### **CLUTCH**

# SECTION CL

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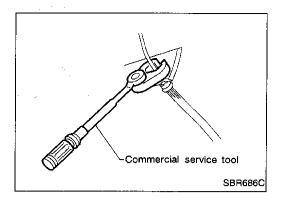
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#### PRECAUTIONS AND PREPARATION



#### **Precautions**

- Recommended fluid is brake fluid DOT 3.
- Never reuse drained brake fluid.
- Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing clutch piping.
- Use new brake fluid to clean or wash all parts of master cylinder and operating cylinder.
- Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene.
   They will ruin the rubber parts of the hydraulic system.

#### **WARNING:**

After cleaning clutch disc, wipe it with a dust collector. Do not use compressed air.

#### **Special Service Tools**

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
ST20630000 (J26366) Clutch aligning bar	a b	Installing clutch cover and clutch disc
	Q+++	a: 15.8 mm (0.622 in) dia.
	100	b: 22.9 mm (0.902 in) dia.
	NT405	c: 45.0 mm (1.772 in)
ST20050240 ( — ) Diaphragm spring	a	Adjusting unevenness of diaphragm spring of clutch cover
adjusting wrench		
		a: 150 mm (5.91 in)
	NT404	b: 25 mm (0.98 in)

#### Commercial Service Tools

Tool name	Description	
Flare nut crowfoot     Torque wrench		Removing and installing clutch piping
	NT360	a: 10 mm (0.39 in)

#### NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

#### **NVH Troubleshooting Chart**

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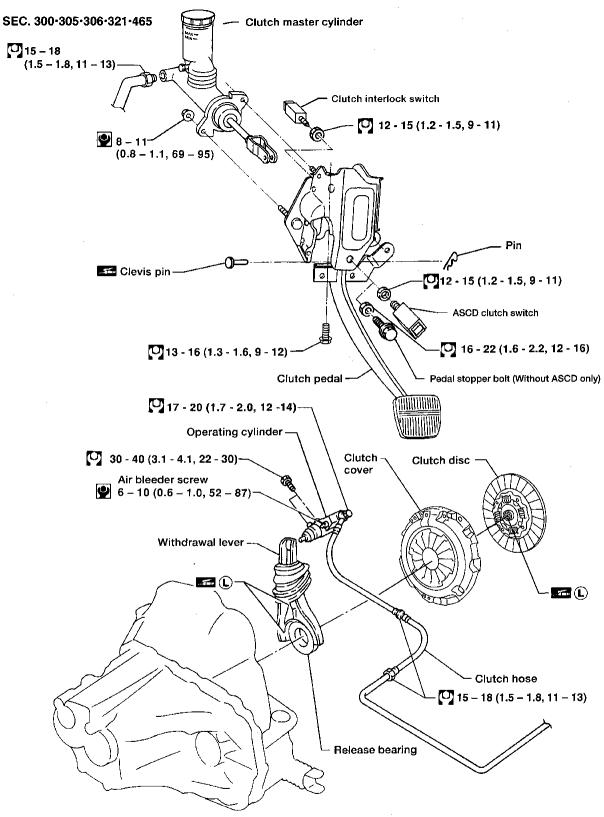
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Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. The numbers indicate the order of inspection. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference	e page	CL-5	CL-6	CL-7	CL-8	Refer to EM section	CL-9	CL-10	CL-10	CL-10	CL-10	CL-10	CL-10	CL-10	CL-10	CL-11	CL-11	CL-11	CL-11	Ma Em LC
		ut of adjustment)		CUP (Damaged)	ON CUP (Damaged)		dirty or damaged)		excessive)		(þ.				grease)	(ped)	f tip alignment)			EC FE
SUSPECTED PARTS (Possible Cause)		play o	ine)	PISTON	ER PIST	(Loose)		true)	nt is exc	broken	(Dirty or burned)		out)	(рөц	of spline	. (Dama	(Out o	tortion)	tion)	CL
		CLUTCH PEDAL (Free play out of adjustment)	CLUTCH LINE (Air in line)	MASTER CYLINDER PISTON CUP	OPERATING CYLINDER PISTON	ENGINE MOUNTING (Loose)	RELEASE BEARING (Worn,	CLUTCH DISC (Out of true)	CLUTCH DISC (Runout is	CLUTCH DISC (Lining broken)	CLUTCH DISC (Dirty o	CLUTCH DISC (Oily)	CLUTCH DISC (Worn out)	CLUTCH DISC (Hardened)	CLUTCH DISC (Lack of spline grease)	DIAPHRAGM SPRING (Damaged)	DIAPHRAGM SPRING (Out of tip alignment)	CLUTCH COVER (Distortion)	FLYWHEEL (Discoloration)	MT AT
	Clutch grabs/chatters		<u> </u>	_		1	-		2			2	2	2			2			FA
	Clutch pedal spongy		1	2	2								1							
Symptom	Clutch noisy						1													RA
	Clutch slips	1										2	2			3		4	5	
	Clutch does not disengage	1	2	3	4			5	5	5	5	5			5	6	6	7		BR

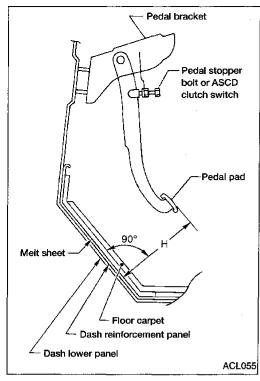
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(L): Apply lithium-based grease including molybdenum disulphide.

: N•m (kg-m, ft-lb)
: N•m (kg-m, in-lb)

#### INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT





 Adjust pedal height with pedal stopper bolt or ASCD clutch switch.

Pedal height "H":

168 - 178 mm (6.61 - 7.01 in)

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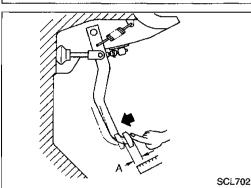
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Adjust pedal free play with master cylinder push rod. Then tighten lock nut.

Pedal free play "A":

9 - 16 mm (0.35 - 0.63 in)

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 Push or step on the clutch pedal until resistance is felt, and check the distance the pedal moves.

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3. Adjust clearance "C" shown in the figure while fully depressing clutch pedal fully.

Clearance "C":

0.1 - 1.0 mm (0.004 - 0.039 in)

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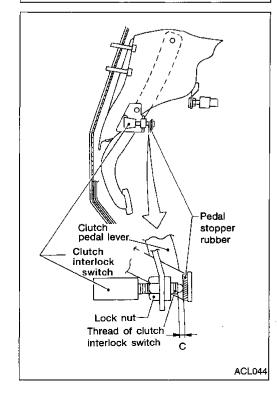
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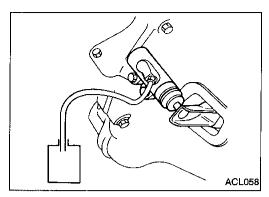
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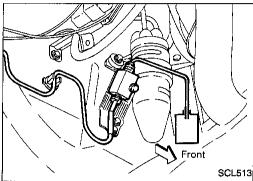
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#### **INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT**





# Adjusting Clutch Pedal (Cont'd) Bleeding Procedure

#### Bleed air from master cylinder and then operating cylinder.

- 1. Fill master cylinder reservoir tank with new brake fluid.
- 2. Connect a transparent vinyl hose to air bleeder.
- 3. Slowly depress clutch pedal to its full stroke length and release it completely. Repeat this operation several times at two to three second intervals.
- 4. Open air bleeder with clutch pedal fully depressed.
- 5. Close air bleeder.
- 6. Release clutch pedal and wait at least five seconds.
- 7. Repeat steps 3 through 6 above until air bubbles no longer appear in brake fluid.

#### **Clutch Master Cylinder**

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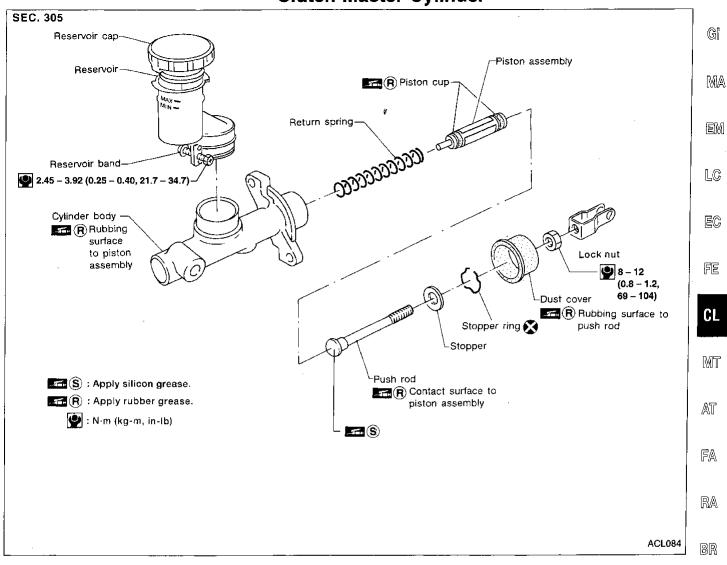
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#### DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

- Use a screwdriver to remove stopper ring while pushing push rod into cylinder.
- When installing stopper ring, tap in lightly while pushing push rod into cylinder.

#### INSPECTION

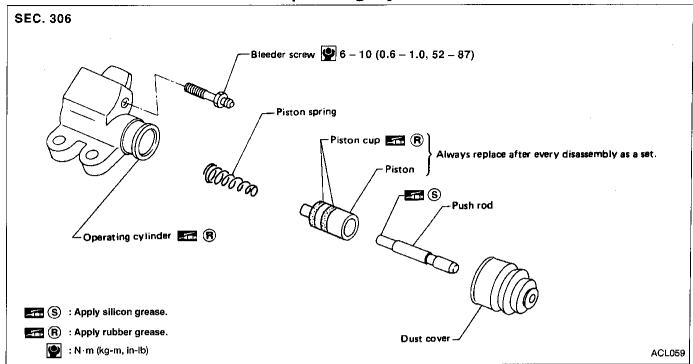
Check the following items, and replace if necessary:

- Rubbing surface of cylinder and piston, for uneven wear, rust or damage
- Piston with piston cup, for wear or damage
- Return spring, for wear or damage
- Dust cover, for cracks, deformation or damage
- Reservoir, for deformation or damage

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#### **HYDRAULIC CLUTCH CONTROL**

#### **Operating Cylinder**

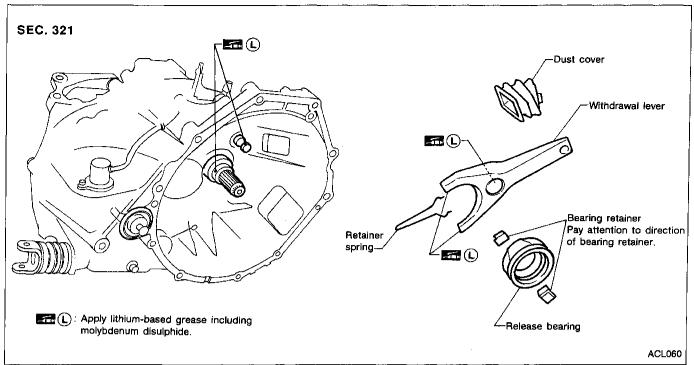


#### INSPECTION

Check the following items, and replace if necessary:

- Rubbing surface of cylinder and piston, for uneven wear, rust or damage
- Piston with piston cup, for wear or damage
- Piston spring, for wear or damage
- Dust cover, for cracks, deformation or damage

#### **CLUTCH RELEASE MECHANISM**

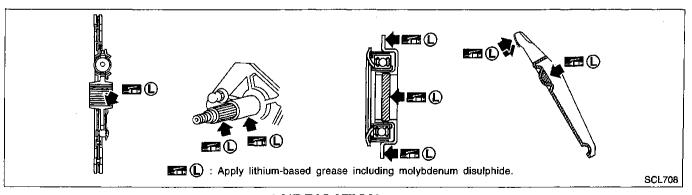


#### INSPECTION

Check the following items, and replace if necessary:

 Release bearing, to see that it rolls freely and is free from noise, cracks, pitting or wear

 Release sleeve and withdrawal lever rubbing surface, for wear, rust or damage



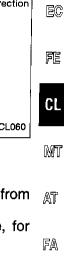
#### **LUBRICATION**

 Apply recommended grease to contact surface and rubbing surface.

Too much lubricant might damage clutch disc facing.

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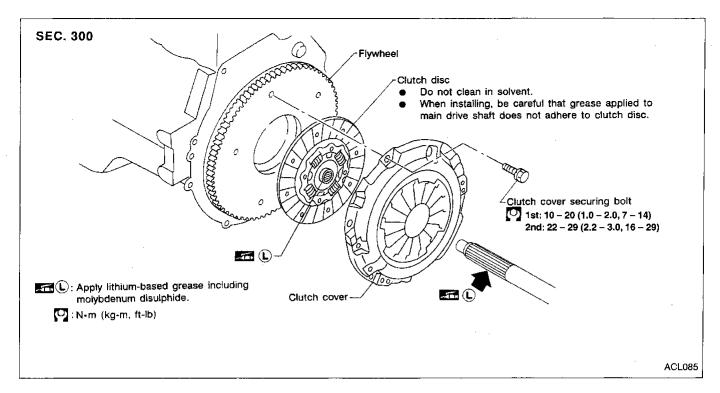
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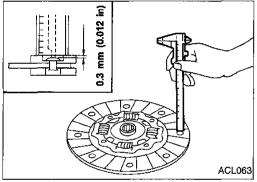
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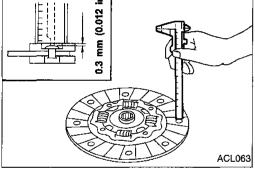
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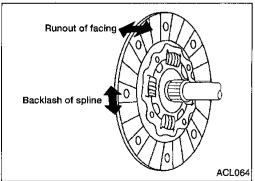
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#### **CLUTCH DISC AND CLUTCH COVER**









#### **Clutch Disc** INSPECTION

Check the following items, and replace if necessary:

- Clutch disc, for burns, discoloration, oil or grease leakage
- Clutch disc, for wear of facing

Wear limit of facing surface to rivet head: 0.3 mm (0.012 in)

Clutch disc, for backlash of spline and runout of facing. Maximum backlash of spline (at outer edge of disc):

0.9 mm (0.035 in)

Runout limit:

1.0 mm (0.039 in)

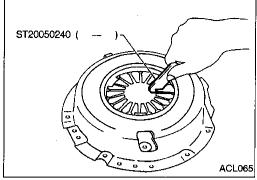
Distance of runout check point (from hub center)

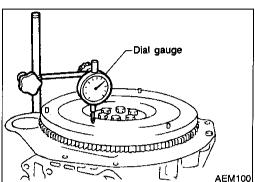
107.5 mm (4.23 in)

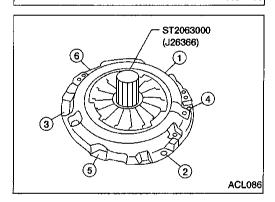
#### INSTALLATION

- Apply recommended grease to contact surface of splines.
- Too much lubricant might damage clutch facing.

#### **CLUTCH DISC AND CLUTCH COVER**







## **Clutch Cover and Flywheel INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT**

 Check clutch cover while installed on vehicle, for uneven diaphram spring toe height.

Uneven limit:

0.7 mm (0.028 in)

If out of limit, adjust the height with Tool.

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#### **FLYWHEEL INSPECTION**

#### **CAUTON:**

Do not allow any magnetic materials to contact the ring gear teeth.

 Inspect contact surface of flywheel for slight burns or discoloration. Clean flywheel with emery paper.

Check flywheel runout.

Maximum allowable runout:

Refer to EM section ("Inspection", "CYLINDER BLOCK").

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#### **INSTALLATION**

 Insert Tool into clutch disc hub when installing clutch cover and disc.

Be careful not to allow grease to contaminate clutch facing.

Tighten bolts in numerical order, in two steps.

First step:

(1.0 - 2.0 kg-m, 7 - 14 ft-lb)

Final step:

(2.2 - 29 N·m (2.2 - 3.0 kg-m, 16 - 22 ft-lb)

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#### **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

#### **General Specifications**

#### **CLUTCH CONTROL SYSTEM**

Type of clutch control	Hydraulic

#### **CLUTCH MASTER CYLINDER**

Inner diameter	mm (in)	15.87 (5/8)	
			_

#### **CLUTCH DISC**

Unit: mm (in)

Model	225
Facing size (Outer dia. x inner dia. x thickness)	225 x 150 x 3.5 (8.86 x 5.91 x 0.138)
Thickness of disc assembly With load	7.9 - 8.3 (0.311 - 0.327) with 4,904 N (500 kg, 1,103 lb)

#### **CLUTCH OPERATING CYLINDER**

Inner diameter	mm (in)	19.05 (3/4)

#### **CLUTCH COVER**

Model		225
Full-load	N (kg, lb)	4,904 (500, 1,103)

#### **Inspection and Adjustment**

#### **CLUTCH PEDAL**

Unit: mm (in)

Pedal height "H"*1	168 - 178 (6.61 - 7.01)
Pedal free play "A" (at pedal pad)	9 - 16 (0.35 - 0.63)
Clearance "C" (between pedal stopper rubber and clutch interlock switch)*2	

<sup>\*1:</sup> Measured from surface of dash reinforcement panel

#### **CLUTCH DISC**

Unit: mm (in)

Model	225
Wear limit of facing surface to rivet head	0.3 (0.012)
Runout limit of facing	1.0 (0.039)
Distance of runout check point (from hub center)	107.5 (4.23)
Maximum backlash of spline (at outer edge disc)	0.9 (0.035)

#### **CLUTCH COVER**

Unit: mm (in)

Model	225
Uneven limit of diaphragm spring toe height	0.7 (0.028)

<sup>\*2:</sup> Clutch pedal fully depressed