BRAKE SYSTEM

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SECTION BR

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When you read wiring diagrams:

Read GI section, "HOW TO READ WIRING DIAGRAMS".

• See EL section, "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" for power distribution circuit. When you perform trouble diagnoses, read GI section, "HOW TO FOLLOW FLOW CHART IN TROUBLE DIAGNOSES" and "HOW TO PERFORM EFFICIENT DIAGNOSIS FOR AN ELECTRICAL INCIDENT".

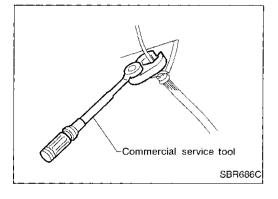
Precautions

SUPPLEMENTAL RESTRAINT SYSTEM (SRS) "AIR BAG"

The Supplemental Restraint System "Air Bag", used along with a seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger in a frontal collision. The Supplemental Restraint System consists of air bag modules (located in the center of the steering wheel and on the instrument panel on the passenger side), a diagnosis sensor unit, warning lamp, wiring harness and spiral cable. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the **RS section** of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death
 in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed
 by an authorized NISSAN dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses are covered with yellow insulation either just before the harness connectors or for the complete harness, for easy identification.



BRAKE SYSTEM

- Use brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- To clean master cylinder parts, disc brake caliper parts or wheel cylinder parts, use clean brake fluid.
- Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene. They will ruin rubber parts of hydraulic system.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.

WARNING:

 Clean brakes with a vacuum dust collector to minimize risk of health hazard from powder caused by friction.

Special Service Tool

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
HT72480000 (J25852-B) Rear axle shaft bearing puller		Removing rear wheel sensor rotor
	NT161	

PRECAUTIONS AND PREPARATION

Commercial Service Tools

Tool name	Description		
Flare nut crowfoot Torque wrench		Removing and installing each brake piping	– Ma Em
	NT360	a: 10 mm (0.39 in)	
Brake fluid pressure gauge		Measuring brake fluid pressure	- LC
			EC
	NT151		
Rear wheel sensor rotor	a	Installing rear wheel sensor rotor	
drift			GL
	NT509	a: 75 mm (2.95 in) dia. b: 63 mm (2.48 in) dia.	MT
			- AT

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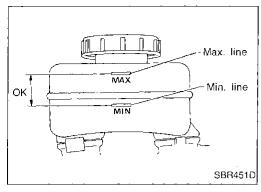
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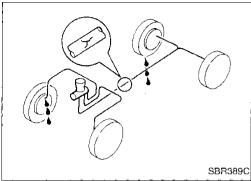
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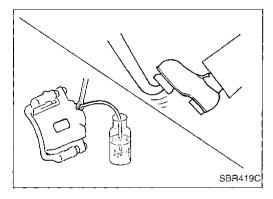
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Checking Brake Fluid Level

- Check fluid level in reservoir tank. It should be between Max and Min lines on reservoir tank.
- If fluid level is extremely low, check brake system for leaks.
- If the brake warning lamp comes on, check brake fluid level switch and parking brake switch.

Checking Brake Line

CAUTION:

If leakage occurs around joints, retighten or, if necessary, replace damaged parts.

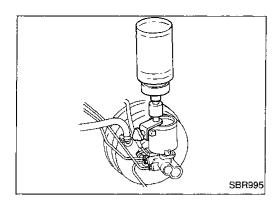
- 1. Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration or other damage. Replace any damaged parts.
- Check for oil leakage by fully depressing brake pedal while engine is running.

Changing Brake Fluid

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Always keep fluid level higher than minimum line on reservoir tank.
- · Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- 1. Clean inside of reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid.
- 2. Connect a vinyl tube to each air bleeder valve.
- Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
- 4. Refill until brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve. Use same procedure as in bleeding hydraulic system to refill brake fluid. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.

CHECK AND ADJUSTMENT



Bleeding Brake System **CAUTION:**

Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder during bleeding operation.

If master cylinder is suspected to have air inside, bleed air from master cylinder first. Refer to "Installation", "MAS-TER CYLINDER", BR-16.

Fill reservoir with new brake fluid "DOT 3". Make sure it is full at all times while bleeding air out of system.

Place a container under master cylinder to avoid spillage of brake fluid.

For models with ABS, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect ABS actuator connectors or battery ground cable.

Bleed air in the following order.

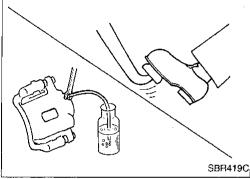
1. LSV air bleeder (Models equipped with LSV)

2. Left rear brake

3. Right rear brake

4. Left front brake

Right front brake



Connect a transparent vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.

Fully depress brake pedal several times. 2.

With brake pedal depressed, open air bleeder valve to release

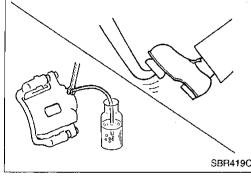
4. Close air bleeder valve.

Release brake pedal slowly.

Repeat steps 2. through 5. until clear brake fluid comes out of air bleeder valve.

7. Tighten air bleeder valve.

(0.7 - 0.9 kg-m, 61 - 78 in-lb)



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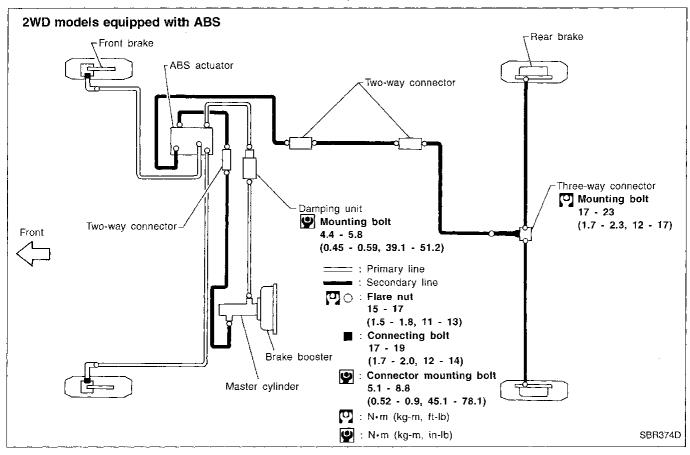
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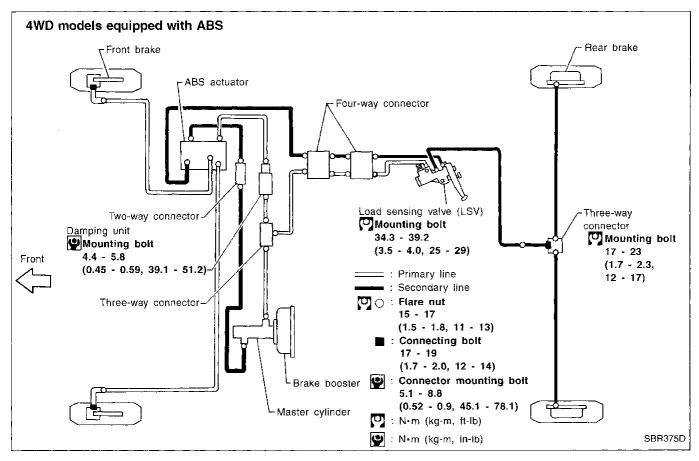
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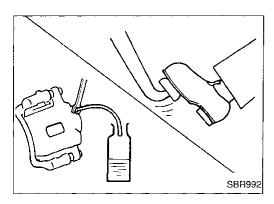
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Brake Hydraulic Line







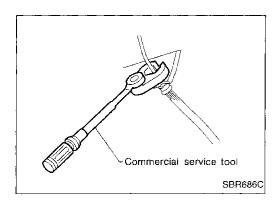
Brake Hydraulic Line (Cont'd) REMOVAL

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- All hoses must be free from excessive bending, twisting and pulling.
- 1. Connect vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
- Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
- 3. Remove flare nut connecting brake tube and hose, then withdraw lock spring.
- 4. Cover openings to prevent entrance of dirt whenever disconnecting brake line.

INSPECTION

Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration or other damage. Replace any damaged parts.



INSTALLATION

CAUTION:

- · Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Tighten all flare nuts and connecting bolts.

Flare nut:

(1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)

Connecting bolt:

- (C): 17 19 N·m (1.7 2.0 kg-m, 12 14 ft-lb)
- Refill until new brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
- B. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.



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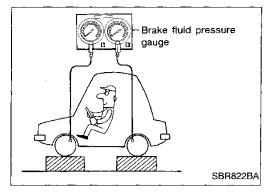
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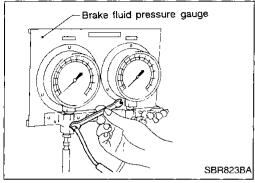
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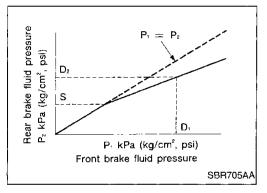
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Proportioning Valve (2WD)

INSPECTION

CAUTION:

- Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder.
- Use new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on paint areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Depress pedal slowly when raising front brake pressure.
- Check rear brake pressure 2 seconds after front brake pressure reaches specified value.
- For models with ABS, disconnect harness connectors from ABS actuator relay box before checking.
- 1. Remove front LH tire.
- Connect tool to air bleeders on front LH brake caliper and rear LH or RH brake wheel cylinder.
- Install front LH tire.

Before installing front LH tire, confirm the tool is not touching the front LH wheel.

- Bleed air from the tool.
- Check fluid pressure by depressing brake pedal.

Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)

Applied pressure (Front brake)	Dı	6,375 (65, 924)
Output pressure (Rear brake)	D_2	3,432 - 3,825 (35 - 39, 498 - 555)

If output pressure is out of specifications, replace master cylinder assembly (built-in type).

- Bleed air after disconnecting the tool. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.
- Install front LH tire.

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION (Built-in type)

Always replace together with master cylinder as an assembly.

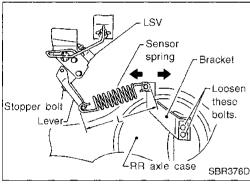
Refer to "MASTER CYLINDER", BR-16.

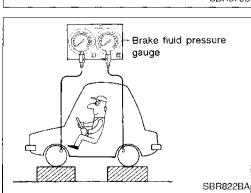
Load Sensing Valve (4WD)

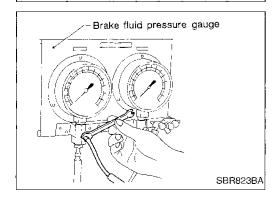
INSPECTION

CAUTION:

- Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder.
- Use new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on paint areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Depress pedal slowly when raising front brake pressure.
- Check rear brake pressure 2 seconds after front brake pressure reaches specified value.
- For models with ABS disconnect harness connectors from ABS actuator relay before checking.







- Ensure vehicle is unladen condition*.
 - * Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, AT hand tools and mats in designated positions.
- Have a driver sit in the driver's seat and one person sit on the rear end. Then have the person on the rear end slowly get off the vehicle. This is necessary to stabilize suspension deflection.
- 3. Gradually depress brake pedal and attach a lever to the stopper bolt, then adjust length "L" as follows:

Length "L": Approx. 194 mm (7.64 in)

- Remove front LH tire.
- Connect tool to air bleeders on front LH brake caliper and rear LH or RH brake wheel cylinder.

6. Install front LH tire.

Before installing front LH tire, confirm the tool is not touching the front LH wheel.

Bleed air from Tool.

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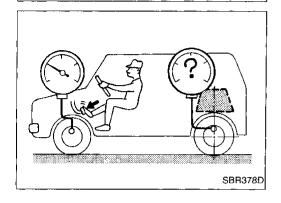
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Load Sensing Valve (4WD) (Cont'd)

8. Raise front brake pressure to 4,904 kPa (50 kg/cm², 711 psi) and 9,807 kPa (100 kg/cm², 1,422 psi) and check rear brake pressure.

Rear brake pressure: Refer to table below.



 Set down weight slowly over axle center so that sensor spring length becomes the same as when in loaded condition (Refer to table below). Check rear brake pressure in the same way described in step 6.

Unit: kPa (kg/cm², psi)

		Sensor spring length "L"* mm (in)	Front brake pressure 4,904 (50, 711)	Front brake pressure 9,807 (100, 1,422)
Rear brake pressure	Without weight	194 (7.64)	1,667 - 2,648 (17.0 - 27.0, 242 - 384)	3,874 - 4,854 (39.5 - 49.5, 562 - 704)
	With weight	235 (9.25)	2,207 - 3,580 (22.5 - 36.5, 320 - 519)	4,413 - 5,786 (45.0 - 59.0, 640 - 839)

^{*:} Depressed brake pedal.

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

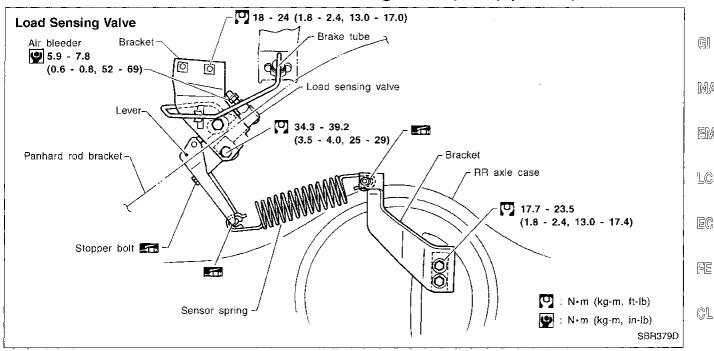
CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Do not reuse Load Sensing Valve once it is disassembled.
- Replace damaged Load Sensing Valve as an assembly.
- When disassembling, apply multi-purpose grease to all rubbing areas.

^{10.} Bleed air after disconnecting the tool. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.

^{11.} Install front LH tire.

Load Sensing Valve (4WD) (Cont'd)



Tighten all flare nuts and mounting bolts.

Flare nut:

(C): 15 - 17 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)
Refill until new brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve. 2.

Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.

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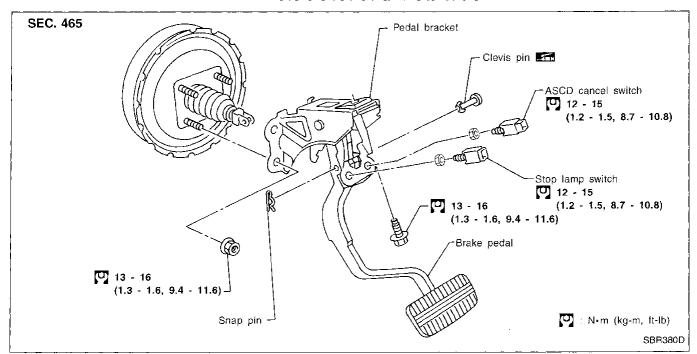
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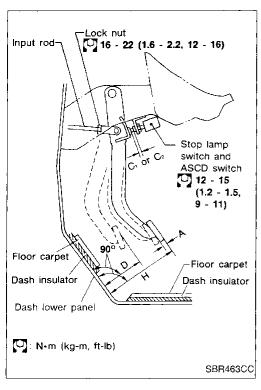
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Removal and Installation





Inspection

Check brake pedal for following items.

- Brake pedal bend
- · Clevis pin deformation
- Crack of any welded portion
- Crack or deformation of clevis pin stopper

Adjustment

Check brake pedal free height from dash lower panel.

H: Free height

Refer to SDS (BR-78).

D: Depressed height

Refer to SDS (BR-78).

Under force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb)

with engine running

C₁, C₂: Clearance between pedal stopper and

threaded end of stop lamp switch and ASCD

switch

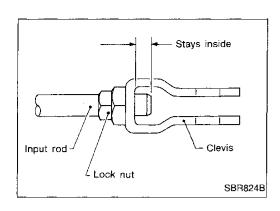
0.3 - 1.0 mm (0.012 - 0.039 in)

A: Pedal free play

1 - 3 mm (0.04 - 0.12 in)

If necessary, adjust brake pedal free height.

BRAKE PEDAL AND BRACKET



Adjustment (Cont'd)

1. Loosen lock nut and adjust pedal free height by turning brake booster input rod. Then tighten lock nut.

Make sure that tip of input rod stays inside.

- Adjust clearance "C₁" and "C₂" with stop lamp switch and ASCD switch respectively. Then tighten lock nuts.
- 3. Check pedal free play.

Make sure that stop lamp is off when pedal is released.

4. Check brake pedal's depressed height while engine is running. If depressed height is below specified value, check brake system for leaks, accumulation of air or any damage to components (master cylinder, wheel cylinder, etc.). Then make necessary repairs.



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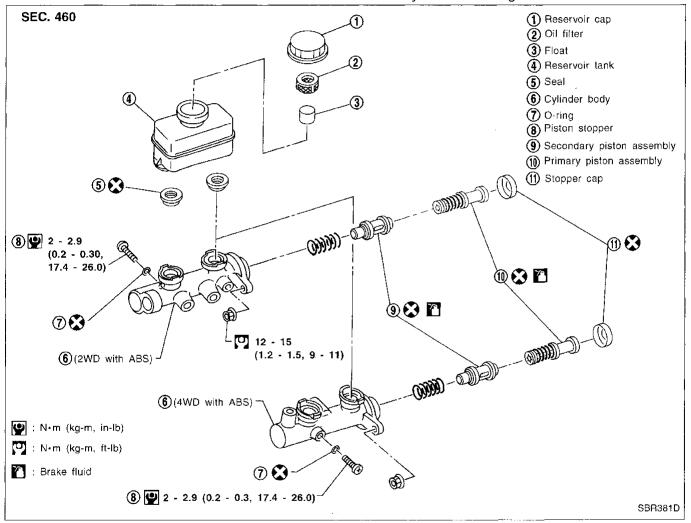
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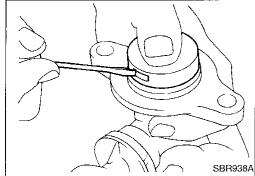
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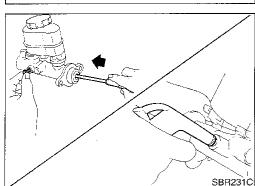
Removal

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- In the case of brake fluid leakage from the master cylinder, disassemble the cylinder. Then check piston cups for deformation or scratches and replace necessary parts.
- 1. Connect a vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
- 2. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve, depressing brake pedal to empty fluid from master cylinder.
- 3. Remove brake pipe flare nuts.
- 4. Remove master cylinder mounting nuts.







Disassembly

Bend claws of stopper cap outward.

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Remove piston stopper while piston is pushed into cylinder (Models with ABS only).

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Remove piston assemblies.

If it is difficult to remove secondary piston assembly, gradually apply compressed air through fluid outlet.

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Draw out reservoir tank.

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Inspection

Check master cylinder inner wall for pin holes or scratches. Replace if damaged.

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Insert secondary piston assembly. Then insert primary piston assembly.

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Pay attention to direction of piston cups in figure at left. Also, insert pistons squarely to avoid scratches on cylinder bore.

Pay attention to alignment of secondary piston slit with valve stopper mounting hole of cylinder body (Models

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with ABS only).

Install stopper cap.

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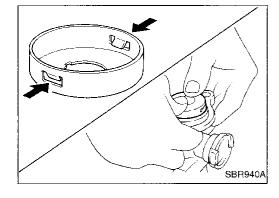
Before installing stopper cap, ensure that claws are bent

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Push reservoir tank seals into cylinder body. Push reservoir tank into cylinder body.

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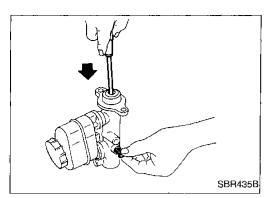
Secondary piston

Primary piston

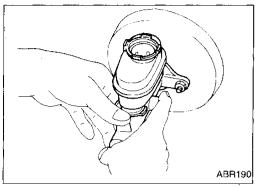
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MASTER CYLINDER

Assembly (Cont'd)



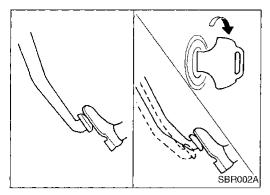
Install valve stopper while piston is pushed into cylinder (Model with ABS only).

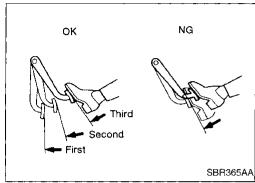


Installation

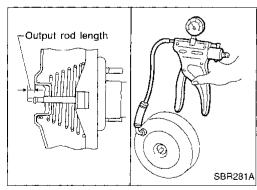
CAUTION:

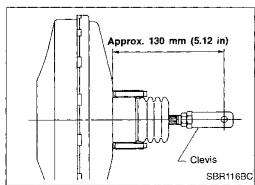
- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Place master cylinder onto brake booster and secure mounting nuts lightly.
- 2. Torque mounting nuts.
 - Fill up reservoir tank with new brake fluid.
- Plug all ports on master cylinder with fingers to prevent air suction while releasing brake pedal.
- Have driver depress brake pedal slowly several times until no air comes out of master cylinder.
- Fit brake lines to master cylinder.
- 7. Tighten flare nuts.
 - [C]: 15 17 N·m (1.5 1.8 kg-m, 11 13 ft-lb)
- Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.





SEC. 460-465-470 -Gasket Master cylinder 7 13 - 16 (1.3 - 1.6,9 - 12) Brake pedal 12 - 15 $\{1.2 - 1.5,$ 9 - 11) Brake booster-**[**[] 16 - 22 (1.6 - 2.2, (kg-m, ft-lb) SBR368DA 12 - 16)





Brake Booster

ON-VEHICLE SERVICE

Operating check

- Depress brake pedal several times with engine off. After exhausting vacuum, make sure there is no change in pedal stroke.
- Depress brake pedal, then start engine. If pedal goes down slightly, operation is normal.

Airtight check

- Start engine, and stop it after one or two minutes. Depress brake pedal several times slowly. Booster is airtight if pedal stroke is less each time.
- Depress brake pedal while engine is running, and stop engine with pedal depressed. The pedal stroke should not change after holding pedal down for 30 seconds.

REMOVAL

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes, during removal of booster.

INSPECTION

Output rod length check

- Apply vacuum of -66.7 kPa (-500 mmHg, -19.69 inHg) to brake booster with a hand vacuum pump.
- Check output rod length.

Specified length:

10.275 - 10.525 mm (0.4045 - 0.4144 in)

INSTALLATION

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes during installation of booster.
- Replace clevis pin if damaged.
- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Take care not to damage brake booster mounting bolt thread when installing. Due to the narrow angle of installation, the threads can be damaged by the dash panel.

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BRAKE BOOSTER

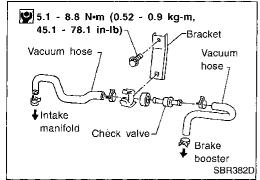
Brake Booster (Cont'd)

- 1. Before fitting booster, temporarily adjust clevis to dimension shown.
- 2. Fit booster, then secure mounting nuts (brake pedal bracket to brake booster) lightly.
- 3. Connect brake pedal and booster input rod with clevis pin.
- 4. Secure mounting nuts.

Specification: 13 - 16 N·m (1.3 - 1.6 kg-m, 9 - 12 ft-lb)

- Install master cylinder. Refer to "Installation" in "MASTER CYLINDER", BR-16.
- 6. Adjust brake pedal height and free play. Refer to "Adjustment" in "BRAKE PEDAL AND BRACKET", BR-12.
- 7. Secure lock nut for clevis.

(0): 16 - 22 N·m (1.6 - 2.2 kg-m, 12 - 16 ft-lb) Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.

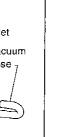


Connect hose until it contacts protrusion on vacuum tube.

Intake manifold

side

Vacuum Hose



More than 24 mm

SBR225B

SBR498A

Brake booster

(0.94 in)

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

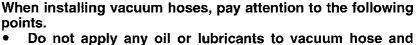
CAUTION:

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check valve. Insert vacuum tube into vacuum hose as shown.

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Install check valve, paying attention to its direction.

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INSPECTION

Hoses and connectors

Check vacuum lines, connections and check valve for airtightness, improper attachment chafing and deterioration.

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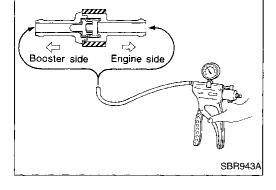
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Check vacuum with a vacuum pump.

Connect to booster side	Vacuum should exist.
Connect to engine side	Vacuum should not exist.



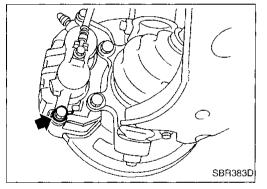
Pad Replacement

WARNING:

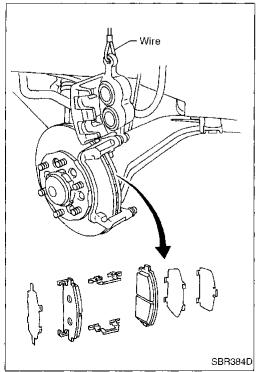
Clean brakes with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne particles or other materials.

CAUTION:

- When cylinder body is open, do not depress brake pedal, or piston will pop out.
- Be careful not to damage piston boot or get oil on rotor.
 Always replace shims when replacing pads.
- If shims are rusted or show peeling of the rubber coat, replace them with new shims.
- It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend cylinder body with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.
- Carefully monitor brake fluid level because brake fluid will return to reservoir when pushing back piston.



- 1. Remove master cylinder reservoir cap.
- 2. Remove lower pin bolt.



 Open cylinder body upward. Then remove pad retainers, and inner and outer shims.

Standard pad thickness:

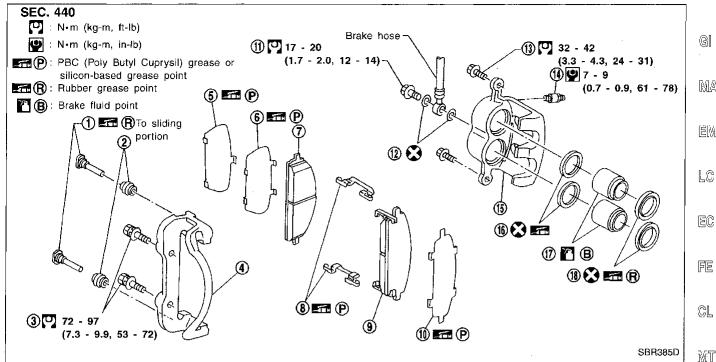
11.0 mm (0.433 in)

Pad wear limit:

2.0 mm (0.079 in)

Carefully monitor brake fluid level because brake fluid will return to reservoir when pushing back piston.

FRONT DISC BRAKE



- **(1)(3)(4)(5)** Main pin
- Pin boot
- Torque member fixing bolt
- Torque member
- Shim cover
- Inner shim

- Inner pad
- 8 Pad retainer
- 9 Outer pad
- Outer shim
- (11) Connecting boft
- Copper washer

- Main pin bolt
- Bleed valve
- Cylinder body
- Piston seal
- (1) (1) (1) (1) Piston
 - Piston boot

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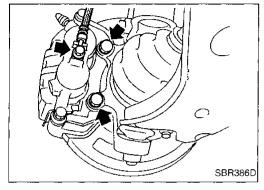
Removal

WARNING:

Clean brake pads with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne particles or other materials.

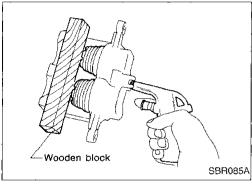
CAUTION:

Suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose



Remove torque member fixing bolts and connecting bolt.

It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.



Disassembly

WARNING:

Do not place your fingers in front of piston.

CAUTION:

Do not scratch or score cylinder wall.

- 1. Push out piston with dust seal with compressed air.
- 2. Remove piston seal with a suitable tool.

Inspection — Caliper

CYLINDER BODY

- Check inside surface of cylinder for score, rust, wear, damage or presence of foreign objects. If any of the above conditions are observed, replace cylinder body.
- Minor damage from rust or foreign objects may be eliminated by polishing surface with a fine emery paper. Replace cylinder body if necessary.

CAUTION:

Use brake fluid to clean. Never use mineral oil.

PISTON

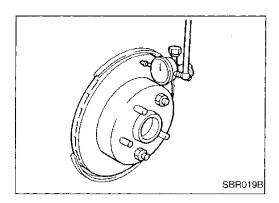
Check piston for score, rust, wear, damage or presence of foreign objects. Replace if any of the above conditions are observed.

CAUTION:

Piston sliding surface is plated. Do not polish with emery paper even if rust or foreign objects are stuck to sliding surface.

SLIDE PIN, PIN BOLT AND PIN BOOT

Check for wear, cracks, rust or other damage. Replace if any of the above conditions are observed.



Inspection — Rotor

RUNOUT

Secure rotor to wheel hub with at least two nuts (M12 \times 1.25).

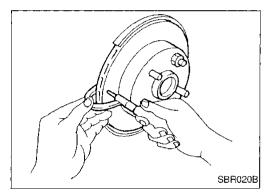
Check runout using a dial indicator.

Make sure that wheel bearing axial end play is within the specifications before measuring. Refer to "Front Wheel Bearing" in FA section.

Maximum runout:

0.1 mm (0.004 in)

- If the runout is out of specification, find minimum runout position as follows:
 - a. Remove nuts and rotor from wheel hub.
 - b. Shift the rotor one hole and secure rotor to wheel hub with
 - Measure runout.
 - d. Repeat steps a. to c. so that minimum runout position can be found.
- 4. If the runout is still out of specification, turn rotor with on-car brake lathe ("MAD, DL-8700", "AMMCO 700 and 705" or equivalent).

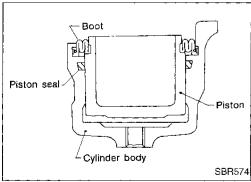


THICKNESS

Thickness variation (At least 8 positions): Maximum 0.015 mm (0.0006 in)

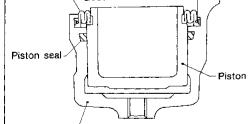
If thickness variation exceeds the specification, turn rotor with oncar brake lathe.

> Rotor repair limit: 26.0 mm (1.024 in)



Assembly

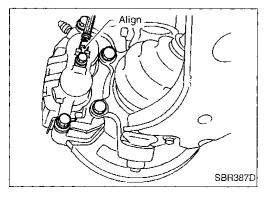
- Insert piston seal into groove on cylinder body.
- With piston boot fitted to piston, insert piston boot into groove on cylinder body and install piston.
- Properly secure piston boot



Installation

CAUTION:

- Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Install caliper assembly. 1.
- Install brake hose to caliper securely.
- Install all parts and secure all bolts. 3.
- Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.





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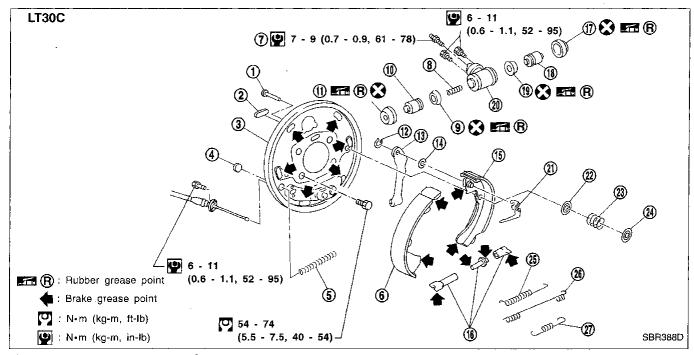








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- 1 Shoe hold pin
- (2) Plug
- 3 Back plate
- 4 Check plug
- 5) Spring
- 6 Shoe (leading side)
- 7 Air bleeder

- (8) Spring
- (9) Piston cup
- (10) Piston
- TIN PISIO
- 11) Boot
- (12) Retainer ring
- 13 Toggle lever
- (14) Wave washer

- 5 Shoe (trailing side)
- (16) Adjuster
- (17) Boot
- (18) Piston
- (19) Piston cup
- 20 Wheel cylinder 21 Adjuster lever
- ② Spring seat
- 23 Shoe hold spring
- (24) Retainer
- 25) Adjuster spring
- (26) Return spring (upper)
- (27) Return spring (lower)

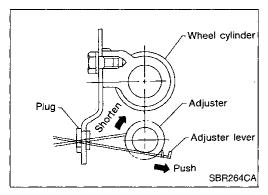
Removal

WARNING:

Clean brake lining with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne asbestos or other materials.

CAUTION:

Make sure parking brake lever is released completely.



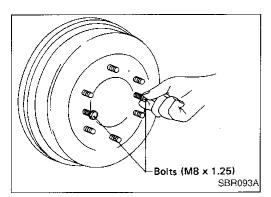
1. Release parking brake lever fully, then remove drum.

If drum is hard to remove, the following procedures should be carried out.

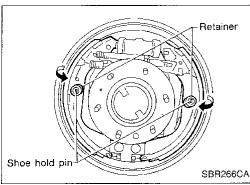
a. Remove plug. Then shorten adjuster to make clearance between brake shoe and drum as shown.

REAR DRUM BRAKE (LT30C)

Removal (Cont'd)



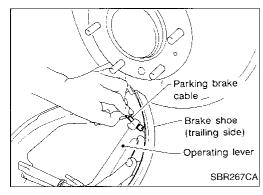
b. Tighten the two bolts gradually.



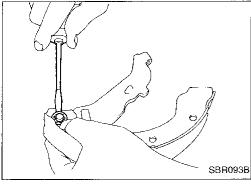
 After removing shoe hold pin by rotating push retainer, remove leading shoe then remove trailing shoe.
 Remove spring by rotating shoes in direction arrow.

Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.

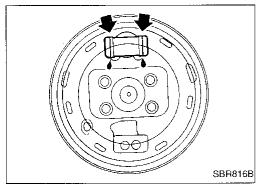
3. Remove adjuster.



4. Disconnect parking brake cable from toggle lever. Be careful not to damage parking brake cable when separating it.



Remove retainer ring with a suitable tool. Then separate toggle lever and brake shoe.



Inspection — Wheel Cylinder

• Check wheel cylinder for leakage.

Check for wear, damage and loose conditions.
 Replace if any such condition exists.

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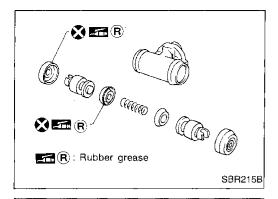
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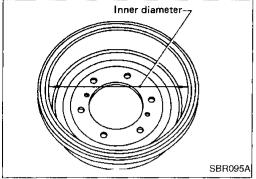
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Wheel Cylinder Overhaul

- Check all internal parts for wear, rust and damage. Replace if necessary.
- Pay attention so as not to scratch cylinder when installing pistons.



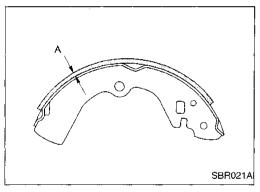
Inspection — Drum

Maximum inner diameter: 296.5 mm (11.67 in)

Out-of-roundness:

0.03 mm (0.0012 in) or less

- Contact surface should be fine finished with No. 120 to 150 emery paper.
- Using a drum lathe, lathe brake drum if it shows scoring, partial wear or stepped wear.
- After brake drum has been completely reconditioned or replaced, check drum and shoes for proper contact pattern.



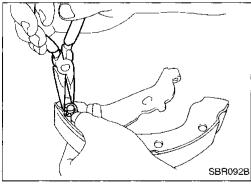
Inspection — Lining

Check lining thickness.

Standard lining thickness: 6.1 mm (0.240 in)

Lining wear limit (A):

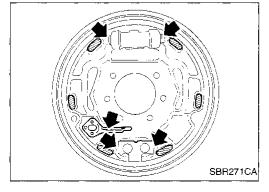
1.5 mm (0.059 in)



Installation

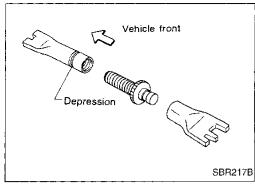
Always perform shoe clearance adjustment. Refer to BR-29.

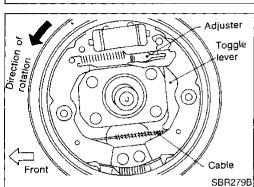
1. Fit toggle lever to brake shoe (trailing side) with retainer ring.



Apply brake grease to the contact areas (indicated by arrows and hatching) shown at left.

REAR DRUM BRAKE (LT30C)





Installation (Cont'd)

Shorten adjuster by rotating it.

Pay attention to direction of adjuster.

Wheel	Screw	Depression
Left	Left-hand thread	Yes
Right	Right-hand thread	No

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- Connect parking brake cable to toggle lever.
- install all parts. 5.

Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.

Check all parts are installed properly.

Pay attention to direction of adjuster assembly.

- Install brake drum.
- When installing new wheel cylinder or overhauling wheel cylinder, bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.
- Adjust parking brake. Refer to BR-29.

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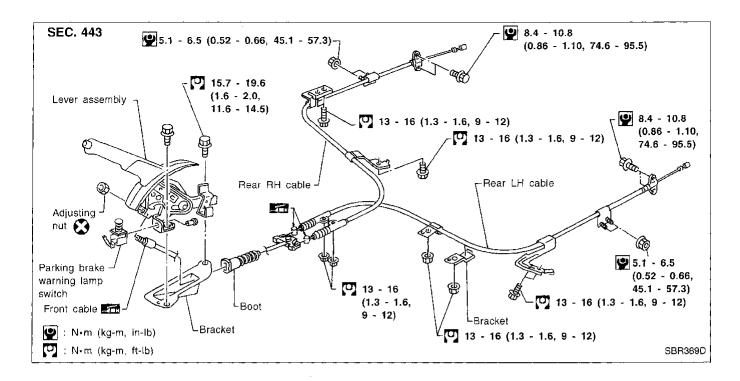
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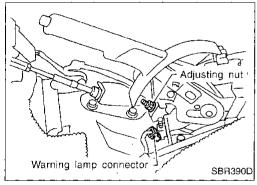
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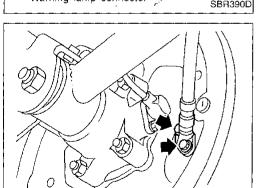
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PARKING BRAKE CONTROL







Removal and Installation

- To remove parking brake cable, first remove center console.
- 2. Disconnect warning lamp connector.
- 3. Remove bolts, slacken off and remove adjusting nut.

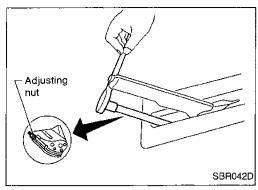
4. Disconnect cable. Refer to BR-24.

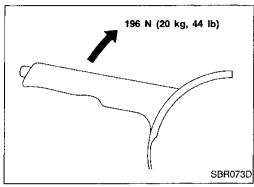
Inspection

SBR391D

- Check control lever for wear or other damage. Replace if necessary.
- 2. Check wires for discontinuity or deterioration. Replace if necessary.
- 3. Check warning lamp and switch. Replace if necessary.
- 4. Check parts at each connecting portion and, if deformed or damaged, replace.

PARKING BRAKE CONTROL





Adjustment

Adjust clearance between shoe and drum as follows:

Release parking brake lever and loosen adjusting nut.

Depress brake pedal fully at least 10 times with engine running.

2. Pull control lever 4 - 5 notches. Then adjust control lever by turning adjusting nut.

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Pull control lever with specified amount of force. Check lever stroke and ensure smooth operation.

Number of notches: 7 - 9

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Bend warning lamp switchplate to ensure:

Warning lamp comes on when lever is lifted "A" notches.

Warning lamp goes out when lever is fully released.

Number of "A" notches: 1 or less

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Purpose

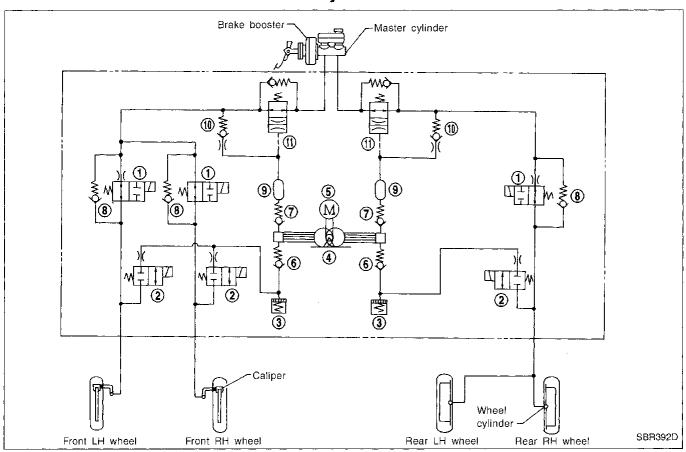
The Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) consists of electronic and hydraulic components. It allows for control of braking force so locking of the wheels can be avoided. The ABS:

- 1) Improves proper tracking performance through steering wheel operation.
- 2) Eases obstacle avoidance through steering wheel operation.
- 3) Improves vehicle stability.

Operation

- When the vehicle speed is less than 10 km/h (6 MPH) this system does not work.
- The Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) has a self-test function. The system turns on the ABS warning lamp for 1 second each time the ignition switch is turned "ON". After the engine is started, the ABS warning lamp turns off. The system performs a test the first time the vehicle reaches 6 km/h (4 MPH). A mechanical noise may be heard as the ABS performs this self-test. This is a normal part of the self-test feature. If a malfunction is found during this check, the ABS warning lamp will stay on.
- While driving, a mechanical noise may be heard during ABS operation. This is a normal condition.

ABS Hydraulic Circuit

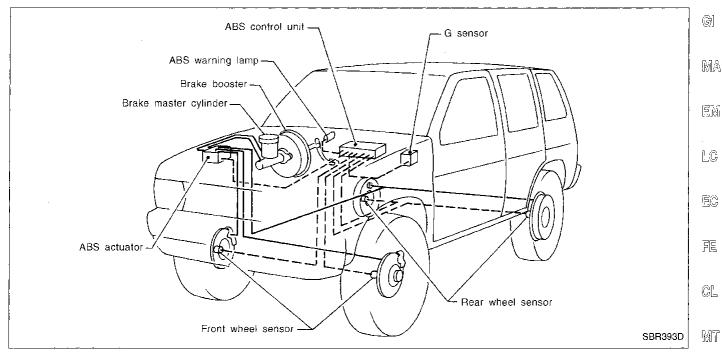


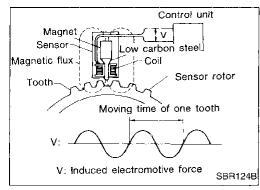
- (1) Inlet solenoid valve
- Outlet solenoid valve
- 3 Reservoir
- 4) Pump

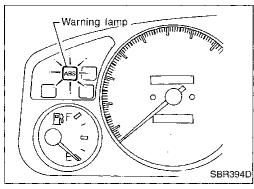
- (5) Motor
- 6 Inlet valve
- (7) Outlet valve
- 8 Bypass check valve

- Damper
- (10) Check valve
- ① Gradient switch

System Components







System Description SENSOR

The sensor unit consists of a gear-shaped sensor rotor and a sensor element. The element contains a bar magnet around which a coil is wound. The sensor is installed on the back of the brake rotor and the back of the rear brake drum. As the wheel rotates, the sensor generates a sine-wave pattern. The frequency and voltage increase(s) as the rotating speed increases.

CONTROL UNIT

The control unit computes the wheel rotating speed by the signal current sent from the sensor. Then it supplies a DC current to the actuator solenoid valve. It also controls ON-OFF operation of the valve relay and motor relay. If any electrical malfunction should be detected in the system, the control unit causes the warning lamp to light up. In this condition, the ABS will be deactivated by the control unit, and the vehicle's brake system reverts to normal operation.

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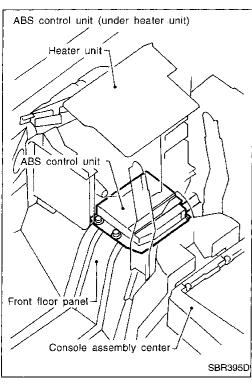
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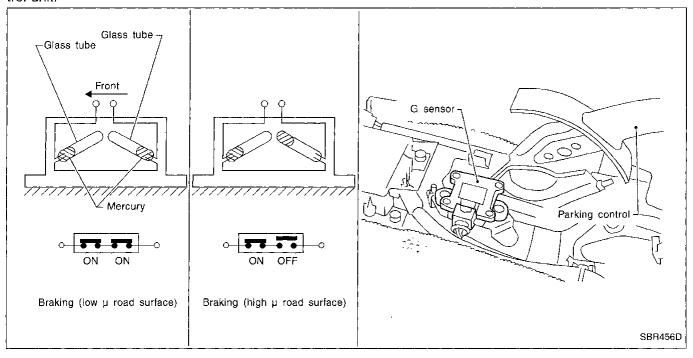
ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM

System Description (Cont'd)



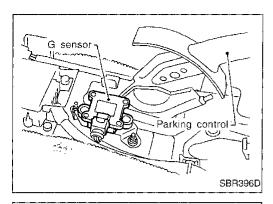
G SENSOR (4WD models only)

The G sensor senses deceleration during braking to determine whether the vehicle is being driven on a high μ road (asphalt road, etc.) or a low μ road (snow-covered road, etc.). It then sends a signal to the ABS control unit.

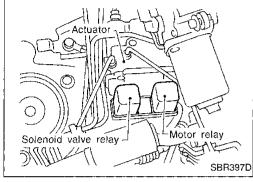


ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM

System Description (Cont'd)







ACTUATOR

The actuator contains:

- An electric motor and pump
- Two relays
- · Six solenoid valves, each inlet and outlet for
 - LH front
 - RH front
 - Rear

These components control the hydraulic circuit. The ABS control unit directs the actuator to increase, hold or decrease hydraulic pressure to all or individual wheels.

ABS actuator operation

			E		- 057
		Inlet solenoid valve	Outlet solenoid valve		1 AT
Normal brake op	eration	OFF (Open)	OFF (Closed)	Master cylinder brake fluid pressure is directly transmitted to caliper via the inlet solenoid valve.	7.5
ABS operation Pressure decrease Pressure increase	ON (Closed)	OFF (Closed)	Hydraulic circuit is shut off to hold the caliper brake fluid pressure.	PC	
		ON (Closed)	ON (Open)	Caliper brake fluid is sent to reservoir via the outlet solenoid valve. Then it is pushed up to the master cylinder by pump.	F/A
		OFF (Open)	OFF (Closed)	Master cylinder brake fluid pressure is transmitted to caliper.	R)/

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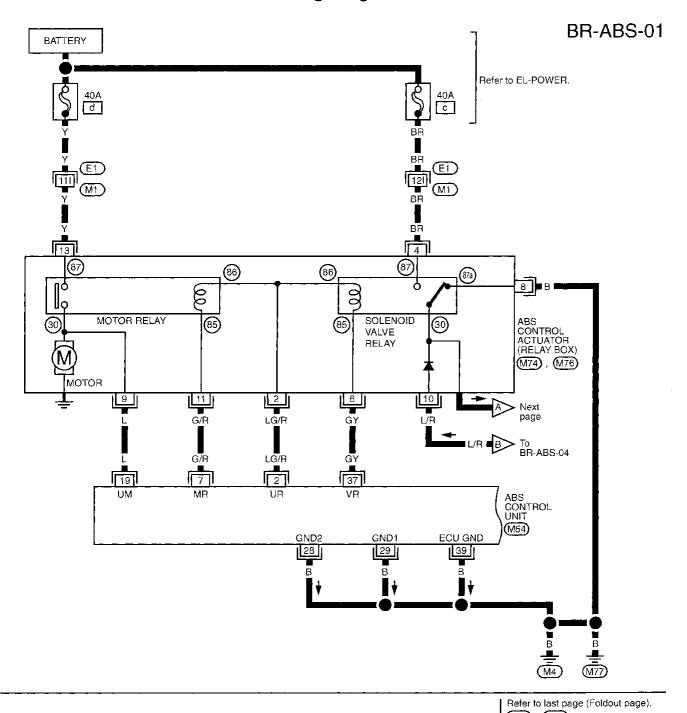
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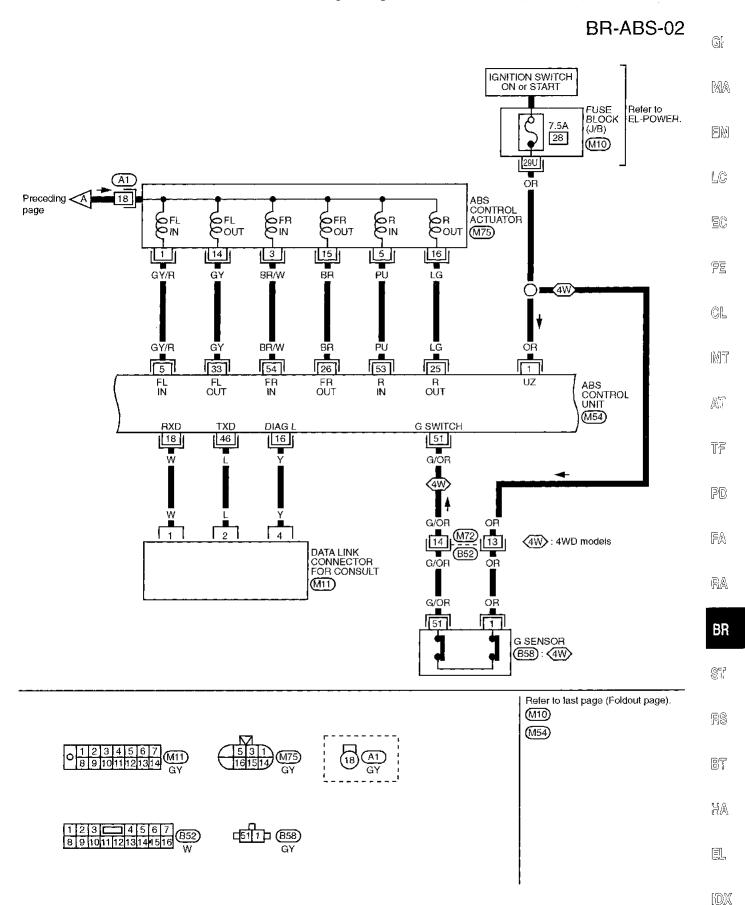
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Wiring Diagram — ABS —





Wiring Diagram — ABS — (Cont'd)



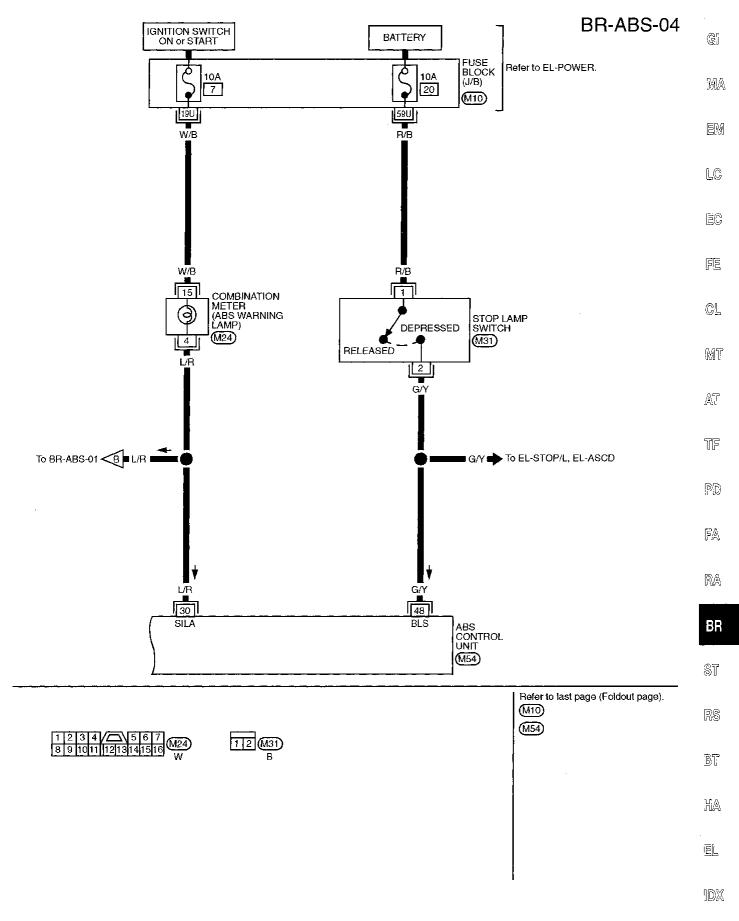
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Wiring Diagram — ABS — (Cont'd)

BR-ABS-03 2W : 2WD model *1 36: (2W) 4W>: 4WD model 35 : (4W) ABS CONTROL UNIT RLSS GND RR SS GND FR SS GND FL SS GND (M54)FL SS FR SS **RLSS** RR SS 15 40 11 14 38 10 12 JOINT CONNECTOR (M37) M70 13 - 14 M1 (5A) M2 2k 3k -[3C]- -[5C] 15 38 * 1 10 14 40 12 11 FRONT WHEEL SENSOR LH FRONT WHEEL SENSOR RH REAR WHEEL SENSOR LH REAR WHEEL SENSOR RH (B69) (E14) (E51) (B8) $\overline{(M4)}$ (M77) Refer to last page (Foldout page). (E1), (M1) 40 12 B8 BR *110 E14 BR (M2), (B1) (M54)

ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram — ABS — (Cont'd)

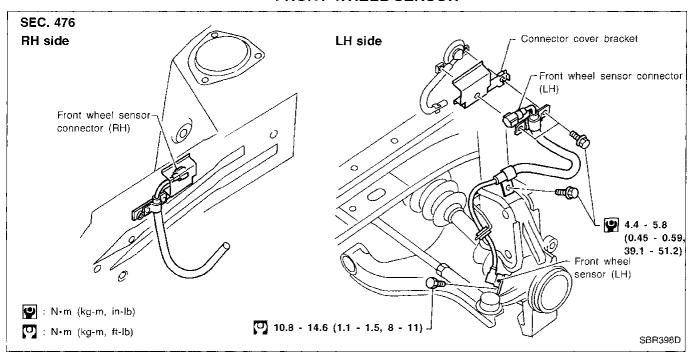


Removal and Installation

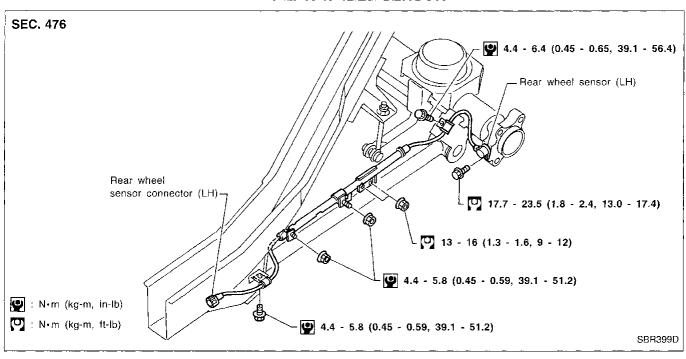
CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage sensor edge and sensor rotor teeth. When removing the front or rear wheel hub assembly, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly and move it away.

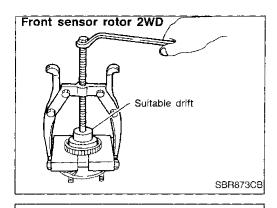
FRONT WHEEL SENSOR



REAR WHEEL SENSOR



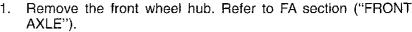
ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM



Removal and Installation (Cont'd) FRONT SENSOR ROTOR

Removal

2WD

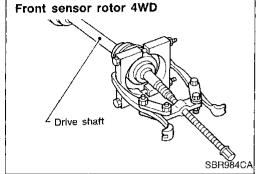


Remove the sensor rotor using suitable puller, drift and bearing replacer.



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4WD

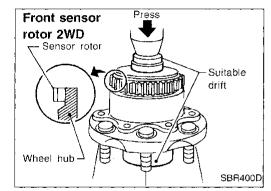
1. Remove the drive shaft and rear wheel hub. Refer to "Drive Shaft" in FA section and "Wheel Hub" in RA section.

2. Remove the sensor rotor using suitable puller, drift and bearing replacer.





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Installation

2WD

Install the sensor rotor using suitable drift and press.

Always replace sensor rotor with new one.

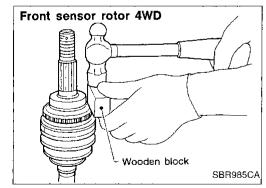
 Pay attention to the direction of front sensor rotor as shown in figure.



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4WD

Install the sensor rotor. For front sensor rotor, use hammer and wooden block. For rear sensor rotor, use suitable drift and press.

Always replace sensor rotor with new one.



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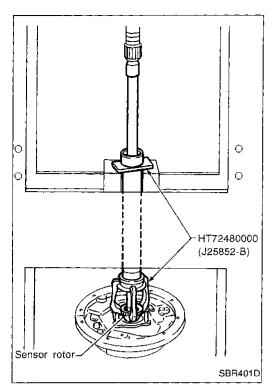
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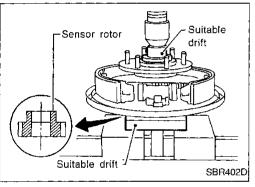
ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM



Removal and Installation (Cont'd) REAR SENSOR ROTOR

Removal

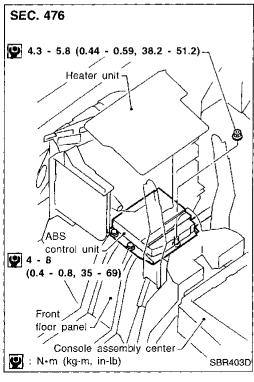
Remove the sensor rotor using Tool.



Installation

Install the sensor rotor using suitable drift and press.

- Always replace sensor rotor with new one.
- Pay attention to the direction of front sensor rotor as shown in figure.



CONTROL UNIT

Location: Under heater unit.

Make sure that the sensor shield ground cable is secured with mounting bolt.

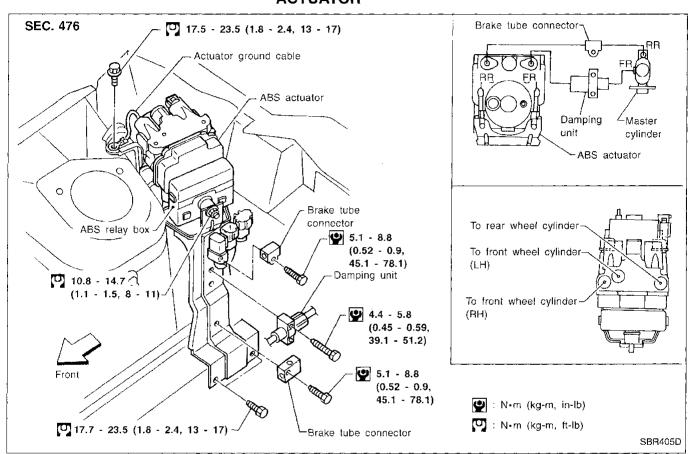
SEC. 476 4.4 - 5.8 N·m (0.45 - 0.59 kg-m, 39.1 - 51.2 in-lb) Parking control G sensor

Removal and Installation (Cont'd)

G SENSOR

Always replace G sensor if bumped or dropped. Otherwise, performance characteristics of G sensor will be changed, which in turn changes ABS control performance characteristics.

ACTUATOR



Removal

- Disconnect battery cable.
- 2. Drain brake fluid. Refer to "Changing Brake Fluid", BR-4.
- 3. Remove mounting bracket fixing bolts and nuts.
- 4. Disconnect connector, brake pipes and remove fixing nuts and actuator ground cable.

Installation

CAUTION:

After installation, refill brake fluid. Then bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-5.

1. Tighten actuator ground cable.

Place ground cable at a notch of mounting bracket.

- 2. Connect brake pipes temporarily.
- 3. Tighten fixing bolts and nuts.
- 4. Tighten brake pipes.
- 5. Connect connector and battery cable.

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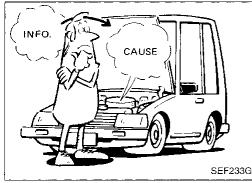
ANTI-LOCK BRAKE SYSTEM

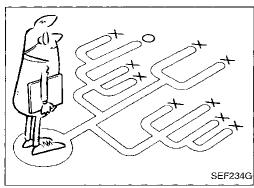
Removal and Installation (Cont'd) **ACTUATOR RELAYS**

- Disconnect battery cable.
 Remove actuator relay cover.
 Pull out relays.

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How to Perform Trouble Diagnoses for Quick and Accurate Repair INTRODUCTION

The ABS system has an electronic control unit to control major functions. The control unit accepts input signals from sensors and instantly drives the actuators. It is essential that both kinds of signals are proper and stable. It is also important to check for conventional problems; such as air leaks in booster lines, lack of brake fluid, or other problems with the brake system.

It is much more difficult to diagnose a problem that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent problems are caused by poor electric connections or faulty wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspicious circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.

A visual check only may not find the cause of the problems, so a road test should be performed.

Before undertaking actual checks, take a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with a ABS complaint. The customer is a very good source of information on such problems; especially intermittent ones. Through the talks with the customer, find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur. Start your diagnosis by looking for "conventional" problems first. This is one of the best ways to troubleshoot brake problems on an ABS controlled vehicle.

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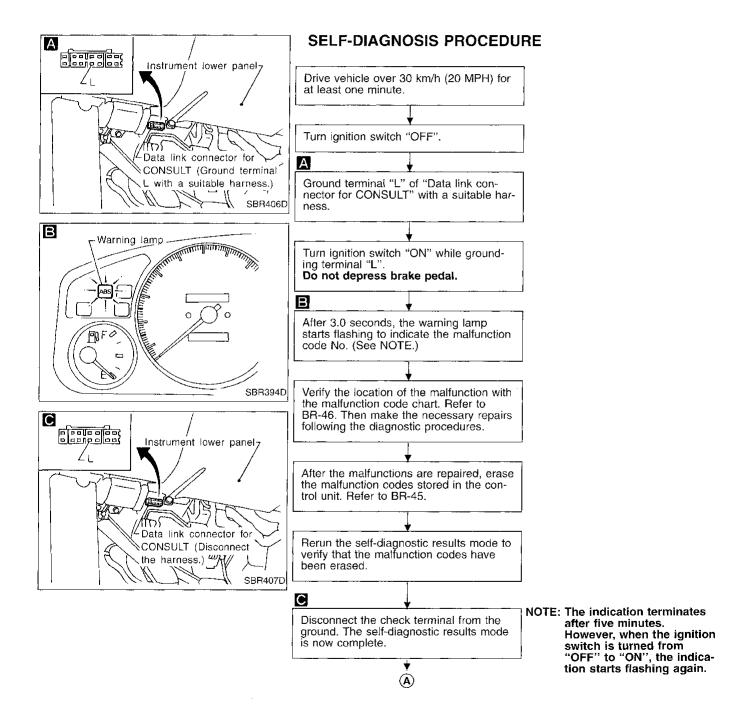
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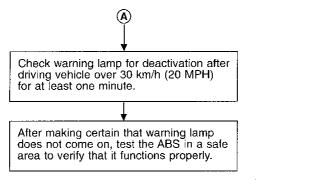
Self-diagnosis

FUNCTION

• When a problem occurs in the ABS, the warning lamp on the instrument panel comes on. To start the self-diagnostic results mode, ground the self-diagnostic (check) terminal located on "Data Link Connector for CONSULT". The location of the malfunction is indicated by the warning lamp flashing.

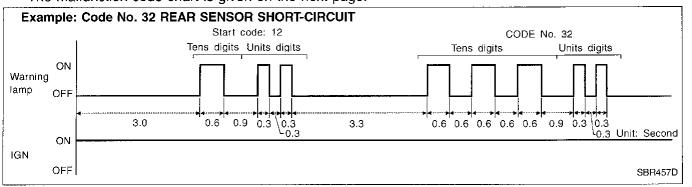


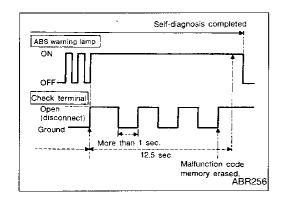
Self-diagnosis (Cont'd)



HOW TO READ SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (Malfunction codes)

- Determine the code No. by counting the number of times the warning lamp flashes on and off.
- When several malfunctions occur at one time, up to three code numbers can be stored; the latest malfunction will be indicated first.
- The indication begins with the start code 12. After that a maximum of three code numbers appear in the order of the latest one first. The indication then returns to the start code 12 to repeat (the indication will stay on for five minutes at the most).
- The malfunction code chart is given on the next page.





HOW TO ERASE SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (Malfunction codes)

- Disconnect the check terminal from ground (ABS warning lamp will stay lit).
- Within 12.5 seconds, ground the check terminal 3 times. Each terminal ground must last more than 1 second. The ABS warning lamp goes out after the erase operation has been completed.
- Perform self-diagnosis again. Refer to BR-44. Only the startcode should appear, no malfunction codes.

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Self-diagnosis (Cont'd) **MALFUNCTION CODE/SYMPTOM CHART**

Code No. (No. of warning lamp flashes)	Malfunctioning part	Diagnostic procedure
45	Actuator front left outlet solenoid valve	3
46	Actuator front left inlet solenoid valve	3
41	Actuator front right outlet solenoid valve	3
42	Actuator front right inlet solenoid valve	3
55	Actuator rear outlet solenoid valve	3
56	Actuator rear inlet solenoid valve	3
25★2	Front left sensor (open-circuit)	4
26★2	Front left sensor (short-circuit)	4
21★2	Front right sensor (open-circuit)	4
22*2	Front right sensor (short-circuit)	4
31★2	Rear right sensor (open-circuit)	4
32★2	Rear right sensor (short-circuit)	4
35★2	Rear left sensor (open-circuit)	4
36★2	Rear left sensor (short-circuit)	4
18★2	Sensor rotor	4
17★1	G sensor	8
61	Actuator motor or motor relay	5
63	Solenoid valve relay	6
57	Power supply (Low voltage)	7
71	Control unit	9
Warning lamp stays on when ignition switch is turned on	Control unit power supply circuit Warning lamp bulb circuit Control unit or control unit connector Solenoid valve relay stuck Power supply for solenoid valve relay coil	2
Warning lamp does not come on when ignition switch is turned on	Fuse, warning lamp bulb or warning lamp circuit Control unit	1
Pedal vibration and noise	_	. 10
Long stopping distance	_	11
Unexpected pedal action		12
ABS does not work	_	13
ABS works frequently		14

^{★1: 4}WD model only.
★2: If a tire slips on rough roads for more than 10 seconds, the ABS warning lamp may come on. In this case, the malfunctioning code regarding the wheel sensors may be memorized. Turn OFF the ignition switch, restart the engine and drive the vehicle at speeds above 30 km/h (20 MPH).

CONSULT

CONSULT APPLICATION TO ABS

ITEM	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	DATA MONITOR	ACTIVE TEST	<u> </u>
Front right wheel sensor	X	Х		<u> </u>
Front left wheel sensor	Х	X	_	<u>-</u>
Rear right wheel sensor	Х	X	_	
Rear left wheel sensor	X	Х		
G switch (G sensor)★	X	X	· <u>—</u>	— [i
Stop lamp switch		X		_
Front right inlet solenoid valve	Х	Х	Х	_
Front right outlet solenoid valve	X	X	Х	_
Front left inlet solenoid valve	Х	Х	X	
Front left outlet solenoid valve	X	Х	Х	_
Rear inlet solenoid valve	X	Х	Х	_ (
Rear outlet solenoid valve	X	X	X	_
Actuator solenoid valve relay	X	X	_	 [·
Actuator motor relay (ABS MOTOR is shown on the Data Monitor screen.)	х	х	Х	
ABS warning lamp		Х		
Battery voltage	Х	Х	_	— 1
ABS Operating Signal	_	_		

X: Applicable

ECU (ABS control unit) part number mode

Ignore the ECU part number displayed in the ECU PART NUMBER MODE. Refer to parts catalog to order the ECU.

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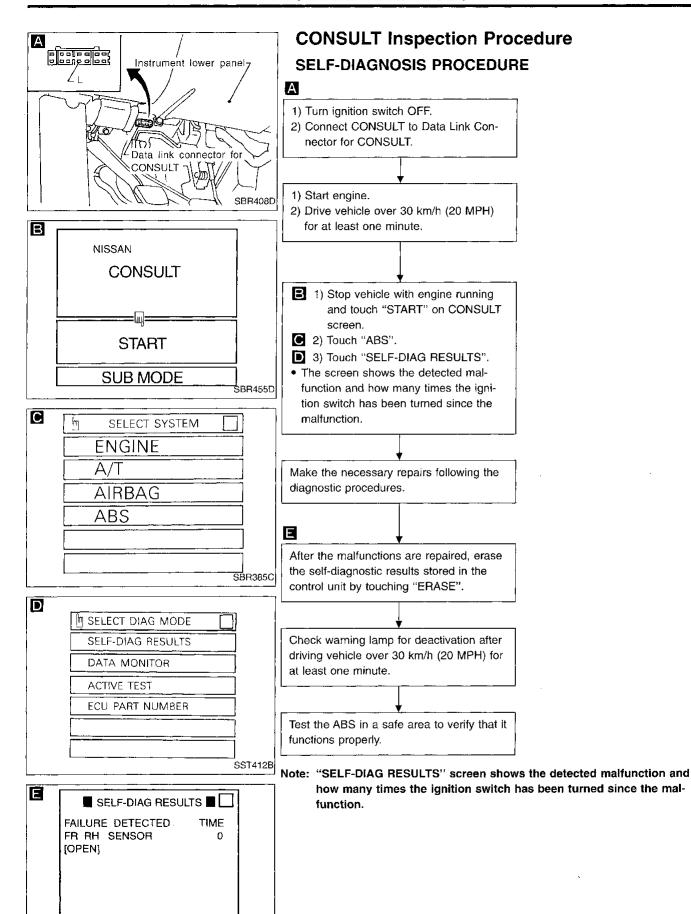
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^{—:} Not applicable

^{★: 4}WD model only



BR-48

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CONSULT Inspection Procedure (Cont'd)

SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS MODE

Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when	Diagnostic procedure
FR RH SENSOR★	Circuit for front right wheel sensor is open.	4
[OPEN]	(An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	
FR LH SENSOR★	Circuit for front left wheel sensor is open.	4
[OPEN]	(An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	4
RR RH SENSOR★	Circuit for rear right sensor is open.	4
[OPEN]	(An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	4
RR LH SENSOR★	Circuit for rear left sensor is open.	4
[OPEN]	(An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	4
FR RH SENSOR★	Circuit for front right wheel sensor is shorted.	4
[SHORT]	(An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	4
FR LH SENSOR★	Circuit for front left wheel sensor is shorted.	
[SHORT]	(An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	4
RR RH SENSOR★	Circuit for rear right sensor is shorted.	
[SHORT]	(An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	4
RR LH SENSOR★	Circuit for rear left sensor is shorted.	4
[SHORT]	(An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	4
ABS SENSOR★	Teeth damage on sensor rotor or improper installation of wheel sensor.	4
[ABNORMAL SIGNAL]	(Abnormal wheel sensor signal is entered.)	4
FR RH IN ABS SOL	Circuit for front right inlet solenoid valve is open.	0
[OPEN, SHORT]	(An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	3
FR LH IN ABS SOL	Circuit for front left inlet solenoid valve is open.	
[OPEN, SHORT]	(An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	3
FR RH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit for front right outlet solenoid valve is open.	
OPEN, SHORT]	(An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	3
FR LH OUT ABS SOL	Circuit for front left outlet solenoid valve is open.	_
OPEN, SHORT]	(An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	3
RR IN ABS SOL	Circuit for rear right outlet solenoid valve is shorted.	
[OPEN, SHORT]	(An abnormally high output voltage is entered.)	3
RR OUT ABS SOL	Circuit for rear left outlet solenoid valve is shorted.	
OPEN, SHORT]	(An abnormally high output voltage is entered.)	3
ABS ACTUATOR RELAY	Actuator solenoid valve relay is ON, even if control unit sends off signal.	
ABNORMAL]	 Actuator solenoid valve relay is OFF, even if control unit sends on signal. 	6
	Circuit for ABS motor relay is open or shorted.	
ABS MOTOR RELAY	Circuit for actuator motor is open or shorted.	5
ABNORMAL]	Actuator motor relay is stuck.	
BATTERY VOLT		
VB-LOW]	Power source voltage supplied to ABS control unit is abnormally low.	7
CONTROL UNIT	Function of calculation in ABS control unit has failed.	9
G-SENSOR [ABNORMAL]	• G sensor is open.	8

^{★:} If a tire slips on rough roads for more than 10 seconds, the ABS warning lamp may come on. In this case, the malfunctioning code regarding the wheel sensors may be memorized. Turn OFF the ignition switch, restart the engine and drive the vehicle at speeds above 30 km/h (20 MPH).

CL MT AT FP PD FA KA BR ST BR

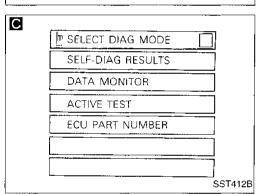
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NISSAN CONSULT START SUB MODE B SELECT SYSTEM ENGINE A/T AIRBAG

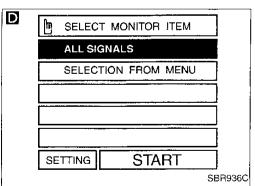
CONSULT Inspection Procedure (Cont'd) DATA MONITOR PROCEDURE

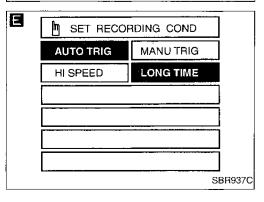
- 1) Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2) Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
- 3) Turn ignition switch ON.
- A 1) Touch "START" on CONSULT screen.
- B 2) Touch "ABS".
- C 3) Touch "DATA MONITOR".
- 1) Touch "SETTING" on "SELECT MONITOR ITEM" screen.
- 2) Touch "LONG TIME" on "SET RECORDING COND" screen.
- 3) Touch "START" on "SELECT MONITOR ITEM".

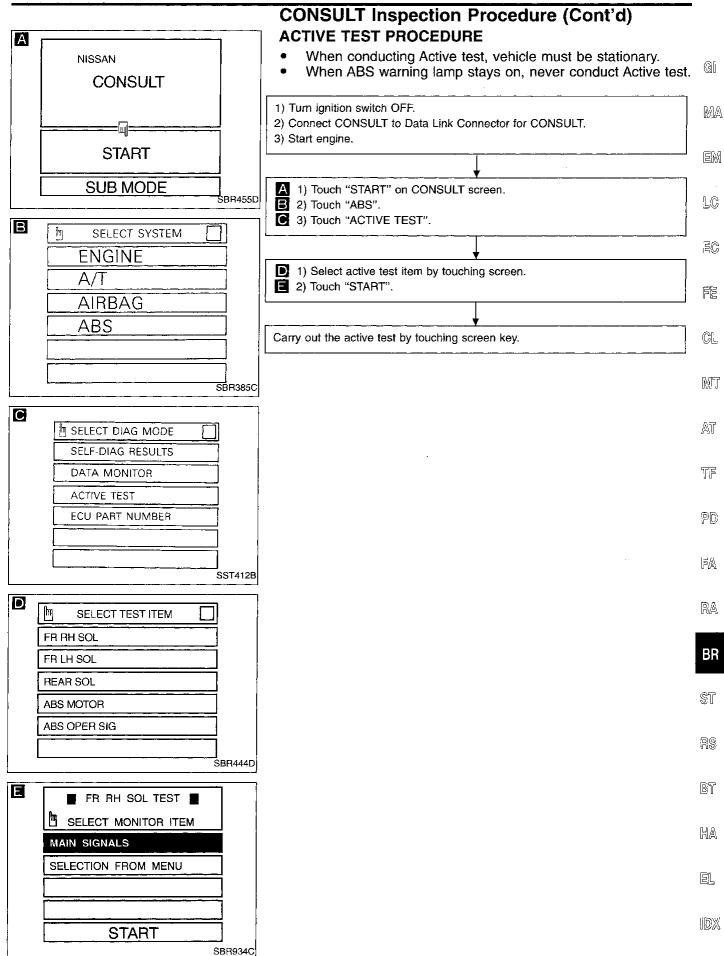


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CONSULT Inspection Procedure (Cont'd)

DATA MONITOR MODE

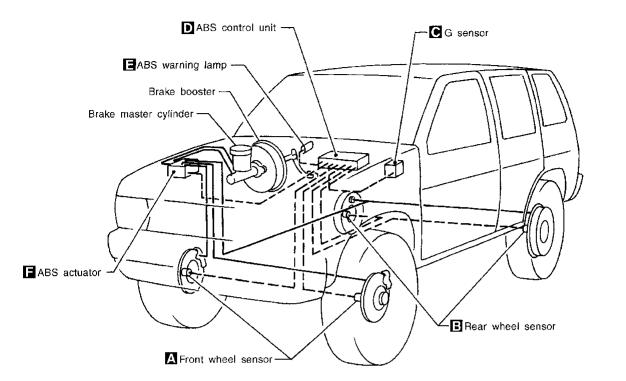
MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
FR RH SENSOR FR LH SENSOR RR RH SENSOR RR LH SENSOR	Drive vehicle. (Each wheel is rotating.)	Wheel speed signal (Almost the same speed as speedometer.)
STOP LAMP SW	Brake is depressed.	Depress the pedal: ON Release the pedal: OFF
G-SWITCH	Vehicle is driven. Vehicle is stopped. Brake is applied.	When driving or stopping vehicle with a force of less than 0.3G: ON When driving or stopping vehicle with a force of 0.3G or more: OFF
FR RH IN SOL FR RH OUT SOL FR LH IN SOL FR LH OUT SOL RR IN SOL RR OUT SOL	1. Drive vehicle at speeds over 30 km/h (20 MPH) for at least one minute. 2. Engine is running.	Operating conditions for each solenoid valve are indicated. ABS is not operating: OFF
MOTOR RELAY		ABS is not operating: OFF ABS is operating: ON
ACTUATOR RELAY		Ignition switch ON (Engine stops): OFF Engine running: ON
WARNING LAMP	Ignition switch is ON or engine is running.	ABS warning lamp is turned on: ON ABS warning lamp is turned off: OFF
BATTERY VOLT		Power supply voltage for control unit

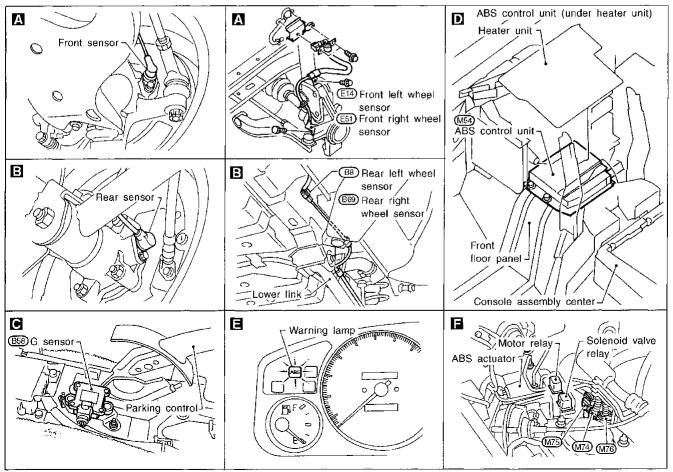
ACTIVE TEST MODE

TEST ITEM	CONDITION	JUDGEMENT		
		Brake fluid pressure co	ntrol operation	
FR RH SOLENOID			IN SOL	OUT SOL
FR LH SOLENOID		UP (Increase):	OFF	OFF
REAR SOLENOID	Engine is running.	KEEP (Hold):	ON	OFF
	Linguito to rainting.	DOWN (Decrease):	ON	ON
		ABS actuator motor		
ABS MOTOR		ON: Motor runs (ABS	S motor relay ON)	
		OFF: Motor stops (Al	BS motor relay OFF)	
ABS OPER SIG	_			

Note: Active test will automatically stop ten seconds after the test starts. (LIMIT SIGNAL monitor shows ON.)

Component Parts and Harness Connector Location





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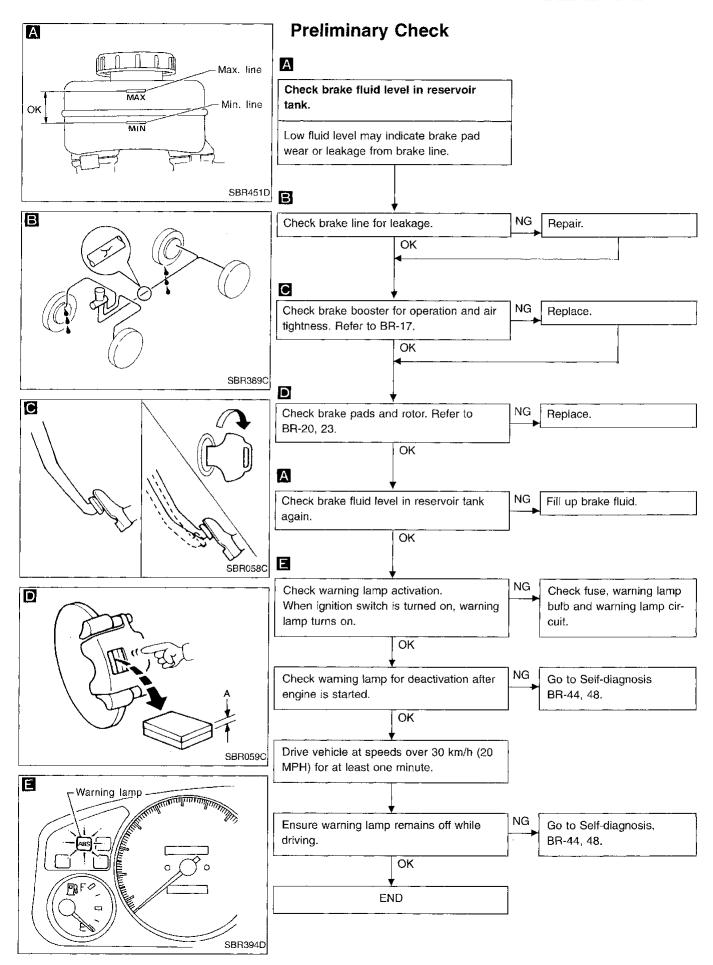
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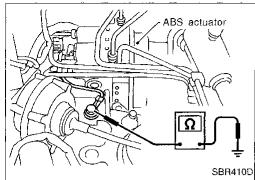
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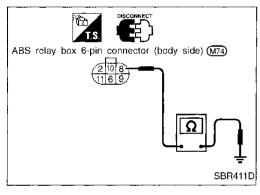
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BR-54



C/UNIT CONNECTOR 28-29-39 (M54) Ω SBR436D



Ground Circuit Check

ACTUATOR MOTOR GROUND

Check resistance between actuator motor ground terminal and body ground.

Resistance: approximately 0Ω

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CONTROL UNIT GROUND

Check resistance between control unit connector terminals and

Resistance: approximately 0Ω

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ACTUATOR GROUND

Check resistance between ABS relay harness 6-pin connector (body side) terminal (8) and ground.

Resistance: approximately 0Ω

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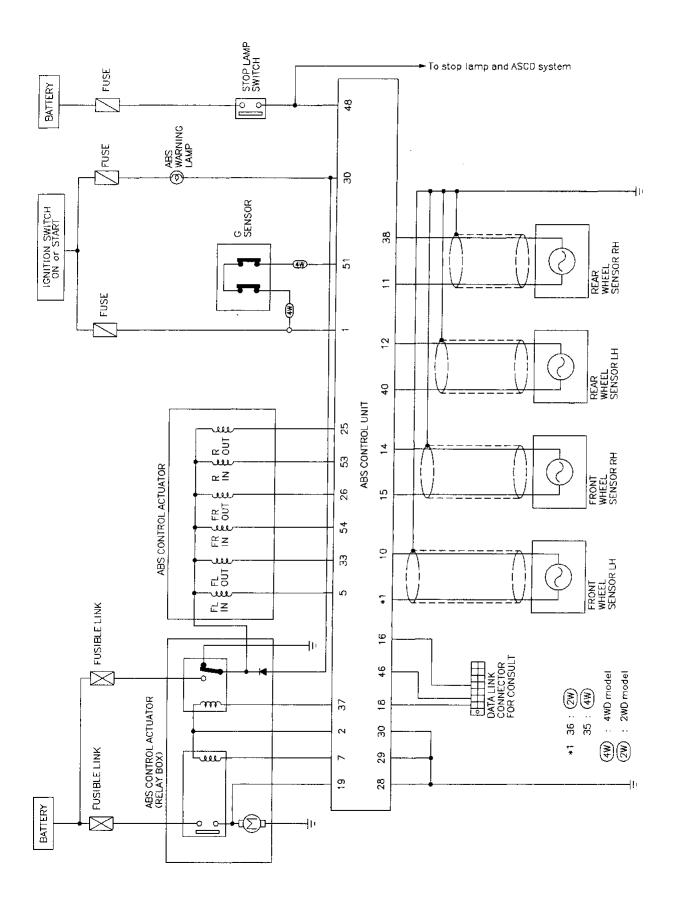
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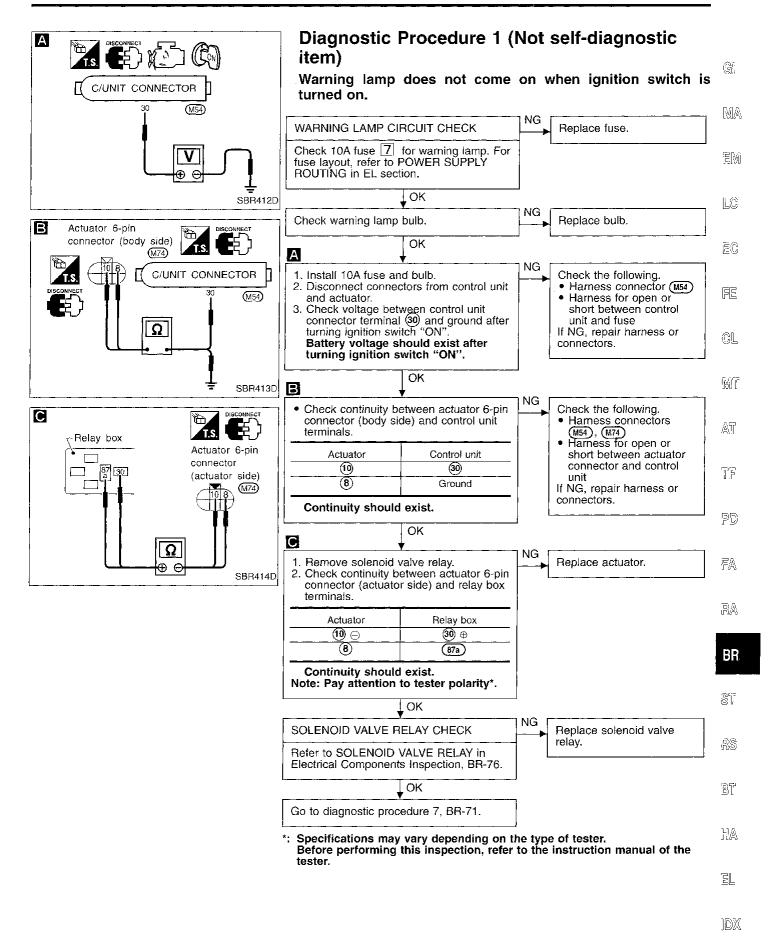
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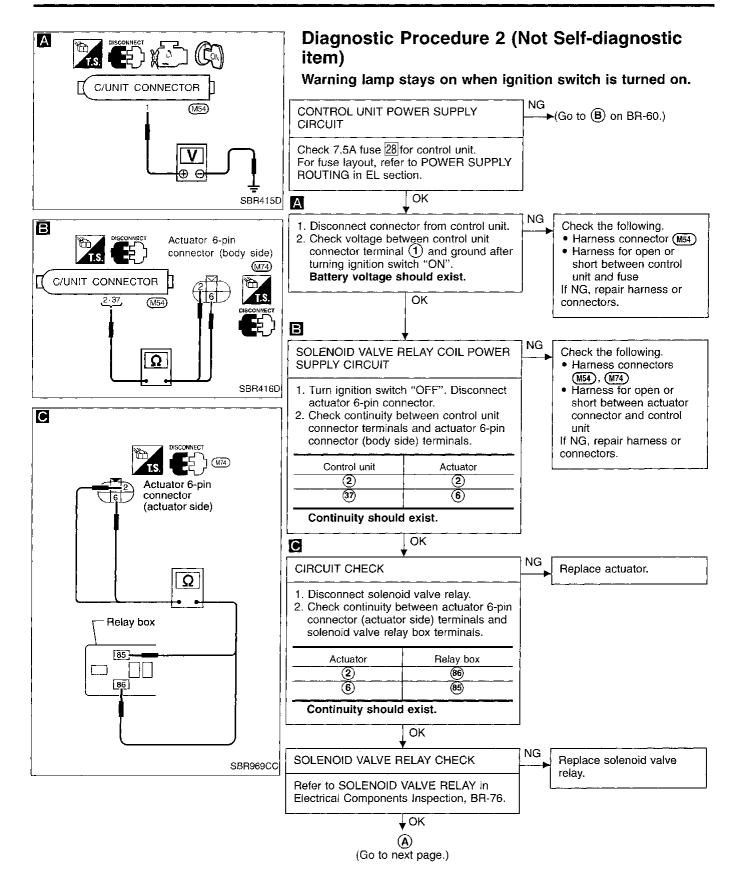
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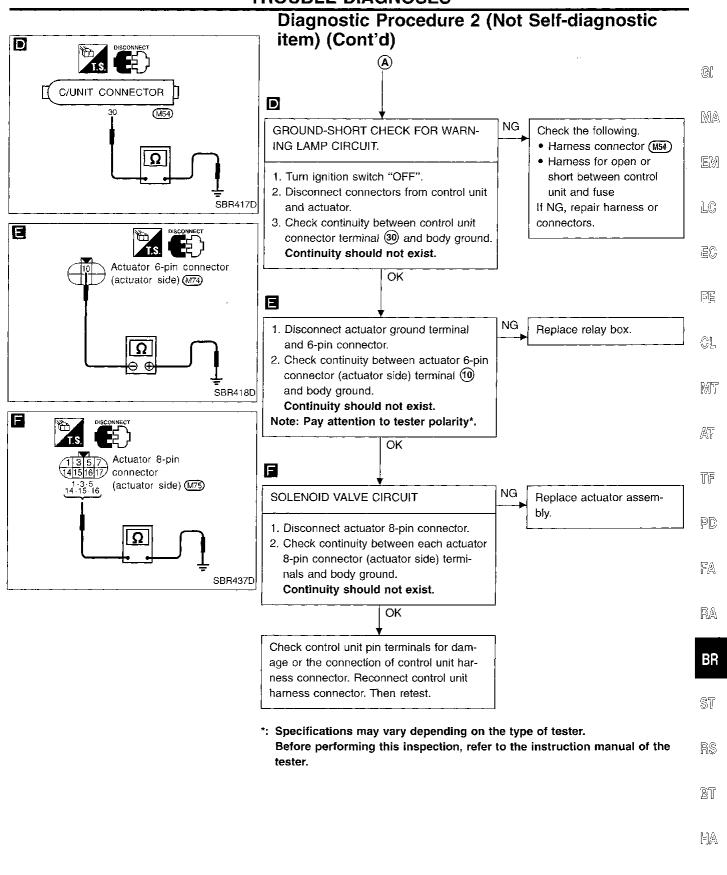
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Circuit Diagram for Quick Pinpoint Check





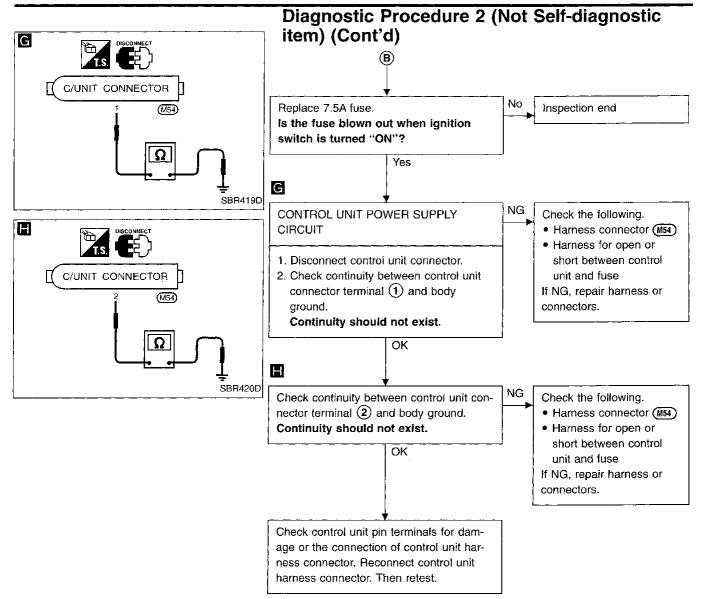


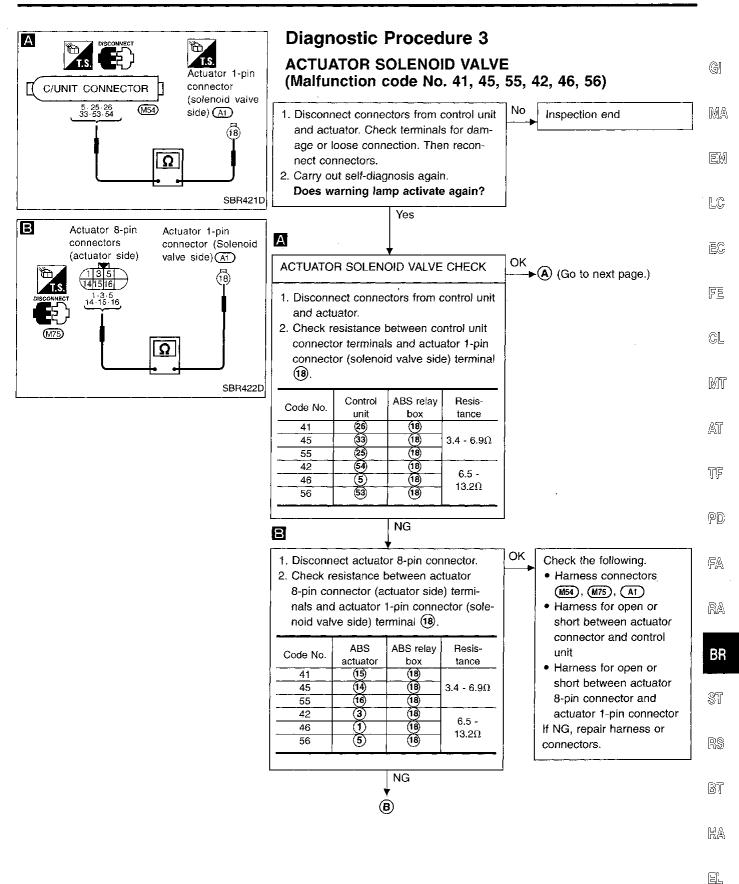


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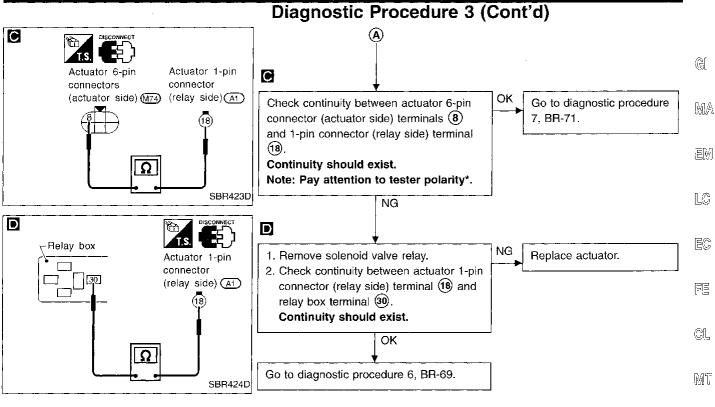
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Diagnostic Procedure 3 (Cont'd) OK Check resistance between solenoid valve Check the following. terminals Harness connectors 1, 3, 5, 14, 15, 16. M54, M75, A1 Harness for open or Resisshort between actuator ABS actuator tance connector and control OUT solenoid 6.8 -(14)(16) valve 13.8 Ω (15) (16) • Harness for open or (14), (15), (16) short between actuator IN Solenoid 9.9 -8-pin connector and (1), (3), (5) (3) (5) 20.1Ω valve OUT actuator 1-pin connector If NG, repair harness or (1)IN solenoid 13.0 connectors. Ť 26.4Ω valve <u>(3)</u> NG Replace actuator.



*: Specifications may vary depending on the type of tester.

Before performing this inspection, refer to the instruction manual of the tester.

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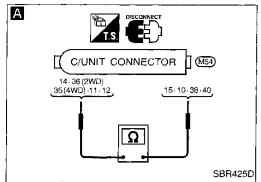
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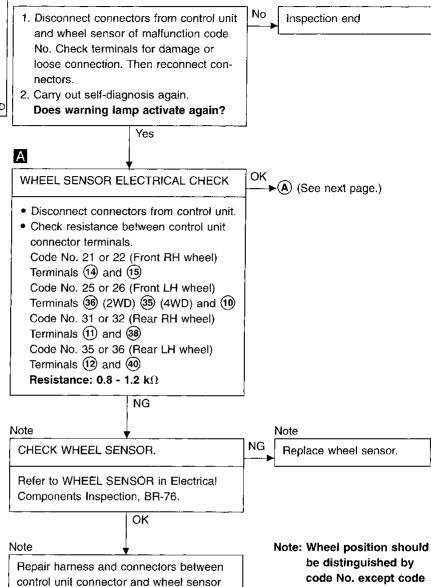
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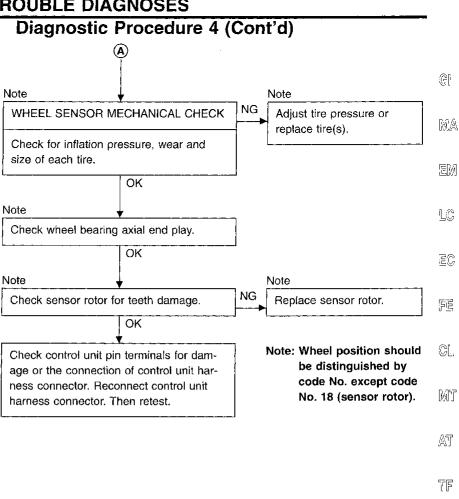
Diagnostic Procedure 4 WHEEL SENSOR OR ROTOR

(Malfunction code No. 21, 22, 25, 26, 31, 32, 35, 36 or 18)



No. 18 (sensor rotor).

connector.



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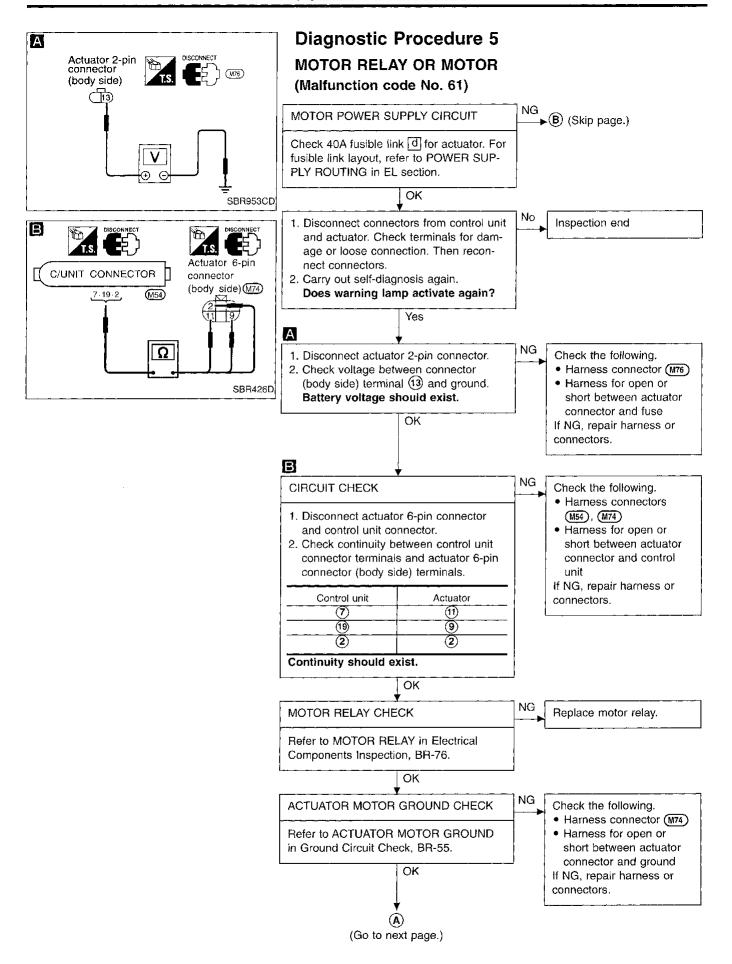
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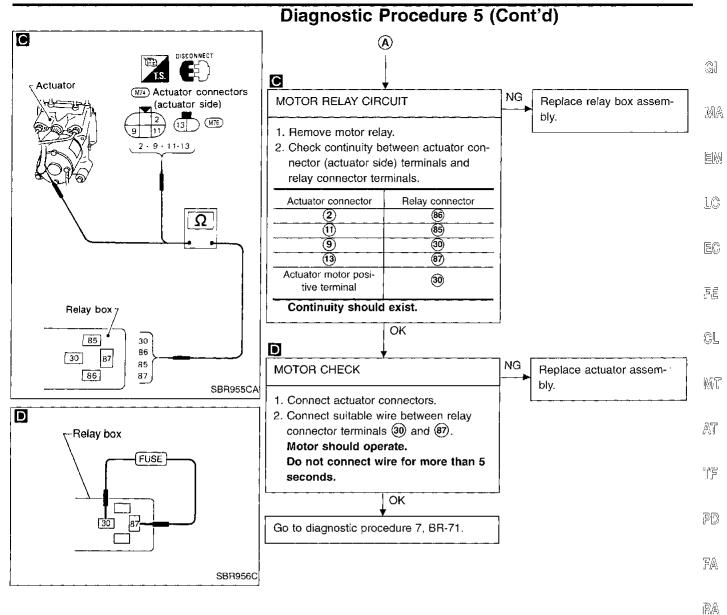
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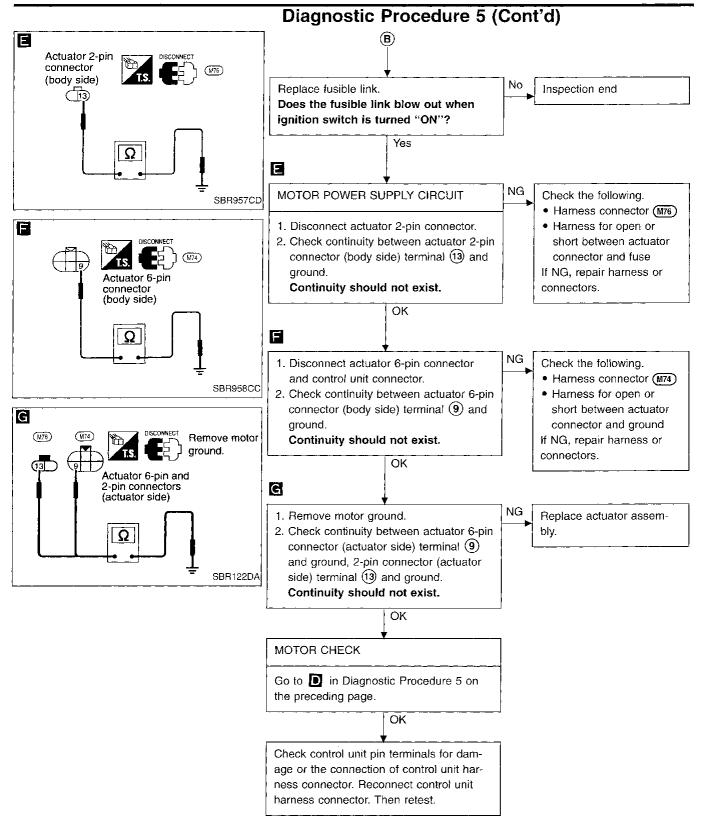
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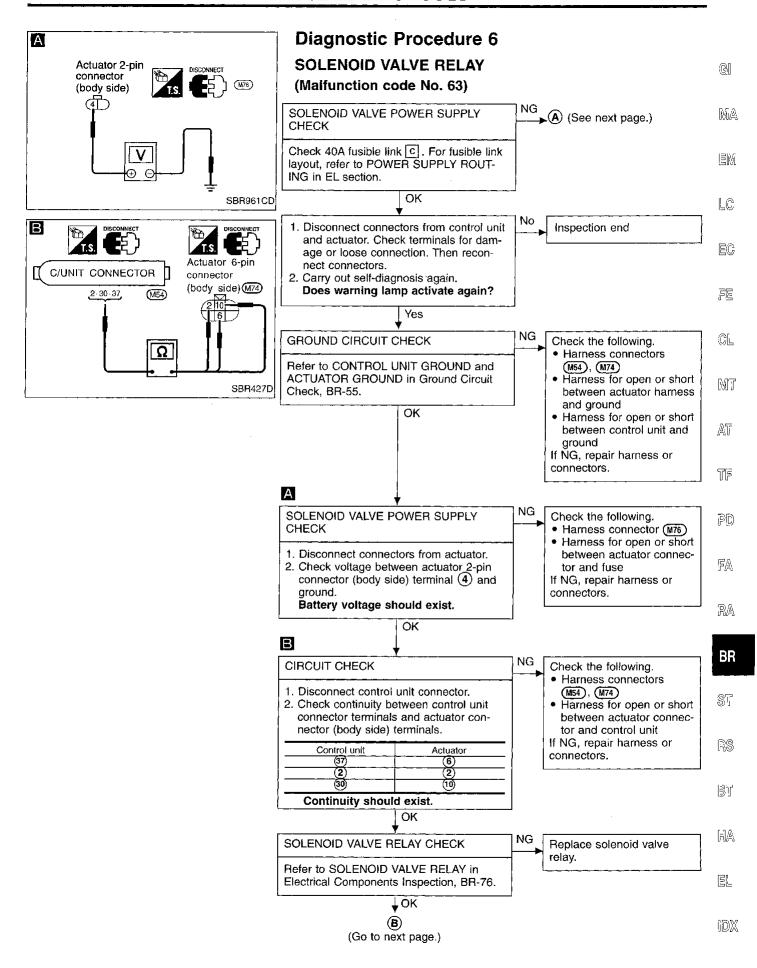
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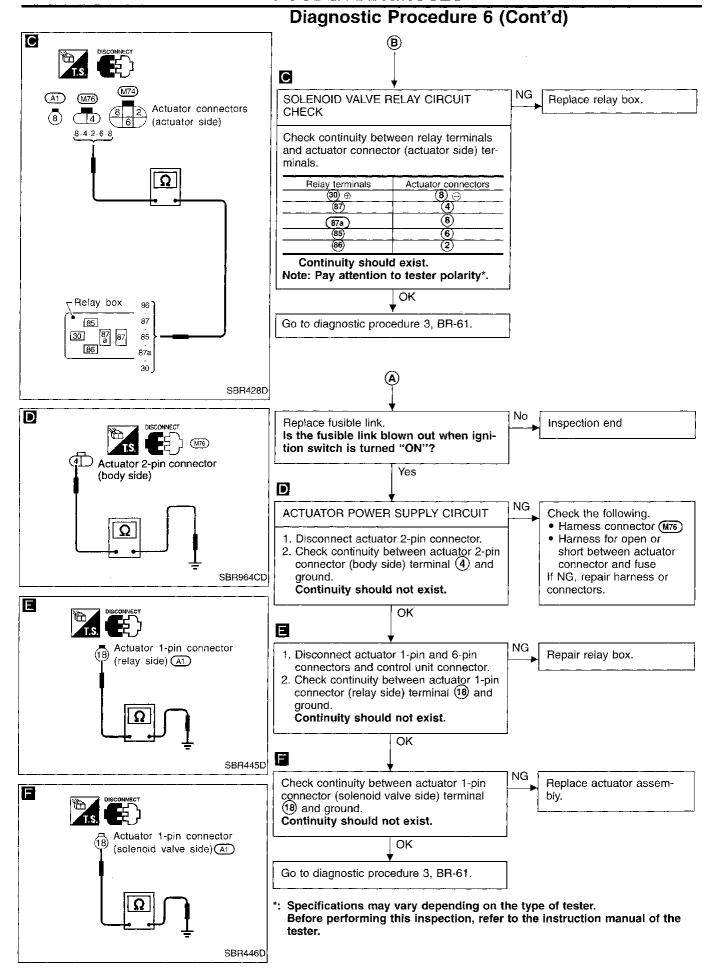
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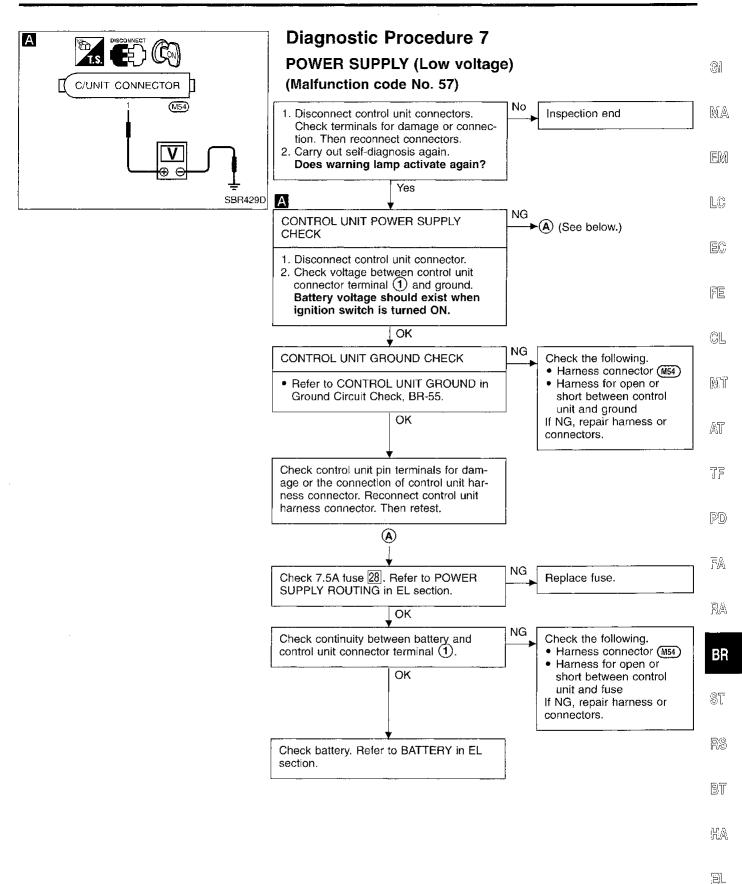
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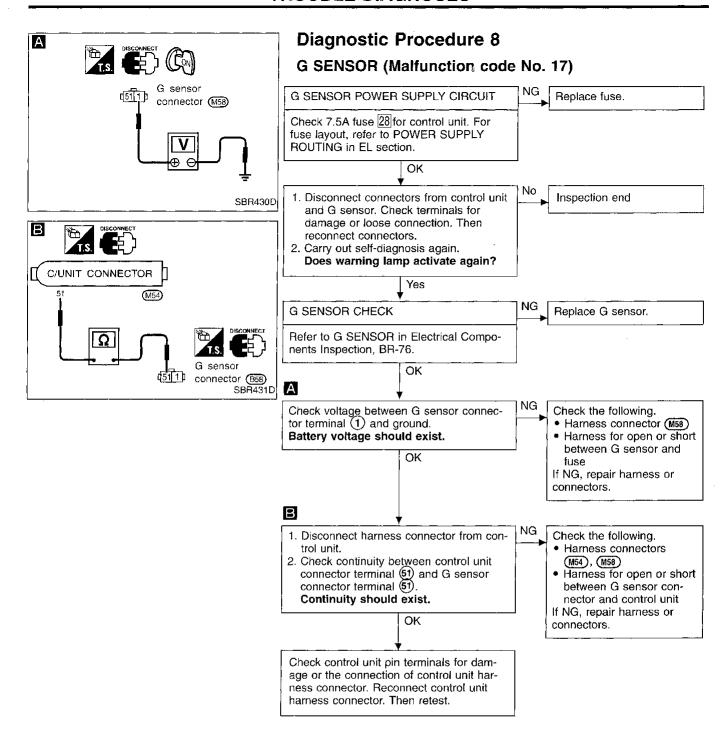








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Diagnostic Procedure 9 **CONTROL UNIT** Gi) (Malfunction code No. 71) MA Carry out self-diagnosis after erasing selfdiagnostic results, BR-44, 48. Does warning lamp indicate code No. 71 Replace control unit. again? LC. No Inspect the system according to the code EC FE CL MT **Diagnostic Procedure 10** AT Brake pedal SYMPTOM: Pedal vibration and noise Yes TF 1. Apply brake. Carry out self-diagnosis. 2. Start engine. Refer to BR-44, 48. 3. Does the symptom appear only when engine is started? PD No FA Does the symptom appear when electrical Go to **B** in Diagnostic equipment switches (such as headlamp) Procedure 11, BR-74. SAT797A are operated? RA Yes Check wheel sensor shield ground BR secured with control unit mounting bolt. Refer to BR-40. OK NG ST Repair. RS Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. BT Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest. HA Note: ABS may operate and cause vibration under any of the following conditions. Applying brake gradually when shifting or operating clutch. Low friction (slippery) road.

High speed cornering.

Driving over bumps and pot holes.

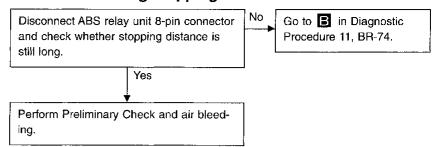
BR-73

Engine speed is over 5,000 rpm with vehicle stopped.

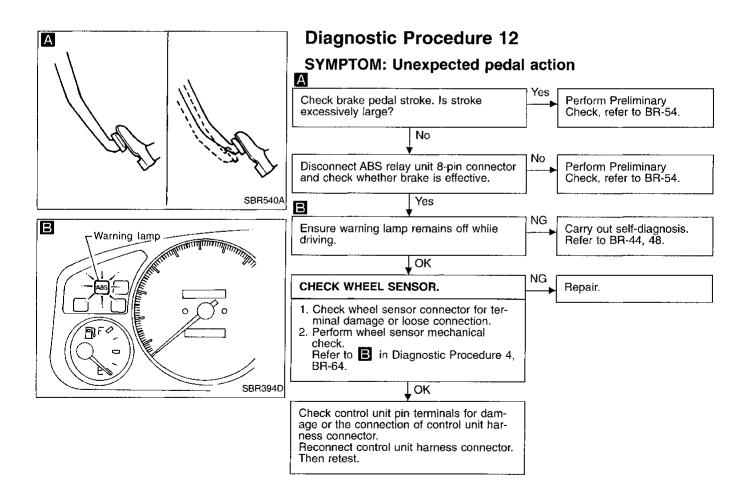
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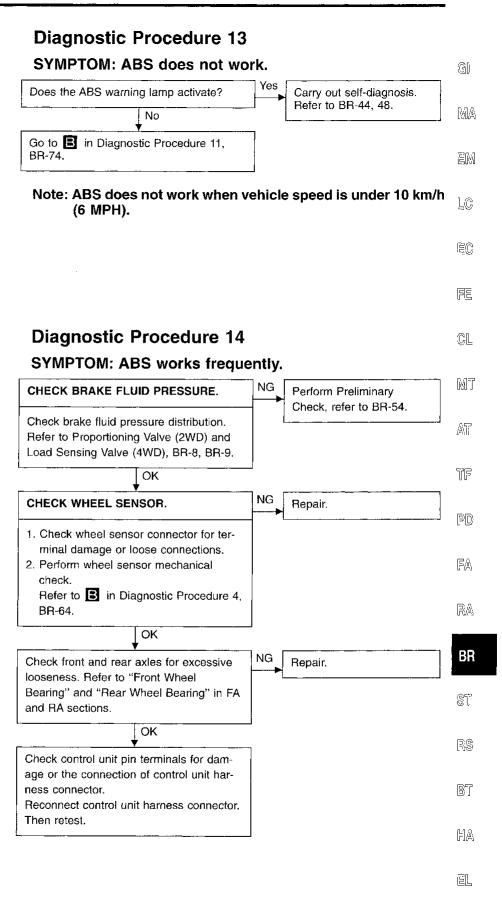
Diagnostic Procedure 11

SYMPTOM: Long stopping distance



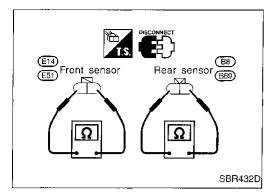
Note: Stopping distance may be larger than vehicles without ABS when road condition is slippery.





BR-75

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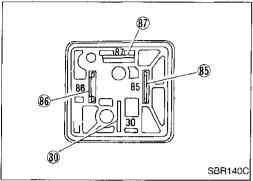
Electrical Components Inspection

WHEEL SENSOR

Check resistance for each sensor.

Resistance:

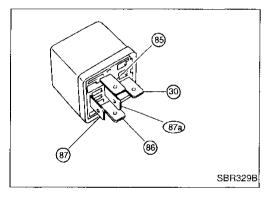
Front 0.9 - 1.1 k Ω Rear 1.44 - 1.76 k Ω



ACTUATOR MOTOR RELAY

Condition	Continuity existence between terminals 30 and 87
Battery voltage not applied between terminals 85 and 86.	No
Battery voltage applied between terminals (85) and (86).	Yes

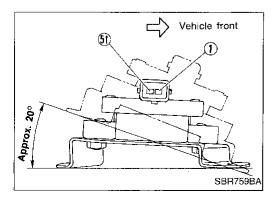
While applying battery voltage to relay terminals, insert fuse into the circuit.



SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

Condition	Continuity existence between terminals 30 and (87a)	Continuity existence between terminals 30 and 87
Battery voltage not applied between terminals 85 and 86.	Yes	No
Battery voltage applied between terminals (85) and (86).	No	Yes

While applying battery voltage to relay terminals, insert fuse into the circuit.



G SENSOR

Condition	Resistance between terminals 1 and 51	Continuity
Installed in vehicle	Less than 100Ω	Yes
Tilted as shown in figure	Over 100 kΩ	No

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

General Specifications

Applied model		2WD	4WD
Front brake			
Brake model		ADS	1VA
Cylinder bore diameter x number of pistons mm (in)	44.45 (1.	7500) x 2
Pad length x width x thickness mm (in)	132.0 x 5 (5.20 x 2.0	52.5 x 11 167 x 0.43)
Rotor outer diameter x thickness mm (in)	283 x 28 (1	1.14 x 1.10)
Rear brake			
Brake model		LT3	80C
Cylinder bore diameter x number of pistons mm (in)	20.64 ((13/16)
Lining length x width x thickness mm (in)		296 x 5 (11.65 x 1.9	
Drum inner diameter x thickness mm (in)		295.0 ((11.61)
Master cylinder		· · · •	
Bore diameter mm (in)	25.40	0 (1)
Control valve Valve model		Proportioning valve within master cylinder	Linkage type load sensing valve
Split point [kPa (kg/cm², psi)] x reducing ratio		2,942 (30, 427) x 0.2	(Variable) x 0.15
Brake booster			
Booster model		M 21	15T
Diaphragm diameter mm (i	in)	Pri.: 230 Sec.: 20	. ,
Recommended brake fluid		DO.	Т3

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Inspection and Adjustment

DISC BRAKE

	Unit: mm (in)
Brake model	AD31VA
Pad wear limit	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Minimum thickness	2.0 (0.079)
Rotor repair limit	
Minimum thickness	26.0 (1.024)

DRUM BRAKE

	Unit: mm (in)
Brake model	LT30C
Lining wear limit	
Minimum thickness	1.5 (0.059)
Drum repair limit	
Maximum inner diameter	296.5 (11.67)
Out-of-round limit	0.03 (0.0012)

BRAKE PEDAL

		Unit: mm (in)
Transmission	M/T	A/T
Free height "H"*	165 - 175 (6.50 - 6.89)	175 - 185 (6.89 - 7.28)
Depressed height "D" [under force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) with engine running]	65 (2.56)	70 (2.76)
Clearance "C" between pedal stop- per and threaded end of stop lamp switch or ASCD switch	0.3 - 1.0 (0.012 - 0.039)	
Pedal free play		
At clevis	1.0 - 3.0 (0.039 - 0.118)	
At pedal pad	4 - 12 (0.16 - 0.47)	

^{*:} Measured from surface of dash lower panel to pedal pad

PARKING BRAKE CONTROL

Control type	Center lever
Lever stroke [under force of 196 N (20 kg, 44 lb)]	6 - 8
Lever stroke when warning switch comes on	1