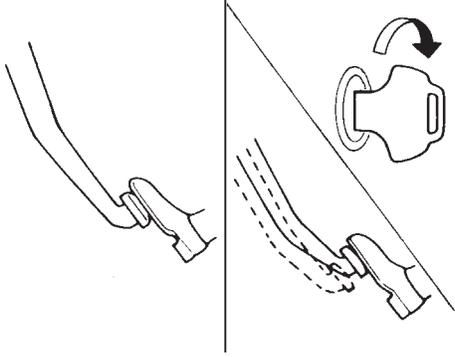
Preliminary Check

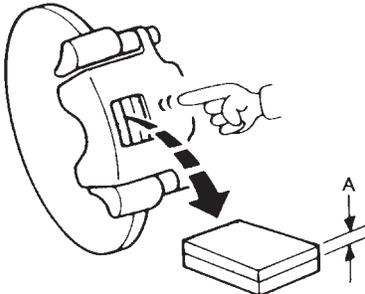
NABR0101

1	CHECK BRAKE FLUID		
Check brake fluid for contamination.			
Has brake fluid been contaminated?			
Yes	▶	Replace. GO TO 2.	
No	▶	GO TO 2.	

2	CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL		
Check brake fluid level in reservoir tank. Low fluid level may indicate brake pad wear or leakage from brake line.			
			
SBR451D			
Is brake fluid filled between MAX and MIN lines on reservoir tank?			
Yes	▶	GO TO 3.	
No	▶	Fill up brake fluid. GO TO 3.	

3	CHECK BRAKE LINE		
Check brake line for leakage.			
			
SBR389C			
Is leakage present at or around brake lines, tubes or hoses or are any of these parts cracked or damaged?			
Yes	▶	Repair. GO TO 4.	
No	▶	GO TO 4.	

4	CHECK BRAKE BOOSTER OPERATION	
<p>Check brake booster for operation and air tightness. Refer to "On-vehicle Service", "BRAKE BOOSTER", BR-19.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR058C</p>		
Is brake booster airtight and functioning properly?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	Replace. GO TO 5.

5	CHECK BRAKE PAD AND ROTOR	
<p>Check brake pad and rotor. Refer to (BR-22, 24).</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR059C</p>		
Are brake pads and rotors functioning properly?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	Replace.

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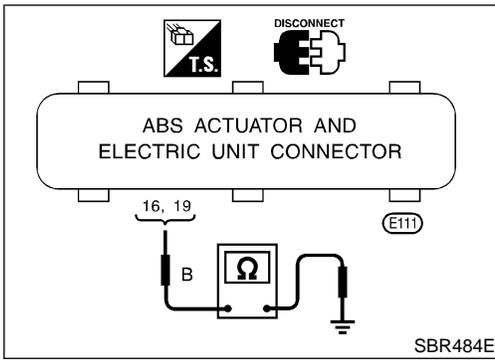
Preliminary Check (Cont'd)

6	RECHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL
Check brake fluid level in reservoir tank again.	
SBR451D	
Is brake fluid filled between MAX and MIN lines on reservoir tank?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 7.
No	▶ Fill up brake fluid.

7	CHECK WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION
Check warning lamp activation.	
SBR448E	
Does warning lamp turn on when ignition switch is turned ON?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 8.
No	▶ Check fuse, warning lamp bulb and warning lamp circuit.

8	CHECK WARNING LAMP DEACTIVATION
Check warning lamp for deactivation after engine is started.	
Does warning lamp turn off when engine is started?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 9.
No	▶ Go to Self-diagnosis (BR-41, 44).

9	DRIVE VEHICLE
Drive vehicle at speeds over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.	
Does warning lamp remain off after vehicle has been driven at 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute?	
Yes	▶ INSPECTION END
No	▶ Go to Self-diagnosis (BR-41, 44).



Ground Circuit Check

ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND

=NABR0102

NABR0102S01

- Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit connector terminals and ground.

Continuity should exist.

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS — GENERAL DESCRIPTION



Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart

Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart

NABR0103

Code No. (No. of warning lamp flashes)	Malfunctioning part	Reference Page
12	Self-diagnosis could not detect any malfunctions.	—
17 ★4	G sensor and circuit	BR-64
18 ★1	Sensor rotor	BR-55
21 ★1	Front right sensor (open-circuit)	BR-55
22 ★1	Front right sensor (short-circuit)	BR-55
25 ★1	Front left sensor (open-circuit)	BR-55
26 ★1	Front left sensor (short-circuit)	BR-55
31 ★1	Rear right sensor (open-circuit)	BR-55
32 ★1	Rear right sensor (short-circuit)	BR-55
35 ★1	Rear left sensor (open-circuit)	BR-55
36 ★1	Rear left sensor (short-circuit)	BR-55
41	Actuator front right outlet solenoid valve	BR-58
42	Actuator front right inlet solenoid valve	BR-58
45	Actuator front left outlet solenoid valve	BR-58
46	Actuator front left inlet solenoid valve	BR-58
55	Actuator rear outlet solenoid valve	BR-58
56	Actuator rear inlet solenoid valve	BR-58
57 ★2	Power supply (Low voltage)	BR-62
61 ★3	Actuator motor or motor relay	BR-60
63	Solenoid valve relay	BR-58
71	Control unit	BR-67
ABS works frequently	—	BR-68
Unexpected pedal action	—	BR-68
Long stopping distance	—	BR-70
ABS does not work	—	BR-70
Pedal vibration and noise	—	BR-71
Warning lamp does not come on when ignition switch is turned ON.	Fuse, warning lamp bulb or warning lamp circuit Control unit	BR-72
Warning lamp stays on when ignition switch is turned ON.	Control unit power supply circuit Warning lamp bulb circuit Control unit or control unit connector Solenoid valve relay stuck Power supply for solenoid valve relay coil	BR-74

★1: If one or more wheels spin on a rough or slippery road for 40 seconds or more, the ABS warning lamp will illuminate. This does not indicate a malfunction. Only in the case of the short-circuit (Code Nos. 26, 22, 32 and 36), after repair the ABS warning lamp also illuminates when the ignition switch is turned ON. In this case, drive the vehicle at speeds greater than 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute as specified in “SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE”, BR-41. Check to ensure that the ABS warning lamp goes out while the vehicle is being driven.

★2: The trouble code “57”, which refers to a low power supply voltage, does not indicate that the ABS control unit is malfunctioning. Do not replace the ABS control unit with a new one.

★3: The trouble code “61” can sometimes appear when the ABS motor is not properly grounded. If it appears, be sure to check the condition of the ABS motor ground circuit connection.

★4: 4WD models only

Wheel Sensor or Rotor DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

Malfunction code No. 21, 22, 25, 26, 31, 32, 35, 36 or 18

NABR0104

NOTE:

Wheel position should be distinguished by code No. except code No. 18 (sensor rotor).

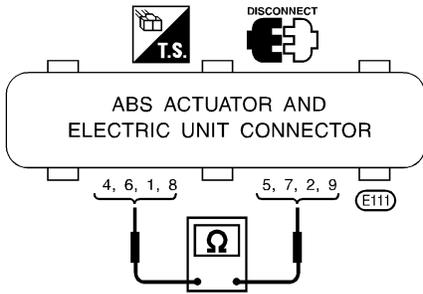
1	INSPECTION START	
Wheel sensor inspection		<p style="text-align: center;">Wheel sensor inspection</p> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR485E</p>
▶		GO TO 2.

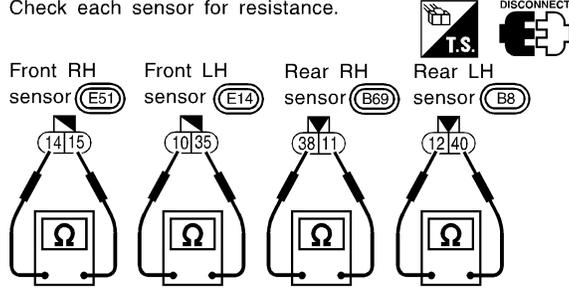
2	CHECK CONNECTOR	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Disconnect connectors from ABS actuator and electric unit and wheel sensor of malfunction code No. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connectors. 2. Carry out self-diagnosis again. 		
Does warning lamp activate again?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

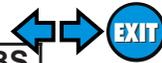
Wheel Sensor or Rotor (Cont'd)

3	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR ELECTRICAL
<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector.</p> <p>2. Check resistance between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminals.</p> <p>Code No. 21 or 22 (Front RH wheel) Terminals 4 and 5</p> <p>Code No. 25 or 26 (Front LH wheel) Terminals 6 and 7</p> <p>Code No. 31 or 32 (Rear RH wheel) Terminals 1 and 2</p> <p>Code No. 35 or 36 (Rear LH wheel) Terminals 8 and 9</p>	
	
<p>Resistance: Front 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ Rear 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ</p> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR486E</p>	
Is front resistance 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ and rear resistance 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 5.
No	▶ GO TO 4.

4	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR
<p>Check each sensor for resistance.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Check each sensor for resistance.</p>	
	
<p>Resistance: Front 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ Rear 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ</p> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR487E</p>	
Is front resistance 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ and rear resistance 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ?	
Yes	▶ Check the following. If NG, repair harness or connectors. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connectors E111, E14, E51, B8, B69 ● Harness for open or short between wheel sensor connectors and ABS actuator and electric unit
No	▶ Replace wheel sensor.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

ABS



Wheel Sensor or Rotor (Cont'd)

5	CHECK TIRE		GI
Check for inflation pressure, wear and size of each tire. (See NOTE.)			
Are tire pressure and size correct and is tire wear within specifications?			MA
Yes	▶	GO TO 6.	
No	▶	Adjust tire pressure or replace tire(s). (See NOTE.)	EM

6	CHECK WHEEL BEARING		LC
Check wheel bearing axial end play. (See NOTE.)			
Is wheel bearing axial end play within specifications? Refer to AX-4, "Front wheel bearing", AX-19, "Rear wheel bearing".			EC
Yes	▶	GO TO 7.	
No	▶	Check wheel bearing. Refer to AX-4, "Front wheel bearing", AX-19, "Rear wheel bearing".	FE

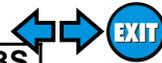
7	CHECK SENSOR ROTOR		CL
Check sensor rotor for teeth damage. (See NOTE.)			
Is sensor rotor free from damage?			MT
Yes	▶	Check ABS actuator and electric unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Reconnect ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Then retest.	AT
No	▶	Replace sensor rotor. (See NOTE.)	TF

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

ABS



ABS Actuator Solenoid Valve or Solenoid Valve Relay

ABS Actuator Solenoid Valve or Solenoid Valve Relay

DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

Malfunction code No. 41, 45, 55, 42, 46, 56, 63

=NABR0105

1	INSPECTION START
Solenoid valve relay inspection	
SBR488E	
▶	GO TO 2.

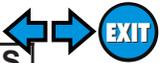
2	CHECK FUSIBLE LINK	
Check 40A fusible link c. For fusible link layout, refer to EL-9, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING".		
Is fusible link OK?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	GO TO 6.

3	CHECK CONNECTOR	
1. Disconnect connector from ABS actuator and electric unit. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connector. 2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.		
Does warning lamp activate again?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

4	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT	
Refer to "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND" in "Ground Circuit Check", BR-53.		
Is ground circuit OK?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	Repair harness or connector.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

ABS



ABS Actuator Solenoid Valve or Solenoid Valve Relay (Cont'd)

5	CHECK SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT	
<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector. 2. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 18 and ground.</p>		
SBR489E		
Does battery voltage exist?		
Yes	▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.
No	▶	Check the following. If NG, repair harness or connectors. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fusible link

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6	REPLACE FUSIBLE LINK	
Replace fusible link.		
Does the fuse blow out when ignition switch is turned ON?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 7.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

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7	CHECK SOLENOID VALVE RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT FOR SHORT	
<p>1. Disconnect battery cable and ABS actuator and electric unit connector. 2. Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 18 and ground.</p>		
SBR490E		
Continuity should not exist.		
Does continuity exist?		
Yes	▶	Check the following. If NG, repair harness or connector. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fusible link
No	▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.

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Motor Relay or Motor DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE Malfunction code No. 61

=NABR0106

1	INSPECTION START	<p>ABS motor relay inspection</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR491E</p>
▶ GO TO 2.		

2	CHECK FUSIBLE LINK	<p>Check 40A fusible link d. For fusible link layout, refer to EL-9, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING".</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Is fusible link OK?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20%;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">▶</td> <td style="width: 75%;">GO TO 3.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: center;">▶</td> <td>GO TO 6.</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	▶	GO TO 3.	No	▶	GO TO 6.
Yes	▶	GO TO 3.						
No	▶	GO TO 6.						

3	CHECK CONNECTOR	<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connector.</p> <p>2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Does warning lamp activate again?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20%;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">▶</td> <td style="width: 75%;">GO TO 4.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: center;">▶</td> <td>INSPECTION END</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	▶	GO TO 4.	No	▶	INSPECTION END
Yes	▶	GO TO 4.						
No	▶	INSPECTION END						

4	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT	<p>Refer to "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND" in "Ground Circuit Check", BR-53.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Is ground circuit OK?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20%;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">▶</td> <td style="width: 75%;">GO TO 5.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td style="text-align: center;">▶</td> <td>Repair harness or connector.</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	▶	GO TO 5.	No	▶	Repair harness or connector.
Yes	▶	GO TO 5.						
No	▶	Repair harness or connector.						

5	CHECK MOTOR RELAY POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT	<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector.</p> <p>2. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 17 and ground.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Does battery voltage exist?</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR492E</p>	GI MA EM LC EC FE CL MT
Yes	▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.	
No	▶	<p>Check the following.</p> <p>If NG, repair harness or connector.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fusible link 	

6	REPLACE FUSIBLE LINK	<p>Replace fusible link.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Does the fusible link blow out when ignition switch is turned ON?</p>	AT TF PD
Yes	▶	GO TO 7.	
No	▶	INSPECTION END	

7	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR MOTOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT FOR SHORT	<p>1. Disconnect battery cable and ABS actuator and electric unit connector.</p> <p>2. Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 17 and ground.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p style="text-align: center; color: blue;">Continuity should not exist.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Does continuity exist?</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR493E</p>	AX SU BR ST RS BT HA SC EL IDX
Yes	▶	<p>Check the following.</p> <p>If NG, repair harness or connector.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fusible link 	
No	▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.	

Low Voltage DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE Malfunction code No. 57

NABR0107

1	INSPECTION START	<p>ABS actuator and electric unit power supply and ground circuit inspection</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <pre> graph TD IGN((IGN)) --- F7[Fuse 7.5A No. 7] F7 --- T15((15)) T15 --- SVR[To solenoid valve relay] T15 --- ACU[ABS control unit] ACU --- T19((19)) T19 --- GND[Ground] </pre> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR494E</p>
▶		GO TO 2.

2	CHECK FUSE	<p>Check 7.5A fuse No. 7. For fuse layout, refer to EL-9, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING".</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Is fuse OK?</p>
Yes ▶		GO TO 3.
No ▶		GO TO 6.

3	CHECK CONNECTOR	<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector. Check terminals for damage or loose connections. Then reconnect connector.</p> <p>2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Does warning lamp activate again?</p>
Yes ▶		GO TO 4.
No ▶		INSPECTION END

4	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT	<p>Refer to "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND" in "Ground Circuit Check", BR-53.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Is ground circuit OK?</p>
Yes ▶		GO TO 5.
No ▶		Repair harness or connector.

5	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT	
<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector.</p> <p>2. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 15 and ground.</p>		
SBR495E		
Does battery voltage exist when ignition switch is turned ON?		
Yes	▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.
No	▶	<p>Check the following.</p> <p>If NG, repair harness or connector.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fuse

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6	REPLACE FUSE	
Replace fuse.		
Does the fuse blow out when ignition switch is turned ON?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 7.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

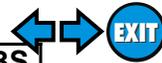
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7	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT FOR SHORT	
<p>1. Disconnect battery cable and ABS actuator and electric unit connector.</p> <p>2. Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 15 and ground.</p>		
SBR496E		
Does continuity exist?		
Continuity should not exist.		
Yes	▶	<p>Check the following.</p> <p>If NG, repair harness or connector.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fuse
No	▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SELF-DIAGNOSTIC ITEMS

ABS



G Sensor and Circuit

G Sensor and Circuit DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE Malfunction code No. 17

NABR0118

1	INSPECTION START
G sensor inspection	
SBR504E	
▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK FUSE
Check 7.5A fuse No. 7 for ABS actuator and electric unit. For fuse layout, refer to EL-9, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING".	
Is fuse OK?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 3.
No	▶ Replace fuse.

3	CHECK CONNECTOR
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Disconnect connectors from ABS actuator and electric unit and G sensor. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connectors. 2. Carry out self-diagnosis again. 	
Does warning lamp activate again?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 4.
No	▶ INSPECTION END

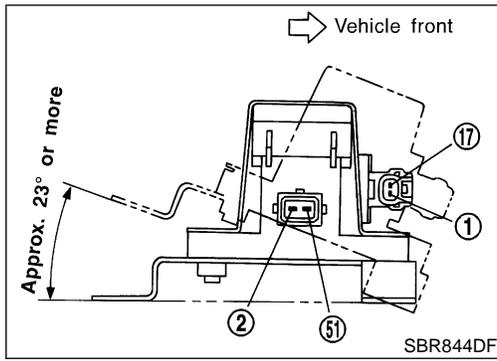
4	CHECK G SENSOR
Refer to "G SENSOR" in "Electrical Components Inspection", BR-66.	
Is resistance within specifications?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 5.
No	▶ Replace G sensor.

5	CHECK G SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT	
<p>Check voltage between G sensor connector terminals 1, 2 and ground.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p style="text-align: center;">G sensor connector (B58)</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR861D</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Does battery voltage exist?</p>		
Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	<p>Check the following. If NG, repair harness or connectors.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connectors B58, B81 ● Harness for open or short between G sensor and fuse

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6	CHECK CIRCUIT	
<p>1. Disconnect harness connector from ABS actuator and electric unit.</p> <p>2. Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit connector terminals 20, 10 and G sensor connector terminals 17, 51.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p style="text-align: center;">ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT CONNECTOR (E111)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">G sensor connector (B58)</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR505E</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Does continuity exist?</p>		
Yes	▶	Check ABS actuator and electric unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Reconnect ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Then retest.
No	▶	<p>Check the following. If NG, repair harness or connectors.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connectors E111, B58, B81 ● Harness for open or short between G sensor connector and ABS actuator and electric unit

G Sensor and Circuit (Cont'd)



ELECTRICAL COMPONENT INSPECTION

=NABR0119

NABR0119S01

G Sensor

CAUTION:

The G sensor is easily damaged if it sustains an impact. Be careful not to drop or bump it.

1. Measure resistance between terminals 2 and 51 of G sensor unit connector.

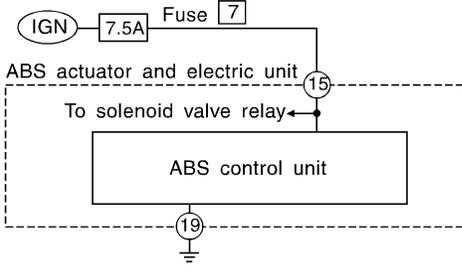
G sensor condition	Resistance between terminals 2 and 51	G sensor switch condition
Installed in vehicle	1.4 - 1.6 kΩ	"ON"
Tilted as shown in figure	4.7 - 5.5 kΩ	"OFF"

2. Measure resistance between terminals 1 and 17 of the G sensor unit connector.

Resistance: 70 - 124Ω

Control Unit DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE Malfunction code No. 71

=NABR0108

1	INSPECTION START
ABS actuator and electric unit power supply and ground circuit inspection	
	
SBR497E	
▶	GO TO 2.

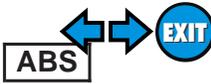
2	CHECK CONNECTOR
1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connector. 2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.	
Does warning lamp activate again?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 3.
No	▶ INSPECTION END

3	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT
Check voltage. Refer to "5. CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT" in "DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE", "Low Voltage", BR-62.	
Does battery voltage exist when ignition switch is turned ON?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 4.
No	▶ Repair.

4	CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION
Does warning lamp indicate code No. 71 again?	
Yes or No	
Yes	▶ Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.
No	▶ Inspect the system according to the code No.

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS



1. ABS Works Frequently

1. ABS Works Frequently

NABR0109

1	CHECK BRAKE FLUID PRESSURE	
Check brake fluid pressure distribution. Refer to "Inspection", "LOAD SENSING VALVE", BR-12.		
Is brake fluid pressure distribution normal?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 2.
No	▶	Repair. Then perform Preliminary Check. Refer to BR-50.

2	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR	
1. Check wheel sensor connector for terminal damage or loose connections. 2. Perform wheel sensor mechanical check. Refer to "7. CHECK SENSOR ROTOR" in "DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE", "Wheel Sensor or Rotor", BR-55.		
Is wheel sensor mechanism OK?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	Repair.

3	CHECK FRONT AXLE	
Check front axles for excessive looseness. Refer to AX-4, "Front Wheel Bearing".		
Is front axle installed properly?		
Yes	▶	Go to "3. CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in "2. Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-68.
No	▶	Repair.

2. Unexpected Pedal Action

NABR0110

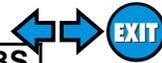
1	CHECK BRAKE PEDAL STROKE	
Check brake pedal stroke.		
Is brake pedal stroke excessively large?		
Yes	▶	Perform Preliminary Check. Refer to BR-50.
No	▶	GO TO 2.

SBR540A

TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS

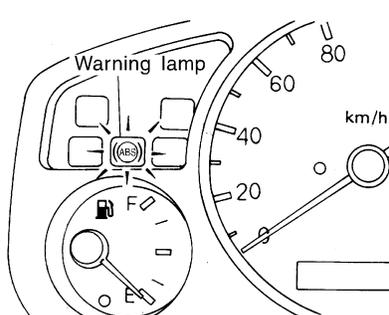
ABS

2. Unexpected Pedal Action (Cont'd)



2	CHECK MECHANICAL BRAKE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE	
Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector and check whether brake is effective.		
Does brake system function properly when brake pedal is depressed?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	Perform Preliminary Check. Refer to BR-50.

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3	CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION	
Ensure warning lamp remains off while driving.		
 <p style="text-align: right;">SBR448E</p>		
Is warning lamp turned off?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to BR-41, 44.

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4	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR	
1. Check wheel sensor connector for terminal damage or loose connection. 2. Perform wheel sensor mechanical check. Refer to "7. CHECK SENSOR ROTOR" in "DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE", "Wheel Sensor or Rotor", BR-55.		
Is wheel sensor mechanism OK?		
Yes	▶	Check ABS actuator and electric unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Reconnect ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Then retest.
No	▶	Repair.

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3. Long Stopping Distance

=NABR0111

1	CHECK MECHANICAL BRAKE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE	
Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector and check whether stopping distance is still long.		
Does brake system function properly when brake pedal is depressed?		
Yes	▶	Perform Preliminary Check and air bleeding (if necessary).
No	▶	Go to "3. CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in "2. Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-68.

NOTE:

Stopping distance may be longer for vehicles without ABS when road condition is slippery.

4. ABS Does Not Work

NABR0112

1	CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION	
Does the ABS warning lamp activate?		
Yes or No		
Yes	▶	Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to BR-41, 44.
No	▶	Go to "3. CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in "2. Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-68.

NOTE:

ABS does not work when vehicle speed is under 10 km/h (6 MPH).

5. Pedal Vibration and Noise

NABR0113

1	INSPECTION START		
		Pedal vibration and noise inspection	
		<p>Brake pedal</p> 	
		SAT797A	
		▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK SYMPTOM		
		1. Apply brake. 2. Start engine.	
		Does the symptom appear only when engine is started?	
Yes	▶	Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to BR-41, 44.	
No	▶	Go to "3. CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in "2. Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-68.	

NOTE:

ABS may operate and cause vibration under any of the following conditions.

- Applying brake gradually when shifting or operating clutch.
- Low friction (slippery) road.
- High speed cornering.
- Driving over bumps and pot holes.
- Engine speed is over 5,000 rpm with vehicle stopped.

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS



6. Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

6. Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

NABR0114

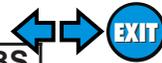
1	INSPECTION START		
Warning lamp circuit inspection			
SBR498E			
▶		GO TO 2.	

2	CHECK FUSE		
Check 10A fuse No. 8. For fuse layout, refer to EL-9, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING".			
Is fuse OK?			
Yes		▶	GO TO 3.
No		▶	Replace fuse.

3	CHECK WARNING LAMP ACTIVATE		
Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector.			
SBR448E			
Does the warning lamp activate?			
Yes		▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.
No		▶	GO TO 4.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS

ABS

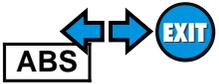


6. Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On (Cont'd)

4	CHECK HARNESS FOR SHORT	
	<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector and combination meter connector M24. 2. Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 10 (2WD) or 21 (4WD) and ground.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>The diagram shows a rectangular box labeled 'ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT CONNECTOR'. Below it, a terminal labeled '10 or 21' is connected to a combination meter (represented by a square with an Ω symbol). The other side of the meter is connected to a ground symbol labeled 'E111'. Above the connector box are three icons: a crossed-out box labeled 'T.S.', a disconnected plug labeled 'DISCONNECT', and a switch labeled 'OFF'.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">SBR499E</p>	
	<p>Continuity should not exist.</p> <p>Does continuity exist?</p>	
Yes	▶	Repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	Check combination meter. Refer to EL-9, "WARNING LAMPS".

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TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS



7. Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

7. Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

=NABR0115

1	INSPECTION START
ABS control unit inspection	
SBR500E	
▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK FUSE
Check 7.5A fuse No. 7. For fuse layout, refer to EL-9, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING".	
Is fuse OK?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 3.
No	▶ GO TO 8.

3	CHECK HARNESS CONNECTOR
Check ABS actuator and electric unit pin terminals for damage or bad connection of ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Reconnect ABS actuator and electric unit harness connector. Then retest.	
Does warning lamp stay on when ignition switch is turned ON?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 4.
No	▶ INSPECTION END

4	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT
Refer to "ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT GROUND" in "Ground Circuit Check", BR-53.	
Is ground circuit OK?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 5.
No	▶ Repair harness or connector.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS

7. Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On (Cont'd)

5	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT	
<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector. 2. Check voltage between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 15 and ground.</p>		
SBR495E		
Does battery voltage exist when ignition switch is turned ON?		
Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	Check the following. If NG, repair harness or connector. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fuse

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6	CHECK WARNING LAMP	
<p>1. Disconnect ABS actuator and electric unit connector. 2. Connect suitable wire between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 10 (2WD) 21 (4WD) and ground.</p>		
SBR502E		
Does the warning lamp deactivate?		
Yes	▶	Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.
No	▶	GO TO 7.

TROUBLE DIAGNOSES FOR SYMPTOMS

7. Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On (Cont'd)

7	CHECK ABS WARNING LAMP CONTROL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN
<p>1. Disconnect combination meter connector M24.</p> <p>2. Check continuity between combination meter connector M24 (body side) terminal 9 and ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 10 (2WD) or 21 (4WD).</p> <p>NOTE: Connect positive lead of multimeter to combination meter connector M24 (body side) terminal 9 and negative lead to ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 10 (2WD) or 21 (4WD).</p>	
<p>Continuity should exist.</p> <p>Does continuity exist?</p>	
Yes	▶ Check combination meter. Refer to EL-9, "WARNING LAMPS".
No	▶ Repair harness or connectors.

SBR501E

8	REPLACE FUSE
Replace fuse.	
Does the fuse blow out when ignition switch is turned ON?	
Yes	▶ GO TO 9.
No	▶ INSPECTION END

9	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR AND ELECTRIC UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT FOR SHORT
<p>1. Disconnect battery cable and ABS actuator and electric unit connector.</p> <p>2. Check continuity between ABS actuator and electric unit connector E111 (body side) terminal 15 and ground.</p>	
<p>Continuity should not exist.</p> <p>Does continuity exist?</p>	
Yes	▶ Check the following. If NG, repair harness or connector. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harness connector E111 ● Harness for open or short between ABS actuator and electric unit and fuse
No	▶ Replace ABS actuator and electric unit.

SBR496E

CAUTION:

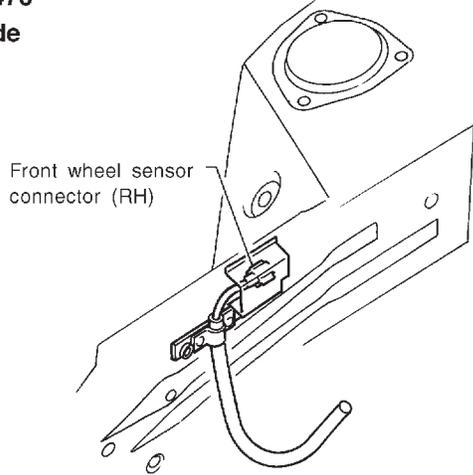
Be careful not to damage sensor edge and sensor rotor teeth. When removing the front or rear wheel hub assembly, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly and move it away.

Front Wheel Sensor

NABR0079S01

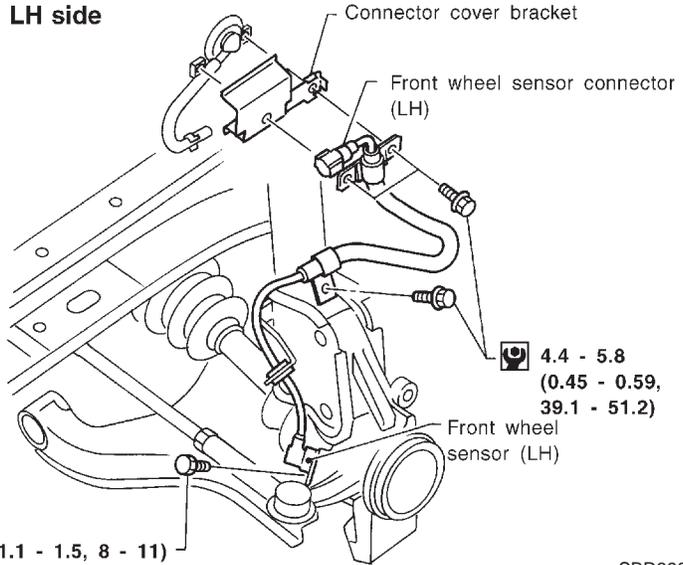
SEC. 476

RH side



- : N•m (kg-m, in-lb)
- : N•m (kg-m, ft-lb)

LH side



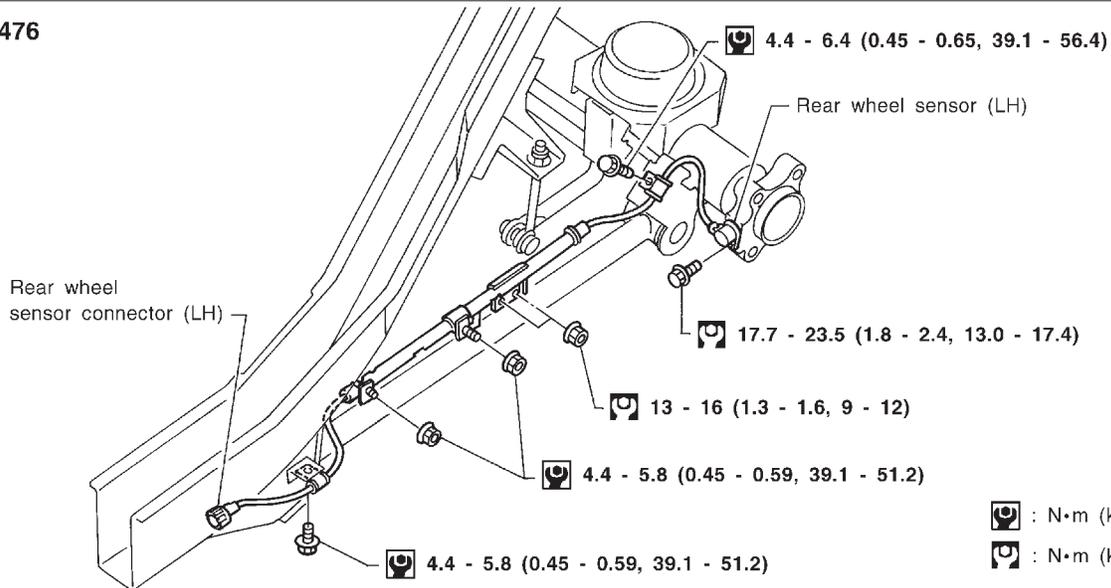
- 10.8 - 14.6 (1.1 - 1.5, 8 - 11)

SBR398D

Rear Wheel Sensor

NABR0079S02

SEC. 476

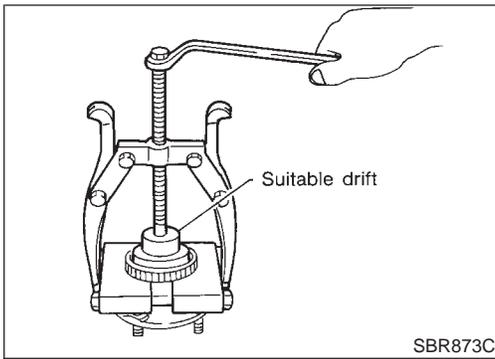


- : N•m (kg-m, in-lb)
- : N•m (kg-m, ft-lb)

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Front Sensor Rotor



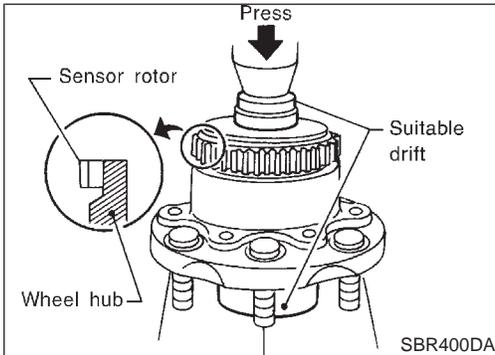
Front Sensor Rotor

NABR0079S03

REMOVAL

NABR0079S0301

1. Remove the front wheel hub. Refer to AX-7, "FRONT AXLE".
2. Remove the sensor rotor using suitable puller, drift and bearing replacer.

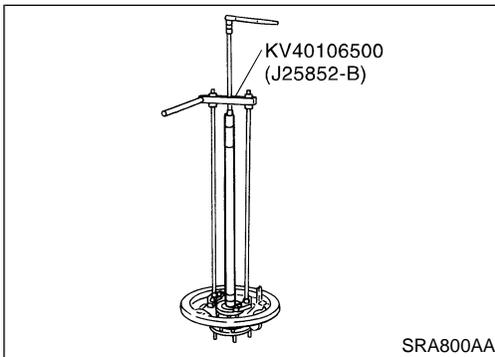


INSTALLATION

NABR0079S0302

Install the sensor rotor using suitable drift and press.

- Always replace sensor rotor with new one.
- Pay attention to the direction of front sensor rotor as shown in figure.



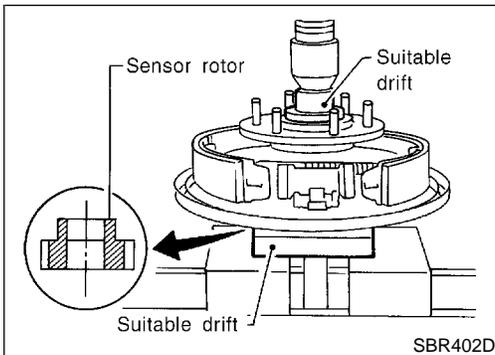
Rear Sensor Rotor

NABR0079S04

REMOVAL

NABR0079S0401

- Remove the sensor rotor using Tool.

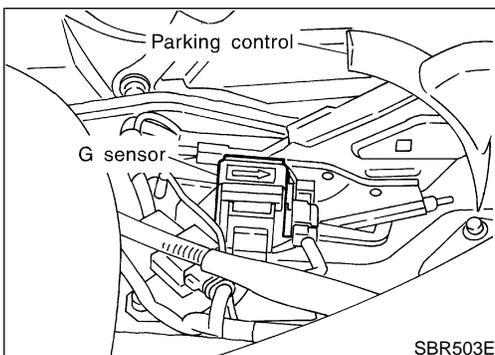


INSTALLATION

NABR0079S0402

Install the sensor rotor using suitable drift and press.

- Always replace sensor rotor with new one.
- Pay attention to the direction of front sensor rotor as shown in figure.



G Sensor

NABR0079S06

Always replace G sensor if bumped or dropped. Otherwise, performance characteristics of G sensor will be changed, which in turn changes ABS control performance characteristics.

ABS Actuator and Electric Unit

NABR0079S07

SEC. 476
LHD models

17.7 - 23.5
(1.8 - 2.4,
13 - 17)

Damping unit installation

RR FR Damping unit Master cylinder

: N•m (kg-m, in-lb)
 : N•m (kg-m, ft-lb)

The way of connector lock

Slider

Unlock

Lock

SBR468E

REMOVAL

NABR0079S0701

1. Disconnect battery cable.
2. Drain brake fluid. Refer to "Changing Brake Fluid", BR-7.
3. Remove mounting bracket fixing bolts and nuts.
4. Disconnect connector, brake pipes and remove fixing nuts and actuator ground cable.

INSTALLATION

NABR0079S0702

CAUTION:

After installation, refill brake fluid. Then bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-8.

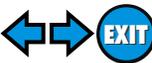
1. Tighten actuator ground cable.

Place ground cable at a notch of mounting bracket.

2. Connect brake pipes temporarily.
3. Tighten fixing bolts and nuts.
4. Tighten brake pipes.
5. Connect connector and battery cable.

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)



General Specifications

General Specifications

NABR0080
Unit: mm (in)

Applied model		2WD	4WD
Front brake	Brake model	AD31VC	
	Cylinder bore diameter × number of pistons	44.45 (1.7500) × 2	
	Pad Length × width × thickness	132.0 × 52.5 × 11 (5.20 × 2.067 × 0.43)	
	Rotor outer diameter × thickness	300 × 28 (11.81 × 1.10)	
Rear brake	Brake model	LT30C	
	Cylinder bore diameter	22.23 (7/8)	
	Lining length × width × thickness	296 × 50 × 6.1 (11.65 × 1.97 × 0.240)	
	Drum inner diameter	295.0 (11.61)	
Master cylinder	Bore diameter	25.40 (1)	
Control valve	Valve model	Proportioning valve within master cylinder	Linkage type load sensing valve
	Split point kPa (kg/cm ² , psi) × reducing ratio	2,942 (30, 427) × 0.2	(Variable) × 0.18
Brake booster	Booster model	M215T	
	Diaphragm diameter	Pri: 230 (9.06) Sec: 205 (8.07)	
Recommended brake fluid		DOT 3	

Disc Brake

NABR0081
Unit: mm (in)

Brake model	AD31VC	
Pad wear limit	Minimum thickness	2.0 (0.079)
Rotor repair limit	Minimum thickness	26.0 (1.024)

Drum Brake

NABR0082
Unit: mm (in)

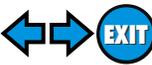
Brake model	LT30C	
Lining wear limit	Minimum thickness	1.5 (0.059)
Drum repair limit	Maximum inner diameter	296.5 (11.67)
	Out-of-round limit	0.03 (0.0012)

Brake Pedal

NABR0083
Unit: mm (in)

Transmission		M/T	A/T
Free height "H"		165 - 175 (6.50 - 6.89)	175 - 185 (6.89 - 7.28)
Depressed height "D"	[under force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) with engine running]	65 (2.56)	70 (2.76)
Clearance "C" between pedal stopper and threaded end of stop lamp switch or ASCD switch		0.3 - 1.0 (0.012 - 0.039)	
Pedal free play	At clevis	1.0 - 3.0 (0.039 - 0.118)	
	At pedal pad	1 - 3 (0.04 - 0.12)	

*: Measured from surface of metal panel to pedal pad



Parking Brake Control

NABR0084
Unit: notch

Control Type	Center lever
Lever stroke [under force of 196 N (20 kg, 44 lb)]	6 - 8
Lever stroke when warning switch comes on	1 or less

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NOTES